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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25, 1984

ESTABLISHED 1887

# - EC Commissioners Challenge Members On Farm Spending

BRUSSELS - The European ommission on Tuesday ordered ew farm spending to ensure con-nued normal functioning of the 0-nation European Community. he action was a direct challenge to oreign ministers who had failed arlier to end the EC cash crisis. Several member governments re expected to challenge the com-ussion's right to order measures eyond the EC's legal spending

4-member body, which runs the C's day-to-day affairs and is the pardian of its founding treaty, ame as a surprise to EC foreign ninisters meeting here, diplomats

The foreign ministers failed to gree on ways of tackling the defiit after Britain, which argued that he EC must learn to live within its neans, vetoed the raising of extra

The commission's agriculture diector, Claude Villain, called it a lons).

trial of strength" between the Mr. ommission and the Council of

Officials said the commission vould not be held hostage by the nability of the ministers to agree n ways to resolve the crisis.

The commission, hitherto conidered too weak to stand up to the sowerful Council of Ministers, is restricted. xpected to pay, starting next ash owed to farmers. This would save member nations to find the

Mr. Villain said the decision was rompted by the failure of the council of Ministers, which is reponsible for implementing general conomic policy, to implement last nonth's commitments at the Foninebleau summit conference.

Mr. Villain did not put a value on the measures announced by the ommission, but officials said they would cost more than 400 million umpean currency units (\$325 mil-.

The commission has estimated

By James L. Rowe Jr.

Washington Post Service

Illinois National Bank & Trust Co.

and federal regulators have agreed

Tue plan that would be tantamount

to nationalization of the bank,

injection of U.S. funds into a com-

It would be by far the largest

The sources said Monday that

although details of the final plan

might change, Continental's board

had agreed to sell to the Federal

Deposit Insurance Corp. \$3 billion

nental securities, which, in effect,

would give the government control
of the eighth-biggest U.S. bank,
sources said.

As a further assurance to deposi-

flors, banking sources said, the gov-

remment has agreed to buy up to another \$1.5 billion of Continental

would not continent on the reports.

week that the FDIC did not want

to become involved in running the

nank, but would use its status as

mincipal investor to be able to veto

my director elected by Continen-

In return for the \$1-billion con-

ribution to Continental's capital,

he FDIC would receive securities

ventually hopes to sell those

hares when the new Continental

By buying most or all of Conti-iental's problem loans, the govern-

nent hopes to create a healthy but

can attract depositors on its own.

Government sources said last

on the outline of a \$4.5-billion res-

banking sources said.

OAGIS "of the bank's bad loans for \$2 bil-

The government would also buy

ioans if need be, although how the sovernment would pay for those oans was unclear. The FDIC

al's shareholders

mercial bank.

FCE Adion in cash.

WASHINGTON — Continental

Continental Bank, U.S.

Said to Agree on Plan

Union and the Middle East at sub-

Diplomats said the cut-rate sales could cause trade disputes with the United States and New Zealand. Europe's main competitors on the shrinking world butter market

Mr. Villain said the EC would respect the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade minimum price of \$1,200 a metric ton.

The commission postponed until tumn a decision on proposals for cut-rate butter sales to the poor and as a Christmas bonus to European

The commission also approved a program to transorm 50,000 metric tons of older butter yearly into ghee, a cooking oil used widely in the Middle East and Far East, Mr. Villain said,

The commission Tuesday proposed sweeping changes in the EC vine sector to dispose of a surplus of 3.2 billion liters (704 million gal-

would press member states to freeze producer prices for wine until the surplus could be reduced to 1.2 billion liters, or 10 percent of

table-wine production.

Wine producers would be paid a bonus for pulling up vines, and their right to replant vines would be

Budget ministers are due to disnonth, only a proportion of the cuss the problem Sept. 6-7, but officials said some of the measures announced by Mr. Villain would come into force by mid-August.

The commission president, Gas-ton Thorn, appealed for an end to the cash crisis last week before a meeting of the budget ministers and again this week before the meeting of foreign ministers.

Some member states, including Britain, have questioned the commission's estimate of the likely deficit. The farm measures announced Tuesday by the commission were among those that Britain suggested should be scrapped or postponed.

Other governments have blamed is additional needs this year at the Britain for the impasse that prequivalent of more than \$1.6 hil-vented an agreement on new fundpending was within this amount.

diplomats said the member states were widely split over how much planned to sell off large quantities money should be provided.

over years by premiums paid by banks for deposit insurance. But

The government, however,

would receive assets - both the

billion, and the Continental securi-

Continental had \$41.4 billion in

much of them, shrinking its assets

to between \$35 billion and \$36 bil-

lion, sources said. When it sells

loans to the government under the

permanent rescue, its assets, and its

need for deposits, would fall anoth-

er \$3 billion. Eventually the bank is

expected to become about a \$25-

new Continental for some time.

billion institution.

mantime industries.

INSIDE

lems persist at the American air

# The roar of U.S. jets renews a

# Collinguis. in some ways. is

becoming as much a Pacific na-

tion as it is part of the United

#U.S. consumer prices in-

creased a slight 0.2 percent m

June, leaving inflation so far

this year at 4.1 percent. Page 9.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

insights, Page 6.

#### Critics of U.S. Forces By Fred Hiatt the report, which was released several weeks ago, "are for some rea-Washington Post Service son appearing at this critical time in this political year." He said, "It ill lies with the staff

Weinberger Assails

WASHINGTON — Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger said Monday that recent reports criticizing the readiness of U.S. armed forces and their ability to sustain combat performed "a dangerous disservice to the United Mr. Weinberger did not question

the facts on which a congressional mp the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff causes a heated debate. Insights, Page 6.

study based its conclusion that readiness and sustainability de-clined between 1982 and 1983 despite record military budgets. But he said the conclusion was erroneous and warned that its wide dissemination could be harmful.

The potential danger is that people, our foes and some of our friends, will get a wrong and incorrect impression of both our capathe injection would show up as a bilities and our resolve," Mr. Weingovernment outlay and add to the federal delicit. berger said at a news conference. That, in this kind of world where that's an essential part of deterrence, is, I think, a dangerous dis-service to the United States."

loans, which have a face value of \$3 Representative Joseph P. Addabbo, Democrat of New York. chairman of the House subcommitassets March 31 but has sold off tee that prepared the report, disagreed, saying that the Pentagon had "sanitized" the report before its release to ensure that no classi-

> "I think we do a great service to our national security," he said. "By publicizing the report and spotlighting it, maybe we'll get some artention to the waste and frand."

Continental is being kept afloat by a temporary \$2-billion capital injection, from both the FDIC and major banks, and by a \$5.5-billion line of credit from 28 of the biggest Staff, represented the administration's third attempt this year to deal with the sensitive election-year U.S. commercial banks. Sources said the banks presumably would issue of whether U.S. military capakeep their line of credit open to the bility has improved proportionately to increased spending under the Reagan administration. Continental has drawn on the bank line of credit to replace de-General Vessey called a news

posits it lost during and since the run in May. Continental also has been borrowing from the Federal Reserve System, which is the lender of last resort to U.S. financial insti-Continental's problems began in 1982, after it was disclosed that the bank bought \$1.1 billion of bad

energy loans from the Penn Square National Bank of Oklahoma City. which failed. Since then, the bank's nental stock. The government problem loans have grown sharply, most of them in the energy and

> As Greek-U.S. diplomatic tensions ease, the strike probtion about the navy was "simply not the case," but he and Mr. Weinberger declined to discuss the issue base at Hellenikon. Page 2. of how many days of missiles, spare parts and other equipment it had noisy dispute between the Uniton hand. ed States and Japan. Page 5.

"We're not building a force to march out against the Russians and defeat them," General Vessey said. "We're building a force that, in conjunction with our allies, will deter a war, keep the peace.

ing capability since 1980.
"It is there, it is a fact, it is improving all the time," he said.



BERLIN -The eastern part of the "Checkpoint Charlie" border crossing here will undergo reconstruction work beginning Aug. 1, possibly causing delays in transit, the East German Foreign Ministry said

The ministry notified Western embassies about the plan, advising their personnel to use other checkpoints in the divided city during construction, Western diplomats said. The ministry did-not say, what kind of work was to be done or

iong it would last.
The border crossing, nicknamed Checkpoint Charlie by American troops occupying West Berlin after World War II, is used only by foreign diplomats and tourists, who are subject to different regulations than are Germans.

# Israeli Parties Moving To Form Coalitions After Labor Gains Most Seats

By Edward Walsh

Washington Past Service
JERUSALEM — Nearly comolete returns from parliamentary elections in Israel gave the opposi tion Labor Party a slim lead Tuesday, but Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir was already seeking to line up support for a new governing

Mr. Shamir was thought likely to succeed, but Shimon Peres, the Labor leader, was also seeking backing for a coalition.

The vote was so inconclusive that Israel appeared headed for weeks of political party negotia-tions likely to produce a shaky, patthwork government coalition.

The unofficial returns from all

voters but those serving in the mili-tary showed the opposition Labor Party winning 45 seats and the goving Liked bloc 41 or 42 seats in the 120-member parliament. An absolute majority of 61 votes

is needed to form a government coalition, and the two major parties were already engaged in a scramble for the allegiance of the 13 other parties that won Knesset seats. Despite Labor's narrow plurali-

ty, the Likud appeared to have a slightly better chance than Labor of forming the next government. But it will be a difficult task for either major party to assemble the needed support from among the widely divergent smaller parties.

Early Tuesday, Likud officials confidently predicted that they would be able to assemble a parliamentary majority. Senior Likud of-ficials met with Prime Minister Shamir, who briefed them on the contacts he had made with some of the smaller parties. Labor Party leaders also met, but

issued no statement on what was clearly a disappointing outcome from the voting. There was specula-tion about the party attempting to form a minority government with the passive support of two small parties elected largely by the votes of Arab Israelis. Israelis spent much of the

Tuesday studying the shifting results for clues to what kind of gov-Likud- or Labor-led coalition.

Likud probably was in a slightly Israeli electorate. That would likely stronger position than Labor. Sev- deepen the despair in the occupied

eral of the smaller parties that won Knesset seats are of the religious or nationalistic right, closer in philosophy to the Likud than to Labor. Votes from Israelis in the military will be counted Thursday and

could produce further shifts, probably in Likud's favor. Under Israeli law, it is the duty

President Chaim Herzog to ask the leader of one of the parties

gation is to turn to the party leader he believes has the best chance of forming a government.

Mr. Herzog is a member of the Labor Party and would clearly like

ly the leader of the largest party.

But Mr. Herzog's only legal obli-

# Results in Israel Reflect Wide Divisions, Inertia

By Edward Walsh

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — The results of Israel's national parliamentary elections reflect the workings of a deeply divided society whose extremes are growing more powerful while the majority remains frozen in disagreement and is incapable of reaching a consensus on the central issues facing the country.

Whatever government emerges from the confused picture that re-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

election, it will almost certainly be a rickety coalition that will be severely hampered in taking decisive action on Israel's mounting economic crisis or in making bold foreign-policy initiatives.

If that government is headed by the governing Likud bloc, in coalition with religious parties and others that favor Israel's retention of the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, it will undoubtedly stick to the hard-line foreign policy that Likud has followed for seven years.

There was nothing in the election returns to encourage those who are looking for a revival of the Middle East peace process or the possibility of negotiations between Israel structure. and Jordan on the future of the. West Bank.

Moreover, a continuation of Liernment was likely to emerge. It knd rule, coupled with the entry was possible, depending on a virtuinto the Knesset of the extremist ally endless series of factors, to Kach Party, would send an unmisconstruct the formation of either a takable signal to the Palestinians of the West Bank and Gaza Strip But the consensus was that the about the rightward drift of the

being free of Israeli rule.

won its first plurality of parliamentary seats in more than a decade but ended up with two fewer seats than it won in the 1981 election. The outcome was a bitter disap pointment for Labor, leaving Israel's once-proud founding political

The opposition Labor alignment

dynasty with little apparent chance of forming a coalition while it searched for ways to block creation of a new Likud-led government. The election returns stamped Li kud as a permanent and powerful

force in Israeli politics, the natural home of the country's majority population of Sephardic Jews who immigrated from North Africa and Arab countries of the Middle East. Despite a 400-percent inflation rate, a divisive and inconclusive

war in Lebanon and the absence of its founding hero, former Prime Minister Menachem Begin, Likud retained the support of its Sephardic constituency and held its losses to a minimum

Analyzing the results Tuesday morning, Hanoch Smith, an Israel pollster, said the vote "changed very little" from 1981.

"What that really says," he added, "is that we have a very divided community in terms of political

Mr. Smith said that Israelis of on the side of Labor and its allies but that the country's Sephardic Jews gave overwhelming support to Likud. The return to their political "home" by wavering Likud voters in the Sephardic community "made the difference," he said.

Complete official election re-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

# Reagan Landslide or Narrow Mondale Lead: U.S. Polls Vary

By Barry Sussman

Campaign workers at Labor Party headquarters in Tel Aviv show their disappointment

upon hearing a televised projection that the party would win fewer seats than it expected.

employees of a committee that has

made major recommendations for

cuts to blame us for conditions that

could have been better had those

General Vessey interjected at

ied" the Pentagon's operation

that point that the Appropriations

and maintenance budget, but Mr.

Weinberger said it had made dam-

Helen Dewar of The Washington

Jim Wright, Democrat of Texas

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

aging cuts in arms procurement.

**■ Warning From Democrats** 

Post reported from Washington:

cuts not been made."

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — In recent weeks the American public has been harraged by a series of opinion polls that give wildly conflicting depictions of the 1984 presidential election, ranging anywhere from a Reagan landslide to a nar-row Mondale lead.

The polis have shown fluctuations in the past, but not on the present scale. Last week an NBC fied information was divulged. News poll had President Ronald Reagan ahead by 26 percentage points; this week a Gallup Poll has Walter F. Mondale ahead by 2

Mr. Weinberger's appearance with General John W. Vessey Jr., chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Some polisters question whether the public is just volatile, a standard explanation, or whether the surveys have internal problems. Some poll samples, for example, include one-third more Republicans than others.

conference in March to dispute internal Pentagon reports suggesting that army and air force readiness had declined between 1980 and 1983, and in May, the Defense Department released a 125-page report titled "Improvements in U.S. Warfighting Capability, FY [Fiscal Years] 1980-84.

The third news conference Monday was prompted by an 18-month investigation by the House Appropriations Committee. The report, based on research that ended in July, said that "the army does not have the men and material to sustain combat operations in a major contingency" and the navy could not sustain a full war against the Soviet Union for more than a week.

General Vessey said the asser-

Mr. Weinberger said that "we Authorities have pledged to get the local farmers to turn in chunks nized by a recent aerial survey that enormously increased war-light of the wall by offering to supply found only one-sixth of the Great

substitute building materials. Mr. Weinberger said accounts of centrating initially on Badaling, a relatively great," the Beijing Eve- ly and the Economic Daily to kick fund-raising campaign earlier this (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

half the variability from poll to poll is real change, and that slightly more than half is technique." In general, the polls seem to show Mr. Mondale closing the gap.

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

But even that finding is not consis-tent. Six successive Gallup Polls in June and July have shown Mr. Reagan ahead by 9 percentage points, 17 points, 8 points, 6 points and 14 points, and then trailing by 2

and by 8 in July. The New York Times-CBS News ABC News Poll have been more gan will gain after the Republican internally consistent, but also con- convention in August. sistently different from each other.

Why all the rapid change? The new Gallup Poll, done for Newsweek and showing Mr. Mondale jumping to 48-percent support and Mr. Reagan at 46 percent, was taken Thursday and Friday as the Democratic National Convention

lead in July.

his party's national convention. In that light, a surge for Mr. Mondale was expected, although The Harris Survey showed Mr. Reagan ahead by 15 points in June few if any political observers anticipated that he would equal or pass Mr. Reagan. Similarly, many ob-Poll and The Washington Post- servers now predict that Mr. Rea-

for a candidate immediately after

History demonstrates that in all

who works for Democratic candi-dates, says he guesses that "close to June and the same lead in July; the November results." closer to Mr. Reagan's on the aver-age in Gallup's telephone surveys One apparent reason for the Post-ABC poll gave Mr. Reagan an

8-point lead in May and a 7-point results has been variation in the proportion of Republicans interviewed from poll to poll. Since about four of every five Republicans support Mr. Reagan, a small increase or decrease in the number of Republicans interviewed could cause sharp changes in the results. Since June, the Gallup Poll alone in San Francisco came to a close. Polls traditionally show such gains

fluctuation in some of this year's

has had marked differences in the percentages of Republicans interviewed. In three telephone surveys. either 24 or 25 percent of those interviewed said they were Republicans. The proportion is similar in the Post-ABC and the Times-CBS But in three other Gallup Polls.

conducted in the interviewees' homes, 30 to 33 percent of those interviewed said they were Republicans. As might be expected. Mr. William Hamilton, a poll-taker The Times-CBS survey showed Mr. but runaway elections, such sum- Mondale's support has been much the interview and toward the end.

than in the in-home polis. There are other reasons for variations in results, such as question placement. Pollsters said that surveys in which the first or second question asks people how they will vote draw results more favorable to Mr. Reagan than polls that first ask public policy questions and then ask about voting choices.

Mr. Hamilton is highly critical of polls that start by asking people whom they would vote for, saying, "It's the worst thing they can do." The Gallup and Times-CBS polls have been placing the presi-

dential preference question as the first or second inquiry: the Post-ABC poll places it further down. The Harris Survey, according to

David Crane, executive assistant to Harris, poses the voting-preference question twice: at the beginning of

# Chinese Farmers Asked To Return Great Wall

By Christopher S. Wren New York Times Service

north of Reijing are being asked to enough money will be raised to they may have carried off to build parts. houses and among other things,

section of the ancient wall that runs through the mountainous northern rim of the municipality of Beijing. Major vandalism along the Great Wall north of Beijing oc-

The request is part of a campaign began this month to restore the

is helping to run the campaign. "For example, some peasants dismantled sections of the Great Wall to repair their houses. One of the points of the present drive is to tell the residents living around the Great Wall to bring back the bricks

abstitute building materials. Wall north of Beijing still intact.

The drive organized by four with two-thirds in ruins. Beijing-based newspapers, is con-

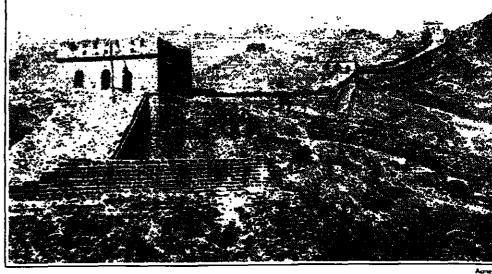
section 50 miles (80 kilometers) north of Beijing frequented by BELIING - Farmers in an area tourists, but organizers hope that return pieces of the Great Wall extend the restoration to other

> Construction of the Great Wall started 2,500 years ago in an effort to keep out the marauding northern nomads who lived in what are now Mongolia and Manchuria. Astronauts said that the Great Wall was the only man-made feature visible from the moon.

However, extensive portions of it have crumbled away over the cencurred during the Cultural Revolu-tion, said Zhang Zhihua, a reporter for the Beijing Evening News who to repair the wall, notably at Badaling, which was made a historic site in 1961.

Beyond this showcase area, which President Ronald Reagan visited in April, the once formidable wall has been allowed to deteriorate

"In some areas, the damage is



The Great Wall in 1933, showing damage before restoration for tourists.

ning News reported last month. It off the drive to renovate the wall as year to save the endangered panda,

The survey did not include the remainder of the Great Wall, which The newspaper announced to seems likely to be in even worse

teamed up early this month with from organizations. the Beijing Daily, the Workers Dai-

miles. In one 12-mile section, it the Chinese nation," Mr. Zhang contribute. said, "there are only dikes of earth said. "Loving and repairing the No such pressure has been put amidet the wild grass."

Great Wall will reflect the patrious on companies using the Great Wall

the equivalent of about \$240,000 China. had been sent in by donors. Mr.

said that almost no traces of the a national heritage. Chinese companies using the pan-wall are left for distances up to 20 The Great Wall is the symbol of da as their symbol were urged to

as their brand name, which is al-The newspaper announced that most as common as the panda in But the Great Wall Hotel, a joint

The Beijing Evening News Zhang said 80 percent of this came Chinese-U.S. venture in Beijing and a factory manufacturing Great When China started another Wall raincoats have each sent in

The FDIC's purchase of Conti-

iental livins and securities would

maller bank capable of earning nency quickly off its remaining vortishin of good loans. Both the ank and the government hope that Continental will then be able to Mirana Marrie 1554 thract depositors on its own.

The bank has also been selling If some of its assets in the last two country to create a smaller institu-tion that would not need to attract lepositors in the same tearly toppled the bank in May. lad not other banks and the leder-I government intervened with a emporary rescue package, Conti-tental would have failed.

ome from the agency's \$16-billion rust fund, which has been built up

ATTHER TO SHOW IN 

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# Labor Tension From Air Base Strike Continues to Strain U.S.-Greek Ties

By Paul Anastasi

New York Times Serrice
ATHENS — For many Greeks and Americans, the most visible line of confrontation in the strained relations between their two governments has been at an Athens traffic junction a mile from the international airport.

The scene is near the entrance to the U.S. air base known as Hellenikon, where for the last two weeks Greek workers have been on strike over wages and working condi-

Strikes by Greek workers at the U.S. bases are not unusual; there have been 14 at Hellenikon since 1978. And officials say the union demands do not seem insurmount-

Yet Greek and U.S. officials agree that this strike has been the worst, in its duration, its occasional violence and its high level of mutual suspicion and hostility.

To make matters worse, the strike started during a crisis in relations between the two govern-

U.S. and Greek officials said the trance to the base. political tension has eased. It rose earlier when members of the Reaanti-U.S. policies and its purported normal.

conciliatory gestures.

But the strike problem persists, and according to the commander of would increase their wages and rethe Hellenikon air base, Colonel duce working hours from 39 a week Nelson Lovegren, it has become the to the 37.5 that prevail in the Greek primary issue of negotiation at the public sector. The U.S. military re-U.S.-Greek Joint Commission, jected the demands, saying they which was set up by the two governments to oversee the functioning of the base agreements.

On Monday, tension at the base rose another notch when the union announced that the strike would be extended 10 more days. There was a rally in front of the base entrance. The strikers said they would march to Parliament to deliver a state-

Last week, Monteagle Steams, the U.S. ambassador, met with Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou, and won a promise from the Party is behind the agitation. Greek leader to deal with the U.S. military's main grievance, the hindrance posed by strikers to personnel wanting to enter the base.

The day after the meeting, Mr. Papandreou, risking criticism from the strikers forcibly from the en-

Police and strikers have remained in the vicinity of the engan administration criticized what trance in an uneasy calm. Access to it called the Socialist government's the base is now said to be more

The strike's origins go back to hunt for strikebreakers.

ism. Both sides seem to be making last year when the 1,600 Greek employees at the four main U.S. bases in Greece demanded changes that would mean a 30-percent increase in the annual payroll of \$12 mil-

> The strikers took their case to the Labor Arbitration Court and won. The ruling was immediately rati-fied by Labor Minister Evangelos

The U.S. base commander said the wages on base are at least 8 percent over those paid in the Greek economy. The U.S. Embassy and military authorities are convinced that the Greek Communist

The U.S. negotiators have refused to accept the ruling of the Labor Arbitration Court on the ground that the original 1960 accord and the agreement signed with Greece last year specifies that all the left, ordered the police to evict such issues are the responsibility of the joint commission

According to Colonel Lovegren, 30 militant strikers led by the union leader, George Alexandrou, recently broke into a hotel serving as an officers club and terrorized the Americans and their families in a

At a hearing last month on the

Mies plan, David Watkin, a Cambridge University art historian,

said: "We would make ourselves

the laughingstock of Europe if we

were to lay waste to an historic part

"To throw away the lessons

which have been learned in favor of

a reversion to the planning atti-tudes of the 1950s and 1960s would

be a disaster for the future unparal-

leled since the destruction of Lon-

don by Hitler's bombs."

of the city.

# **Debate Grows Over London Skyline**

By Michael Wise

Reuters
LONDON — The way some British architectural critics see it. London's skyline faces a threat un-

It is in this vein that Prince Charles, enthusiasts of Victorian and Georgian architecture, and London's leftist city authority have been speaking of plans to construct modern buildings on two promi-

One target of the hostility is a 21story office tower conceived by the

**NEW YORK'S** 

HOTEL CARLYLE

MADISON AVENUE AT 78TH ST., NEW YORK 10021 CABLE: THECARLYLE NEWYORK TELEX: 620692

late architect, Ludwig Mies van der Rohe, for the heart of London's financial district, just across from the Bank of England.

Its construction would require paralleled since the Germans the demolition of a group of Vicbombed the city in World War II. torian shops that elicit such various descriptions as "pleasing" and "wretched."

The other proposed structure, an extension to the National Gallery, would go up at the northwest corner of Trafalgar Square. Critics say

its design is incompatible with the 19th-century facades of the square. The criticism heaped upon both buildings reflects what appears to be widespread dissatisfaction with modern British architecture.

Prince Charles called the proposed extension to the National Gallery "a monstrous carbuncle on the face of a much-loved and ele-gant friend" and blasted the Mies tower as "yet another glass stump."

"What are we doing to our city?" he asked in a speech to the Royal Institute of British Architects, a profession whose members he accused of "consistently ignoring the feelings and wishes of the mass of ordinary people in this country.

But Philip Johnson, who worked with Mr. Mies on the Seagram Building in New York, has written that the plan is "unimportant" and would lead to another of many "sons of Seagram," The gallery extension includes a modern glass tower with rigging on top to fly banners. The Greater London Council said it resembles a television antenna Prince Charles compared it to "a kind of vast municipal fire station - complete

> The extension would be built on a site left vacant since the war, the only part of the square damaged by parties largely supported by Arab indecisive election can be imported by Arab

with the sort of tower that contains

Andrew Derrick of the Georgian Society, a conservation group that has fought against the design, said that whatever goes there "should pay some sort of respect to the older buildings."

But Peter Ahrends, a member of the architectural firm that designed the extension, said he was seeking to make a contribution to the

Both projects are awaiting ap-proval from the Department of the Environment

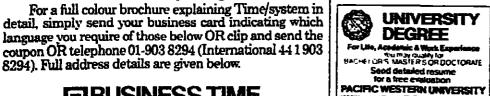
Mr. Ahrends and other modern architects have been irked by the negative comments presented to the department.

"There's a very small but very active conservation view which has gotten a bit out of hand in En-gland," said Michael Manser, presdent of the Royal Institute of Britsh Architects.

He said the conservationists are seeking to keep London as a museum, the sort of place Mr. Palumbo's legal counsel told the department last week would resemble a "Dickensian Disneyland."

Much of this opposition, Mr. Manser said, stems from a combination of nostalgia and fear of

But Mr. Derrick of the Georgian Society said that irresponsible architects have themselves to blame for criticism. "For the last 40 years they've had full rein, and people don't like it."





captured in 1981.

overall Israeli population. Within the religious community, the movement was toward orthodox fundamentalism. Two parties representing "ultra-orthodox"

Jews captured six seats, a gain of two from 1981, while the more moderate and once mainline National Religious Party continued its steady decline, from six seats in

1981 to four seats now. Likud appeared to have lost six or seven seats, but its even more rightist ally, Tehiya, or the Zionist Revival Movement, gained one.

It was at the extremes in the changes could be detected. Two

ly complicated. For example, for (Continued from Page 1) to give this task to the opposition leader, Mr. Peres. But the presithe Likud to form a government, it is likely to need the support of the dent's party affiliation has tradi-Yahad party of former Defense tionally not been a factor. Minister Ezer Weizman, which is Complete returns are expected to projected to win two or three seats. However, a Likud ally, the right-ist Tehiya party, which won four seats, has said it will not serve in a

vote is guaranteed a seat in parlia-

est. There have been numerous sug-

gestions for change, including a raising of the 1 percent threshold to

3 percent while retaining the pro-

In Monday's voting, only five of

The same kind of political inertia

system also clearly contributed to

Torn by internal divisions that

were papered over for the cam-

government with Mr. Weizman un-

less he is given only a relatively

minor post. Mr. Weizman took

part in the Camp David peace talks, which Tehiya bitterly op-posed.

But Mr. Weizman is also being

The Labor alignment faces as

**■** Currency Rules Tightened

The Shamir government tight-

ened currency control regulations

drastic action to curb inflation.

value-added tax would take effect

Wednesday on foreign-exchange

Renters reported from Jerusalem.

courted by Labor, which would

Labor's dismal performance.

portional representation mecha-

the 15 parties to capture seats in the parliament exceeded 3 percent of

the vote.

be published in about a week. In the meantime, the Likud and Labor are expected to engage in furious maneuvering as each seeks the allegiance of the small parties.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir gets a kiss from Haim Druckman, leader of a small

religious party, as Deputy Prime Minister David Levy, right, and Transportation Minister Haim Corfu look on. Mr. Shamir proclaimed that his Liked coalition won the election.

Israeli Vote Reflects Divisions, Inertia

tured a total of six seats, a gain of

Neither is considered an accept-

able partner in any Israeli govern-

ment but effectively on the

sidelines in terms of impact on po-

But the most startling outcome for Israelis was the triumph of Rab-

bi Meir Kahane's Kach Party, which won one seat for its leader,

the founder of the extremist Jewish

The U.S.-born rabbi, until now

considered a fringe figure in Israeli

society, advocates the forcible ex-

pulsion of Arabs from Israel, the

The muddle produced by the

election was due in considerable

part to the workings of the Israeli

political system of strict propor-

tional representation. Under it, any

West Bank and the Gaza Strip.

two from 1981.

turns are not expected for several ic Front for Peace and Equality and there may be some slight the Progressive List for Peace, cap-

broad outline of the Israeli political ment, putting them in the parlia-

attitudes toward Israel's relations Defense League in the United

days and there may be some slight

shifts of strength among the re-cord-matching 15 parties that won

Knesset seats. But from the nearly

complete, unofficial returns, the

Above all, the election confirmed

the overwhelming sense of dead-lock and inertia that permeates Is-raeli politics. The little political

movement that could be detected

appeared to signal a continuing

drift to the right and a hardening of

Labor and its two most closely

allied parties, Shinui and the Citizens' Rights Party, won 51 parlia-

mentary seats among them - one

more seat than the three parties, in

a slightly different combination,

It was those parties, which advo-

with the Palestinians and the Arab States.

landscape was evident

The process could be delayed by attempts to explore the possibility of a "government of national uni-ty" including both the Likud and Labor. Mr. Shamir and some other politicians have called for this, but Labor has rejected the idea.

The problems involved in government formation after such an

worked out with Senate Republi-

Senate Republicans are explor-

ing the impact of a cut in military

spending to about \$296 billion, but a Republican source said Monday

that Mr. Weinberger has indicated

the administration still wants the

By John Vinocur New York Times Service

modernization or decline."

Mauroy, signaled no major

cans a couple of months later.

#### Critics of U.S. Forces Assailed by Weinberger less than the compromise he

(Continued from Page 1) and the House majority leader, square "without producing a pas-tiche of the historical buildings on Monday that the House might warned President Ronald Reagan refuse to approve an increase in military spending for next year if the White House continued to

'stonewall" over a compromise on military-spending levels. Mr. Wright's comments came as full \$299 billion. members of Congress began coming back to town for three weeks of work between the Democratic and Republican national conventions.

The remarks appeared to signal

new Democratic combativeness af-

ter their convention in San Francisco last week. Mr. Wright accused the White House of a "transparent cop-out" in refusing to consider tax increases or cuts in military spending until after the election and said Mr. Reagan "insults the intelligence of the American people" and threatens to

destroy the congressional budget-"Well, I have news for them," he said at a news conference. "We are not about to submit. We've had

enough of submissiveness to Rea-

More specifically, he said, "It's just possible we might send him a continuing resolution at [fiscal 1984] levels" if he refuses to compromise on defense spending before the new fiscal year starts Oct. A continuing resolution would be a stopgap funding measure to finance departments and programs for which no appropriations bills have been passed

Such a freeze would limit military spending to roughly \$250 bil-lion, or \$63 billion less than Mr. Reagan sought in his fiscal 1985 budget in February and \$50 billion

changes, and made clear the gov-ernment would go ahead with the industrial restructuring program. With a Socialist majority in the Assembly, Mr. Fabius was certain to win a vote of confidence on his program late Tuesday night. The Great Wall government last week, was expected to abstain. Mr. Fabius offered little that was

precise in a dispassionate delivery that contrasted with the more emotional style of his predecessor.

> toward the Communists. Instead, he offered a justification of the austerity program. "Any real improvement in employment in-been renovated on either side of the volves growth," he said. "Durable present tourist site, the work will growth supposes a solid production continue at Mutianyu, another secapparatus, and any apparatus of tion northeast of Beijing that is production requires modernization scheduled to open in late autumn in order to deal with competition." to alleviate the congestion at Ba-Along with modernization, Mr. daling. Fabius said that the theme of The problem has been handled

France's Austerity Plan have grown in the country after the attempts of Mr. Mauroy's govern-PARIS - Prime Minister Lan- ment to reorganize the largely Rorent Fabius pledged Tuesday to man Catholic private school sysmaintain the Socialist Party's economic austerity plan, saying protests, and the bill was with-France has no other choice than drawn by President François Mitdrawn by President François Mit-

Outlining his government's program to the National Assembly, Mr. Fabius, who took over last week as prime minister from Pierre As expected, he rejected a call Sunday by Jacques Chirac, the mayor of Paris and the leader of the neo-Gaullist Rally for the Republic party, for dissolution of the Assembly and the holding of new elec-tions. National legislative elections are scheduled for 1986.

# Renovation

\$4,350. Other contributors includ-Looking toward the Communist ed the State Cultural Relics Bubenches, the prime minister spoke reau, the Ministry of Nuclear Energy of unemployment as "this cancer, gy, the China Travel Service and this heart-rending" phenomenon, the state-run airline CAAC. But it was his only apparent gesture Mr. Zhang said a few foreign

donations have come in, but so far "not very much." After the Badaling section has

bringing the French together was so far by putting the worst parts of an equally important priority. This the Great Wall off limits to foreign was a reference to the divisions that tourists.

# WORLD BRIEFS

#### 100 More Arrested in U.K. Coal Strik

LONDON (Reuters) — Police arrested 100 persons in clashes in miners Tuesday as attitudes hardened in Britain's 20-week coal indistrictive over the government's plans to close pits that lose money.

The leader of the National Union of Mineworkers, Arthur Scarpe pledged to fight to the finish, saying "we are absolutely certain weight win." Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher told Parliament that she would never yield to violence and intimidation in the dispute because "dispute the end of democracy in this country."

the end of democracy in this country."

A Thatcher aide said that the government was "battening down for the long dispute." Energy Minister Peter Walker has estimated that could be a supplied to the country. stocks will last well into 1985.

Pickets scuffled with police near steelworks in South Wales and outsic coal pits in Scotland and Lancashire. Twenty-six persons were arrested when miners used their cars to block the Humber bridge in easter.

#### 869 Released Under Polish Amnesty

WARSAW (Combined Dispatches) — Polish authorities continued freeing prisoners Tuesday under a general amnesty, while a government spokesman downplayed reports that the United States might ease some of

its sanctions against Poland.
"I think we can say in advance that there will be no serious steps by the American side," said Jerzy Urban, the government spokesman. Trad and cultural exchange restrictions were imposed by the United Star following the December 1981 military crackdown that suppressed the labor union Solidarity.

More than 1,800 people, including 52 political offenders, have so fa benefited under the amnesty, and the official PAP news agency sai Tuesday night that 869 had been released. The rest had had the sentences reduced or penal proceedings halted. (AP, Reuter.

#### For years, critics have said that Frenchman to Head EC Parliament

the system gives far too much lever-age to small, narrowly based par-STRASBOURG, France (Reuters) — Pierre Pflimlin, a French Chri ties that pursue their own interests at the expense of the national inter-

SARABBOURG, France (Reuters) — Pierre Pflimlin, a French Chritian Democrat, was elected Tuesday president of the European Partiment for a two-and-a-half year term.

Mr. Pflimlin, 77, a former prime minister, won on the second balled with 221 votes against 133 for Piet Dankert, a Dutch Socialist who we the outgoing president Albiero Spinelli an Italian independent 49 votes.

Mr. Pfilmlin won after the British Conservatives and Jean-Marie I Pen's extreme rightist group withdrew their respective conditions.

Pen's extreme rightist group withdrew their respective candidates from the contest and gave him their official backing.

#### Sandinist Foe Returns to Nicaragua

MANAGUA (UPI) — The presidential nominee of the Nicaraguan Democratic Coordinator, Nicaragua's opposition coalition, arrived in Managua before a crowd of about 100 people split between cheering that has consistently smothered all attempts to change the electoral

supporters and jeering opponents.

Arturo Cruz, a former member of the ruling Sandinist junta wheresigned as ambassador to the United States in 1981, returned Monda. for the first time in two years after being nominated for the presidency by the opposition alliance. "I am happy to be in my country," he said. "W.

paign. Labor went to the electorate with a familiar cast of candidates are going to fight for democracy."

While banner-waving opposition activists yelled: "Yes to democracy No to Communism!" Sandinist backers cheered for the "Sandinis who have retained an iron grip on the party leadership through its seven years of largely ineffectual revolution" as they jeered at the Cruz supporters. The junta suspender restrictions on public railies last week in preparation for the November

# **Dutch to Legalize Pornography Sales**

THE HAGUE (Reuters) — The Dutch government said Tuesday i plans to legalize pornography for adults, drawing immediate protest from women's groups and some political parties.

Frederik Korthals Altes, the minister of justice, said a bill would b submitted to parliament this year to permit the sale of pornographic materials to those over 16. Pornography is already widely available in the Netherlands.

The bill won immediate backing from the Labor and Liberal parties which together are sufficient to assure it a majority in parliament. Feminist groups denounced the move, saying pornography appeared to: encourage violence against women.

#### Spain Seizes 4 Iranians in Alleged Plot

MADRID (WP) — Spanish police on Tuesday arrested four Iranians allegedly fanatical supporters of Ayatollah Rubollah Khomeini, who were reportedly planning to attack a Saudi Arabian aircraft.

Police said the four were also suspected of an abortive grenade attach.

last year against the U.S. Embassy in Madrid. The grenade fell short and blew up a car outside the building.
Police said one of the men, identified as Seye Jabbar Hosseini, 29, wa:

probably be willing to offer him an important government position.

suspected of organizing an attack on the airliner and the assassination of an unidentified opponent of Ayatollah Khomeini.

# much or more difficulty in gaining power. It appeared to need the help being Sees Motive in Hanoi Attacks

of at least one religious party, risking alienating a longtime ally, the
Citizens' Rights Party, which has
said it will not participate in a govThe official New China News Agency said Hanoi hoped "to put a"

BEJING (WP) — China on Tuesday accused Vietnam of escalating attacks across their mutual border with the intention of poisoning relations between Beijing and Moscow.

The official New China News Agency said Hanoi hoped "to put a"

said it will not participate in a govrmment that includes the religious spoke in the wheels of Sino-Soviet relations" because it feared that: improved ties would mean an end to Soviet military support for Vietnam-

ese troops occupying Cambodia.

Although Beging has long been urging Moscow to stop its military aid:

to Hanoi as a condition for better Chinese-Soviet relations, this was thefirst time China had accused Vietnam of making border attacks to .... Tuesday and promised quick and frustrate normalization talks between the China and the Soviet Union.

#### Finance Minister Yigal Cohen- Moscow Gets Draft of Arms Statement Orgad announced that a 15-percent

WASHINGTON (WP) - The United States has sent the Soviet Union Co. ts version of what it would like to see as the joint statement announcing the proposed talks in Vienna on space weapons. The talks may take place

In making the announcement Tuesday, John Hughes, the State Department spokesman, refused to describe the suggested U.S. language, saying it was being done "in diplomatic channels" rather than as "a press" Fabius Vows to Maintain announcement." He said private discussions offered the best opportunity for success in reaching agreement.

The Russians delivered their draft of the joint statement to the State.

Department on Saturday. On Monday, the Soviet press agency Tass described it as saying the talks were to lead to "an agreement on the prevention of the militarization of onter space."

#### Nigeria Hopes to Extradite Dikko

LAGOS (UPI) — Nigeria is giving priority to building a corruption case against Umaru Dikko, a fugitive former minister of transport, to speed his legal extradition from Britain, Foreign Minister Ibrahim A Gambari says.

On July 5, Mr. Dikko was the object of a bizarre kidnap attempt from his London home. He was discovered drugged and bound in a crate awaiting shipment to Lagos from Stansted airport. He was briefly

hospitalized. In London on Tuesday, Scotland Yard, expressing concern about another possible attack, refused to reveal his whereabouts.

Mr. Gambari said Monday that Nigeria's military government considered Mr. Dikko, who allegedly looted militons of dollars in public funds while in office, as its public enemy No. I.

U.S. Planning to Train Kuwaiti Pilots
WASHINGTON (Reuters) — The Pentagon has notified Congress it
intends to train Kuwaiti pilots and sell kits to upgrade U.S. Hawk antiaircraft missiles used by Jordan and Egypt.
The Defense Department said Monday the training for 150 pilots
would cost Kuwait 58 million. The Kuwaiti Air Force flies U.S.-built A
4 fighter-bounders

would cost Kinwait 510 minutes.

4 fighter-bombers.

Last month the Pentagon turned down a Kinwaiti request for shoulder fired Stinger anti-aircraft missiles after objections were raised in Confine for gress. Under U.S. law, Congress must be notified of all major foreign to the formula of t

#### For the Record

Sixty-eight Vietnamese boat people died of hunger and thirst during a 32-day crossing to the Philippines, according to 16 survivors who landed July 7. A spokeswoman for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in Geneva said Tuesday that the refugees told of seeing 80 ships none of which responded to their distress signals.

A Sicilian court convicted two brothers Tuesday of planning the car-bomb killing of an anti-Maña judge and sentenced them in absentia to life imprisonment. Judge Rocco Chinnici, his two police bodyguards and a doorman were killed in the Palermo blast July 29.

The United Auto Workers opened negotiations Tuesday with Ford Motor Co., one day after bargaining began with General Motors Corp. Contracts at the two companies expire Sept. 14. The union has warned that Chrysler Corp. may be next, even though its contract does not run out until the fall of 1985.

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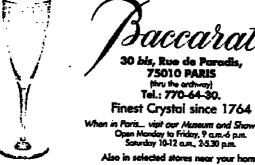
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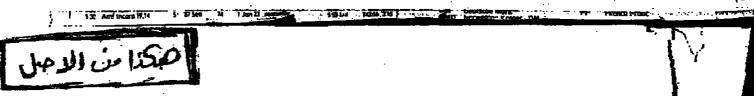
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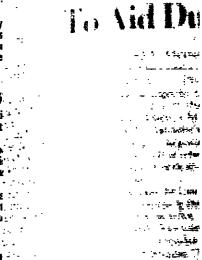
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Contadori

grand state on the state of

He discounted the importance of social class in the election and

cans voting Democratic.

plans during the campaign.

Treasury Department study on tax

result in "some kind of juggling around of the rates" that would

allow lower personal tax rates.

GOP Strategy Will Avoid

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PRO DATE

## T

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Prompts U.S. Inquiries \* Returns to Vicarage

which 115 persons were hurt, was the first of the accidents this month

- internal injuries.

"To us, it shouldn't happen," he said. "It's just unheard of. You shouldn't have two trains running

👆 July 7 when an Amtrak train de-

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JAN SE STUDENCE TAMES
THE THOUSEMENT TO THE SECOND WEEKEND

# Bush Sees Latin America as Major Issue

By Lou Cannon and David Hoffman

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - Vice President George Bush says that Republicans will make Central America a "prime issue" in the presidential campaign because Walter F. Monof the Marxist threat to Central

"I don't believe from Mondale's rhetoric that he understands this." Mr. Bush said in an interview Monday, adding of the Democrats: "I don't believe they understand that the Sandinistas are what they say they are - they are Marxists, they have no intention of going the democratic mute."

in his nomination acceptance speech, to the roaring approval of the Democratic National Convention, that he would "stop the illegal war in Nicaragna" within the first 100 days of his administration. Presumably, that would mean cutting

off U.S. aid to rebels fighting the Sandinist government in Managua. The vice president acknowledged that Mr. Mondale's position currently had public support, but insisted that the Reagan administration had "a real opportunity" if it could "get the message across"

about the Sandinist leadership. "The Democrats have been working on an erroneous premise about what has been going on in Central America," Mr. Bush said.

He said that 94 percent of the U.S.-backed rebels also had been opponents of the rightist regime of Anastasio Somoza, which the Sandinists overthrew five years ago. Mr. Bush did not present evidence in support of his contention, and guerrilla groups have made con-

month of other mishaps and fatal months. **Contadora Group Offers** To Aid Duarte on Talks

By Richard J. Meislin
New York Times Service

railments a year since 1975, and it

died since Amtrak's inception in

1971, and eight of the fatalities

Twenty-four passengers have

had 21 such accidents in 1983.

Firemen using ladders to reach passengers in the wreckage of two Amtrak trains that collided on a trestle in New York.

4th Fatal Train Crash

By Stephen Engelberg
New York Times Service

collision of two Amtrak trains in

New York City in which a Spanish

diplomat was killed comes in a

Federal safety officials and members of Congress said they wanted to look closely at the New

York accident on Monday because

it did not involve uncontrollable

factors, such as heavy rains, that had figured in other crashes this

The officials said the crash, in

to involve trains and track directly

operated by Amtrak, the U.S. gov-

ernment-owned passenger system.
The two trains collided Monday

on a viaduct 80 feet (24 meters)

above a street in New York's bor-

ough of Queens. With the south-

bound track temporarily closed for

eling on the northbound track when they collided at 10:45 A.M.

Enrique Gilarranz, a 53-year-old

Equatorial Guinea and vacationing

"This one today involves two of

Amtrak's own trains and it oc-

curred on their trackage," said Hal Storey, chief of the rail accident

division at the National Transpor-

tation Salety Board. That makes it

into each other, not in this day and

The crashes this month prompt-

ed committees in both the House

Amtrak's safety record for this

week. Both the legislators and the

safety board are studying whether

there is a pattern of diminished

On July 4, two persons were killed in South Carolina when a

train hit a truck. Three passengers

and two crew members were killed

railed near Williston, Vermont, af-

ter beavy rains had washed out a track bed. On July 11, a train crew member and the driver of a gasoline tanker were killed in a crash at

a grade crossing in South Carolina Patricia Goldman, the National

Transportation Safety Board mem-

ber who investigated the Vermont dentilment, said, "We are first go-ing to investigate the individual ac-

cidents and then we are going to

She added: "Railroads are not as

technologically advanced as other forms of transportation. As one of our former chairmen used to say,

'In too many cases they still operate

According to statistics gathered by the federal government, head-on collisions involving passenger trains are rare. There were five such crashes in 1979; four in 1980; one

each in 1981 and 1982; and none in 1983. Amtrak has averaged 39 de-

70X. **Authorised Service** representative for Rolls-Royce

look at the pattern."

by fire and flag."

safety behind the recent accidents.

; and Senate to schedule hearings on

a little bit different flavor."

in the United Sta

The dead man was identified as

maintenance, both trains were trav-

accidents involving the railroad.

WASHINGTON - A head-on

MEXICO CITY - The four group in September. countries working together to find peaceful settlement to the con-

The diplomat said the four coun-Spanish diplomat stationed in Napoleon Duarte because "the bilateral conflict affects the general arrangement" the group is trying to achieve in the region.

Mr. Duarte has said that he will not be ready to negotiate with the leftist guernillas until he has estabbase of security and an atmosphere executive director.

of democracy" in El Salvador.

Other Latin American officials reconciliation" with

Officials of the four countries Aid for Nicaragua traveled through Central America

An official of the Mexico's Mintry of Foreign Relations said The four include three Nobel istry of Foreign Relations said Monday, however, that "all of the Central American countries have now demonstrated their acceptance of the act of Contadora" in princi-ple, and that only minor details Also aboard is George Wald, an remain to be worked out.

is an elaboration of a 21-point peace program put forward by the

It would commit the five Central American countries - Costa Rica, flicts in Central America have of- El Salvador, Guatemaia, Honduras fered to help El Salvador's new and Nicaragua - to establish demgovernment begin negotiations ocratic government, to halt imports with the country's leftist rebels, ac- of new types of armaments in the with the country's lettist rebets, ac-cording to a Latin American diplo-region and begin negotiating arms reductions, to bar new foreign military installations and dismantle extries countries comprising the Con-tadora group — Colombia, Mexi-co, Panama and Venezuela — tary advisers, and to abstain from made the offer to President José supporting groups hostile to the

The agreement would be monition and control comprised of representatives of four impartial countries, representatives of the United Nations and the Organizalished "the conditions first to give a tion of American States, and an

The plan also calls for "national reconciliation" within countries have expressed concern that the ne- that are suffering from internal gotiations may become necessary strile, in terms considerably stronbefore those conditions can be ger than those of earlier versions.

Four Nobel Prize winners are on Monday and Tuesday, trying to heading to Nicaragua on a Norwesmooth out final differences in a gian ship carrying food, medicine plan presented to the five Central and farm supplies, United Press American countries last month.

International reported Tuesday

Peace Prize winners: Adolfo Perez Esquivel of Argentina, Betty Williams of Northern Ireland and Li-American who won a Nobel Prize The plan that is being considered in medicine and biology.

points during the interview, in which he repeatedly criticized Mr. Mondale and commented only briefly on his running mate, Representative Geraldine A. Ferraro, of

• "There may be a shift" in Soviet attitudes that could lead to sucdale and the Democrats do not un- cessful U.S.-Soviet negotiations on derstand the importance or nature anti-satellite weapons and other measures. President Ronald Reagan has said that the Russians have been reluctant to negotiate because they do not want to help him be re-

• Mr. Reagan will not rise to the bait" of Mr. Mondale's challenge to announce whether he would raise taxes in a second term. Mr. Bush denied that Mr. Reagan has "a secret plan" to raise taxes Mr. Mondale promised last week and said that discussion of a tax increase would "play into the hand of the man whose historic interest lies in raising people's taxes," meaning Mr. Mondale.

• Mr. Bush would "like to" de-

bate Ms. Ferraro but wants "to be very practical about it" and would avoid a debate if campaign strate-gists decided for tactical reasons that a debate would divert atten-

By Francis X. Clines

New York Times Service

dine A. Ferraro for the vice presi-

about Reagan being a bad Chris-

tian would have seen the press land

all over her for having a loose lip,"

an administration official com-

plained to a reporter in contending

White House that is expected to be

heavily political, the Democrats ac-

cused Mr. Reagan of attempting "a

transparent cop-out" in not dis-

cussing the "obvious need" for a

tax increase next year, as Walter F.

Mondale, the Democrats' nominee

for the presidency, has proposed in

his campaign.

The criticism came from the

House majority leader, Jim Wright

of Texas. He issued a statement

denouncing the president as the

principal architect of a record U.S. deficit that is causing "the highest real interest rates in history."

"He wants to put off facing un-

pleasant facts until after the elec-

U.S. Refinery Blast Kills 13

The Associated Press

ROMEOVILLE, Illinois - Res-

cuers searched Tuesday for three

Union Oil Co. workers still missing

after a refinery explosion that

killed at least 13 people and injured

official.

Quick Attack on Ferraro tion," Mr. Wright said, echoing Mr. Mondale's campaign theme that the president is not being candid with voters about the deficit's pres-WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan intends to wait out with voters about the deficit's pres-the initial "euphoria" over the sure to eventually force tax in-Democrats' nomination of Gerai-

Larry Speakes, the White House

spokesman, speculated at his news briefing on Monday that, considerdency and to avoid putting himself in the position of criticing her, a White House political official said ing some of the things said at the Democratic convention in San Francisco last week, the campaign could prove to be "dirty" but that the president would maintain "the in Japan last year to its highest level The strategy of gentlemanly re-serve, in which Reagan campaign officials have been warned away from any hint of "sarcasm" about what might concern the Reagan campaign except to complain of and girls, an official report said how the Democrats criticized the Tuesday.

The National Police Agency surher nomination, will be pursued despite the complaint by some White House aides that Ms. Ferraro "has been getting away with murder" in news reports thus far, according to a Reagan campaign

Reagan campaign officials in-sisted that the plans for the Repub-"If she were a man, her crack lican convention in Dallas next the early years after World War II. month would not be altered follow- The report attributed the increase ing the Ferraro nomination to re- to industrialization and urbanizaflect greater concern for feminist tion that has upset old neighborissues and politics. "There are no hood patterns and broken down new changes I've heard discussed," local watchfulness against crime. there is a double standard in the a official said after a meeting Mou-initial treatment of Ms. Ferraro's day of the ranking members of Mr. sion reached a record high of Reagan's campaign staff.

historic candidacy. "Right now, we're waiting for the initial cuphoonce the public had settled down to quency among girls over the past 10 the innovation of a woman on the years and said the number of girls ria to pass and for you guys to doing negative stories on national ticket, the Reagan-Bush accused of sex-related offenses in While the White House quietly campaign would be direct in run- 1983 was 7.3 percent more than the prepared the president for a news ning against Ms. Ferraro's record. previous year. inference Tuesday night at the

questioned whether the presence of substantially reduce personal in-Ms. Ferraro on the Democratic come tax rates, but would eliminate ticket would result in more women, many existing deductions. Roman Catholics or Italian-Ameri-Mr. Bush, questioned about

Some Republicans say a tax-sim-

plification effort or "flat tax" could

statements from other Republicans Discussing campaign strategy. that a tax increase may be neces-Mr. Bush said "we want to focus, sary in 1985, said Mr. Reagan the voters' minds on how much would accept one only if spending better they are than when Carter had been cut to "irreducible levels" and Mondale were in office. He and the U.S. budget deficit persistwants to cut the umbilical cord to ed. He stressed that any Reagan tax Carter, and he's not going to be plan would not reverse the threeyear tax cut approved in 1981. Mr. Bush said that Mr. Reagan

Asked if there is any way the would probably not become more president can avoid raising taxes in specific about his tax and budget a second term, given the persistence of \$170-billion annual defi-"I think I know this president pretty well," he said, "and I would cits, Mr. Bush said, "Yes, there is a way he can avoid it, I guess, if you be very surprised if there was any had a growth that so surpassed response to the call for how is he going to raise taxes and stuff like that." even the most optimistic projec-

Questioned on whether Mr. Rea-The vice president pointed out that Mr. Reagan has ordered a gan would outline his plan for re-ducing the deficit before the November election, Mr. Bush said: "I simplification, due after the elec-tion. Mr. Bush said the study could don't know, I just don't know the answer. I think we've got to wait and see what is the magnitude of the problem."

cit would be in the \$200-billion come under sharp criticism from range cited by Democrats, and women's groups because he patted blamed skepticism in the financial two women on the backside as he markets on unexpectedly strong greeted them. conomic growth and low inflation.

Bush referred to a recent upgrading of the U.S.-Soviet hot line as "a modest step" but expressed hopein September.

Crime in Japan Seen Near Record

high road." He did not elaborate on since the record years of 1948 and what might concern the Reagan 1949, especially among young boys campaign except to complain of and girls, an official report said

> 1,541,000 criminal offenses recorded, higher than at any time since said, "and people are reaching out

262,000, the report said. It reported London, Ontario, said Mr. Turner A White House official said that a 250-percent increase in delin-

#### Aging, Overweight Bald Eagle Dies While Training to Open Olympics

Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — A bald eagle that was to fly over the Los Angeles Coliscum during Saturday's opening ceremony of the Olympics has died here while being trained for the event, U.S. wildlife and Olympic officials said Monday.

The producer of the opening ceremonies, David L. Wolper, said a second eagle has been obtained, which is described by other sources as

a younger golden eagle. The bald eagle, an old overweight bird named Bomber, died July 15 after several weeks of vigorous training, according to Dr. James Carpenter chief of propagation at the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's research center at Patuxent, Maryland. He said Bomber had been loaned for the ceremonies after he was told that the White House supported the request.

"If it worked, it would be good for the Olympics and good for publicizing the plight of the bald eagle," Dr. Carpenter said. There are about 5,000 bald eagles left in the contiguous 48 states, and the species is listed as each agreed in 43 of them.

Dr. Carpenter would not offer an opinion on the cause of death until an examination was completed this week.

# Canadian Leader Draws Ire of Women's Groups

TORONTO - Canada's new He said he doubted that the defi- prime minister, John Turner, has women's groups because he patted

Mr. Turner, the Liberal Party In his discussion of a possible leader, is campaigning for the Sept. change in Soviet foreign policy, Mr. 4 general election. Last Thursday, he was seen patting the Liberal campaign co-chairman for Quebec Lisa St. Martin Tremblay, while on fulness about prospective discus- a campaign swing through Montresions with the Russians in Vienna al. She dismissed the episode as merely the Anglophone way of Also last week, the prime minis-

ter was seen on a television broad-cast slapping the Liberal Party responded by slapping him in the same place. Mr. Turner, who succeeded

Pierre Elliott Trudeau as prime minister after Mr. Trudeau's resignation three weeks ago, has been asked several times to explain his actions publicly. On Friday, he explained that he was a "tactile politician" in the

habit of "exchanging greetings in a very human way." 'I'm reaching out to people," he

But criticism from women's rights groups has been harsh. In a telegram to the prime minister, Sasha McInnes-Hayman of the Status of Women Action Group, based in

should consider a public apology.

"The assertion that women find this sort of behavior inoffensive is pure folly on your part," she wrote. The Liberals lead their principal

opponent, the Progressive Conser-

vative Party, by a margin of 48 percent to 37 percent in the latest Gallup Poll, a sharp turnaround from the overwhelming lead held by the Tories during the last year: But other polls put the marginfar closer. And the two parties, both of which have made women's issues a central plank in their electoral platform, say the election is

Pilots' Strike Ends in Spain

too close to call.

MADRID — Spain's national airline, Iberia, said Tuesday that flights were back to normal after a government mediator ordered an end to a pilots' strike that had haltpresident, Iona Campagnola, at a meeting in Edmonton, Alberta. She five weeks.



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## **After Election-Year Booms**

America's election-year boom of 1984 is beginning to assume an unpleasantly close resemblance to the election-year boom of 1972. The boom itself is always a lot of fun. It's

what comes next that hurts. The Commerce Department has just published figures showing that, in the spring quarter, the economy was growing just about twice as fast as most of the forecasts predicted a month or two ago. In the year ending with the coming election, the economic growth rate will probably have been at least 6 percent. That would be the second-highest growth rate since World War II for a presidential campaign year. (If you will permit one fragment of political numerology: Of the nine postwar election years, there have been three — 1948, 1964 and 1972 — which followed a year in which the economic growth rate had been 4.5 percent or

higher. In all three the incumbents won.) The highest was the 7-percent rate that the Nixon administration engineered for its reelection. It imposed controls on wages and prices to postpone the inflationary effects, and then embarked on a reckless policy of stimula-tion. The strategy succeeded, in the electionday sense of the word, but spun out of control the following year. Inflation soared. Toward the end of 1973, the country slid into a recession that proved long, deep and damaging.

When President Ford ran in 1976, the economy was expanding at a rate of 4.4 percent fairly typical in postwar election years. When President Carter ran in 1980, the GNP was actually lower than it had been a year earlier. The only performance that invites comparison with the present one is Mr. Nixon's.

This year's boom started differently, and less deliberately. It was the collapse of the original Reagan supply-side program that resulted in the unintended but gigantic federal deficits that are currently driving the upswing in consumer spending. But the experiences of 1972-73 do not offer much guidance regarding safe and happy endings to election booms.

There is one particularly troubling element this summer that was not present 12 years ago - the extremely high interest rates. High and fluctuating interest rates are putting an extraordinary strain on the banking system.

For the present, the sun is shining. Unemployment is falling in America and production is rising. Personal income per capita, after inflation and after taxes, is higher than ever. How can anyone complain about that? But if you have the uneasy impression that all of this good cheer rests on a perilously unstable foundation, you will not find any reassurance in the history of the 1972 episode.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

# A Shrill Nicaragua Policy

President Reagan's attacks on Nicaragua have jumped in decibels but slumped in credibility. "Shrill" is the word for the effort to pressure the U.S. Congress into resuming aid to the "contra" insurgency: "The Nicaraguan people are trapped in a totalitarian dungeon. trapped by a military dictatorship that oppresses, impoverishes them, while its rulers live in privileged and protected luxury and openly boast their revolution will spread to Nicaragua's neighbors as well." This is overdrawn and comes with ill grace from an administration that minimized its own findings of worse conditions in El Salvador.

Mr. Reagan has reason to deplore Nicaragua's scheduled election as a "sham," for the Sandinist regime will not really risk eviction. But the president would be better advised to throw his weight behind the political reforms that he would like to see.

The case for more measured criticism was best made by the State Department's 1983 report on human rights conditions. It found that Nicaragua's security forces caused the deaths of 12 persons in that year, recorded 102 instances of torture and 167 mysterious disappearances and recounted the flight of 1,200 when Miskito Indians were being persecuted.

A possibly major change occurred in El Salvador this year, with the election of Presi-dent José Napoleón Duarte. It was not only the fear of losing that caused insurgent politicians to boycott the campaign; some had good reason to fear for their lives if they tried to run. Still, Mr. Duarte ran a greater risk of defeat at the polls than the Sandinists intend to run. Their claim to be organizing Nicaragua's first free election is nonsense. They seek only ratification of a five-year-old dictatorship.

They have resisted giving the necessary guarantees to allow an election challenge by Arturo Cruz, who broke with them to protest the loss of political rights. He rightly asks for access to the state-controlled media and an end of the 28-month-old state of emergency. But the Sandinists have found it all too easy

to blame the emergency on the U.S.-sponsored war against them. And instead of answering this argument, Mr. Reagan ignores it and asks Congress to revive support for the insurgents. That only allows the Sandinists to portray

themselves as the victims of U.S. bullving. They need to be challenged to put their presumed popularity to a real test, with offers to cancel the "contra" war and the U.S. trade embargo. Since these U.S. attacks are not In El Salvador, the same report counted 140 likely to topple the Sandinists in any case, they persons killed by death squads every month, and 39 others disappearing each month.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES

## The Miss America Blowup

Miss America. The institution itself is ludicrous. The Miss America contest is a glitzy cattle show, a festival of bust measurements. made semi-respectable these days by protestations of a new seriousness. The new seriousness requires the gorgeous contestants to dem-tion and crassness, they nonetheless distinonstrate that they are part of the dawning guished themselves by being more crass and feminist age by revealing some accomplishment like decoding Sanskrit or yodeling while standing on one foot —it doesn't much matter which, since these are not the critical measure-

ments by which the winner is judged. Don't get us wrong. Laissez-faire libertarians to the end, we are not about to call for a halt to this campy entertainment. Let those who like it watch. Just don't ask us to get in a swivet about violation of the contest's rules.

Point No. 2: It is probably a good thing that Vanessa Williams yielded up the title on Monday. If you have seen those pictures, you will know that they are something that all those companies and groups which fete Miss America could not in c with. This whole pageant with its subsequent yearlong nonsense and its many-parted sponsorship is a commercial enterrorse. Everyone profits from everyone else. The contest people were within their narrow.

you-get-yours-I-get-mine rights in believing that the beauty queen's horrendous photo-graphic past ruined the game for all of them. A special word is owing to the photographer, however, and to the editors of Penthouse magazine. In an ambience of general exploita-

exploitative than anyone else involved. Point No. 3: This is a sad human story for Vanessa Williams and her family, but it is not a racial issue. Her victory last fall was hailed by some because she is black and her selection was thought to say something about progress in racial relations. But if she had been of Lithuanian ancestry or an immigrant from the Falkland Islands or anywhere else and these

response would have been the same. We are sorry that this very young woman finds herself in this mess. We wish that the photographer who preved upon her and the magazine that bought the photos would find themselves in more of one. But if Miss Williams has hastened the day when the televised cattle show will be no more, she will have made an enduring contribution to American life.

pictures had come to light, the uproar and the

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Other Opinion

#### Sanctions and Polish Amnesty

The amnesty announced in Poland is, by the standards of Soviet bloc societies, generous in the extreme. All 651 political prisoners are, apparently, to be released within 30 days. The amnesty is to be welcomed (cautiously), as it has been both by Lech Walesa and by representatives of the Catholic Church. Not so pose, remember, was to encourage a tolerable much because the releases signal the creation of a tolerable state, but because they signal -

for the first time since the introduction of martial law - the possibility of the coepion of a tolerable state. Sanctions, particularly symbolic sanctions, as those against Poland always were, are easier to impose than to lift. Yet it is now time that the EC and America, together, review what sunctions still remain and decide whether they can still be justified. Their purregime. Not to impede its evolution.

- The Guardian (London).

#### FROM OUR JULY 25 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: Briand Cabinet Seeks Backing PARIS - M. Aristide Briand has completed his Cabinet, and presided for the first time as Premier at a Ministerial council [on July 24]. The Cabinet has not been received with enthusiasm. Radicals met at the Chamber and sent M. Lafferre with the mission to assure the Prime Minister, a repentant Socialist, of their complete want of confidence in him. But later there was a slight "detente." The skill of M. Briand is proverbial; that of M. Alexandre Millerand [named minister of public works] is universally known. These gentlemen will be able to reconcile themselves with the most refractory of their colleagues.

1934: South American War May End BUENOS AIRES - Termination of the twoyear struggle over the Gran Chaco between Bolivia and Paraguay, either by a decisive battle or by peace efforts in which the Argentine. Brazil and the United States would have leading roles, is regarded as imminent in official circles here. What is believed to be a decisive engagement is about to begin, but should it end in a deadlock, it is understood that Bolivia and Paraguay have been requested to agree to cease lighting and meet in Buenos Aires to attempt a peaceful settlement. Should such a conference fail, it is proposed to submit the controversy to The Hague Tribunal.

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By William Pfaff

ARIS — The government of the "union of the left" has come to an end in France. With that, a certain idea of the left has been defeated. The new team, excluding Communists, which has been formed under a new prime minister, Laurent Fabins, is not a centrist government. It is a government of Socialist unity and survival.

Estranged Socialist factions have been incorporated, and Radicals of the Left and ecologists included. Old rivairies are ignored. But this is not a government of the left, as the left has until now understood itself in France. This is a Mitterrandist government. President

François Mitterrand is a man who is interested in success, not doctrine. Laurent Fabius represents technocratic analysis, efficiency, pragmatic intelligence, not doctrine. Mr. Fabius could as plausibly be a Giscardian as a Socialist. He is a brilliant young man, 37, from the Parisian haute bourgeoisie, prosperous; his pastime is show-jumping. He is a product of a top lycee and three grandes ecoles. (Ecole Normale Superieure, Institut des Sciences Politiques, Ecole Nationale d'Administration), and a member of an elite corps of the higher civil service. That he is a Socialist might be

thought simply a career choice.

The Communists had no real alternative to refusing cabinet places in this new government. It intends to continue the program of economic austerity and industrial reform begun two years ago. That requires continued and even increased unemployment. The Communists barely could tolerate such a program when they could contend that austerity was forced upon a Socialist-led coalition by the malign power of international capitalism and finance. The Fabius government can be expected to present austerity and adaptation to market forces as progressive measures. The Communists say that such a policy "translates into rising unemployment, loss of purchasing power for salaried people and the retired, anxiety for the future of children and the young." They deny it, but they have chosen to go into qualified opposition. They will try to recover the working-class voters they have lost in recent years, and to recruit the alienated and the disappointed from socialism's ranks.

Traditional French socialism has suffered a fateful defeat. It had deep popular roots, most of all in the provinces. It has been a warm, old-fashioned kind of party, sustained by feeling more than by ideas. The ideas were often sentimental and well intentioned rather than well thought-out. They worked badly when, in 1981 at last, the party had its chance to apply them.

Nationalizations got the country no further along. A relaunch of consumption plunged it into foreign debt. The attempt to bring private schools under greater state influence provoked immense popular resistance and, in the end, defeat and retreat; the Socialists were made to seem sectarian reopeners of a quartel that the vast majority had thought well and truly closed.

Mr. Mitterrand's abrupt decision to withdraw
the government's school plan acknowledged a
popular defeat. His simultaneous proposal for a

dums on questions of public liberty was an impressive but risky counterattack. It is a gamble because 15 years ago it was a defeat in a referendum on constitutional reforms that prompted President de Gaulle to resign the very next morning. Mr. Mitterrand's opponents will do their best to turn the forthcoming referendum on constitutional change, to take place in the fall, into a comparable rebuke, hoping that Mr. Mitterrand would feel compelled to follow

constitutional amendment to permit referen-

the example of the Fifth Republic's founder. The possible gains to Mr. Mitterrand from his gamble on constitutional change and a remade government are, however, also very large. The old, sentimental socialism is a spent force. Nam-



ing a young, dynamic, unideological government could transform the political balance. The opposition saddenly is the side that looks oldfashioned, saying for the millionth time the same old things. Beside the intense Mr. Fabrus, the opposition's leaders suddenly look old.

The opposition mood nonetheless is unexpectedly cheerful. The conservative parties know that they have already won a considerable victory. The platform upon which the left was elected in 1981 has effectively been jettisoned. The battle over basic economic and social policy has effectively been won by the parties of the right. What those parties may not yet fully appreciate is the

pit this now opens before them.

What do they offer that is so wonderfully different from the moderate reform and economic pragmatism that Mr. Fabius can be expected to practice? That program, under a new Socialist government, with young and confident leaders, could prove extremely attractive. The program of the right in the dress of the left is a persuasive ation, in France most of all.

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#### Delors in Brussels: A Trans-Atlantic Opportunity Delors is a heavyweight with great

By Joseph Kraft

WASHINGTON — The American footing in Western Europe has been uneasy ever since General de Gaulle resumed power in France in 1958. The Gaullist emphasis on nationalism disrupted the broad move toward European unity that formed the basis of American policy in Europe. But last week François Mitterrand shuffled the government in a way that asserted the French commitment to Europe. So there is a new opportunity for During the Gaullist interlude, joint European-American action on

problems of economic stability and international security.

Geography and history make France the Middle Kingdom central to European unity. The country is big enough to deal with the Unit-

ed States on a reciprocal basis. It exercises a hold over the Germans



Jacques Delors

can keep them from the crazy ven-tures against Russia that brought disaster in 1914 and 1941. It has enough rapport with the other Enropeans, especially the other Latins, to prevent Britain from trying to go it alone on the Continent. So when French-U.S. relations are in harmony, the Atlantic connection works.

America fashioned a European pol-icy around Britain and West Germany, Recently the trio seemed well geared for harmony, for there have been conservative regimes in Washington, London and Bonn alike.

But Britain, with imperial splendor waning fast, is markedly Little England in tone these days. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has quarreled repeatedly with Reagan initiatives — notably over the Grenada invasion, and consistently on dealings with Moscow. And West Germany has been increasingly interested in new ties with Russia, and especially with East Germany. As he looks east, Chancellor Helmut Kohl has been less willing to foot the bills for joint action in NATO

and the European Community.
The France of Mr. Mitterrand at first seemed a bad bet for resolving in 1981 as a dedicated Socialist allied in a popular front with the Communist Party. He took France down the road of nationalization, a shorter workweek and larger payments for social security.

But because of his vulnerability

as the connection with the West that to the Communists in France, he took a stiff line —stiffer by far than that of the Gaullists — with Moscow. Moreover, when the left-wing formula yielded inflation and a bad recession. Mr. Mitterrand and his finance minister, Jacques Delors, switched to a policy that featured

austerity and incentives. The squeeze proved politically unpopular. During elections for the European Parliament last month, Mr. Mitterrand's Socialists won just a little over 20 percent of the vote. while the Communists went down to 12 percent, a historic low. Those elections showed that there was only limited support for the govern-ment. The president had to move toward rebuilding the majority. The move came last week, and it was

smartly toward the center. Mr. Mitterrand continues his basic policy of holding down wage increases and social security payments. His new prime minister Laurent Fabius, is an economist who has specialized in renovating industry for international competition. The new finance min Pierre Bérégovoy, is known for driving hard bargains with the unions. In response to the continuing drift to the right, the Communists left the government. Centrist party common cause with the Socialists in

the 1986 legislative elections. But the most important move was president of the EC's Executive Commission beginning in 1985. Mr.

intellectual capacity, and his selection means that France intends to anchor its centrist economic policy firmly within Europe. Paris will work to hold the EC together and to advance joint projects.

These now lie about in great pro-

fusion. Agricultural policy must be adjusted to diminish the costly surpluses that European farmers regularly produce. Trade policy needs to be reshaped to avoid bitter rows with the United States and Japan. General economic policy needs more coordination so that Washington is less high-handed with interest rates and the Europeans can benefit more from America's prosperity.

A French commitment to joint action in the economic field has big implications for the defense measures to be taken in NATO under its new secretary-general, Lord Carrington. There is a clear requirement for a larger European effort to build conventional forces. It might be financed in part by standardization of weapons and larger joint efforts in production. The new military initiatives will have to be coor-dinated with approaches to the Soviet Union on arms control.

No one should imagine that a united Europe lies just around the corner. The European idea is so much out of vogue, indeed, that the leaders poised themselves to make danger lies in the opposite direction. The danger is that an opportunity will be missed because of failure to realize that, after a third of a the designation of Mr. Delors as century, the European movement has a chance to get back in business.

Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

# In a Hole in the Wall, Another Chinese Revolution

AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts --Oh. to be an entrepreneur in China now that the state is encouraging privately owned shops! There is a sense of wide-open opportunity not only in the countryside, where the state is decollectivizing agriculture, but also in the cities, where private shopkeepers eagerly sell goods that are more stylish and colorful than

those in state stores. Most surprising of all, there is a tangible sense of entrepreneurship and increasing wealth. With virtually no capital, fermerly unemployed lacorers begin by selling on street corners and end up opening their own shops. Peasants are forming their own trucking companies. The bold are quickly being rewarded.

In a short period it is possible to become a relatively rich merchant. The opportunities are so abundant because of pent-up demand and be-cause until recently such activities

Since the establishment of the People's Republic in 1949, China has been in flux. But to a historian specializing in China and an economist specializing in the Soviet economy who visited China early this month. the changes seem dramatic.

So far, these changes have been peaceful and gradual. Yet what the Deng Xiaoping leadership is doing is in many ways more revolutionary than what Mao Zedong did. It is attempting to pry apart, without bloodshed most of the Stalinist economic framework that Man and the party built over 30 years. It is too much to say that it is attempting to restore capitalism; as the leaders see it, they are simply unleashing the creativity of the worker.

by the little shop we found on a narrow side street called Goldfish Lane. Located near the center of Beijing and calling itself the Department their wares imaginatively. Small as it is, the store is divided into halves, each part presided over by a brother. Until he was allowed to open up his own shop, one brother had been unemployed. One of the stated reasons for allowing private stores was to absorb some of the unemployed.

By Merle Goldman and Marshall I. Goldman

obless to obtain a permit to open their own store than for those working in state stores. The state fears that there will be too many who will want to leave their existing jobs.

The other brother did leave his

previous job. After having been sent to Inner Mongolia to work in the countryside during the Cultural Revolution, he considered himself lucky to find a menial job in a Beijing hospital. But he earned only 46 yuan (\$23) a month, barely half the average wage. When he married about a year ago, he concluded that he could not support a wife on that income and so be joined with his brother to open a shop in their living quarters.

Since they were so poor, they had to convince a local factory manager to let them take a few items on consignment. With the proceeds from the sale of those goods, they bought more. They were an economic theorist's dream come true. What income they didn't use, they invested to ex-

Their stock is meager compared with that of Western stores, but it is relatively varied by Chinese standards. Moreover, their products tend to be fashionable, with a Western flair. Customers line up to wait for the store to open at 9 a.m. During one visit we saw the wives of two Soviet diplomats who were excitedly buying attractive summer shoes. From what they said while trying on the shoes they apparently had never seen any-thing as fashionable in Moscow. The mechanics of operating the

shop are rather simple. Four days a week, one brother sets off in search of stock, and transports what he buys One result of this effort is typified on the back of his bicycle, Most of the stock consisted of goods produced above and beyond the state's quotas assigned to various factories in the Beijing area. The proprietors could Store, the shop is literally a hole in the wall. The shopkeepers use posters selves. Their inventory was stacked selves. Their inventory was stacked and hanging garments to display on the floor in their adjacent living quarters. Although that reduced the size of their living space, they seemed unconcerned by the inconvenience, like any entrepreneur on the make. In some cases, especially when the

goods they were selling were in short

supply, their retail prices were higher

than comparable prices in the state

prices were lower, and they were not

averse to bargaining.
Since rent is low and they had to pay only 5 percent of earnings in tax, month - almost equal to what senior Chinese officials earn. In addition to the shops - it is

hard to estimate how many now exist in China, or even in one city — there are less permanent arrangements, such as the "night markets." Every evening, several streets in various cities are taken over by freewheelers operating from such varied stands as bicycle carts and even beds. One merchant was taking a customer's measurements and cutting a suit to order on the street. Many of these night operators sell factory surplus. Others apply skills they use at state factories by day to earn extra money at night.

Despite the evident popularity of about how long the encouragement of private entrepreneurship will last As sales increase, it is likely to be-

come harder and harder to obtain

supplies through legitimate channels.

A more ominous restraint is that

China has not been noted for its stability. What is ideologically correct today can be a serious ideological deviation, if not a crime, tomorrow. The exuberance of the Goldfish

Lane shopkeepers is tempered by the costs were minimal. Their income averaged about 300 to 400 yuan a to discover that instead of being heroes they have become villains. Instead of being praised, as they now are, for satisfying people's needs, they may be vilified for exploiting the people. If that should happen, they will quickly return to rags, if not exile or prison. Undoubtedly, this realization serves as a restraint on some of the less venturesome.

For the time being, however, the store on Goldfish Lane flourishes, and the owners' hope that what is good for them will also be so good for China that no Chinese leader will want to end the experiment.

Merle Goldman is professor of history at Boston University and an asso-ciate of the John K. Fairbank Center for East Asian Research at Harvard University. Marshall I. Goldman, pro-fessor of economics at Wellesley College, is acting director of the Russian Research Center at Harvard. They wrote this for The New York Times.

A Warning By Jonathan Power T ONDON - An official from O fam, the British aid organiz tion, when he was asked why ti Cambodian famine of 1979 becan such a cause celebre, replied, "It ha

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everything — temples, starviz brown babies and an Asian Hill figure. It was like sex on a tiger skin The Western aid agencies, volu-tary and governmental, spent a b-lion dollars in three years on a pop-lation of only 6 or 7 million. Fr what? Many Cambodians were m doubtedly helped who otherwi: would have died, but the majori. appear to have found a way of resci

ing themselves without the aid.

If there was one clear outcome, was that the Khmer Rouge of P. Pot, who are widely credited with the state of the s killing of hundreds of thousands ( their own people, and the Vietnan ese-installed regime of Heng Samn that overthrew Pol Pot in 1975 ar is still there, were enabled to surviv ...

to fight another day.

This disturbing portrait of Camba dia's great famine-relief operation the conclusion of a forthcoming boo by William Shawcross, "The Qualir of Mercy," Mr. Shawcross — author of "Sideshow," a devastating critique of Henry Kissinger's Cambodia poicy — has been in and out of Cambodia for the last nine years. Much to what he says in his new book go. against what he reported when he we covering the country as a journalist He, too, was part of the hype the persuaded millions of people to di into their pockets for a cause that we

presented to them by the press, ai agencies and governments in star terms as a race against time. Mr. Shawcross is the last perso one would suspect of ulterior motive in attacking the aid agencies. I n member him after his "Sideshow success rushing around Londo

speaking at meetings to raise mone for the refugees. Now he is trouble by what he has unearthed and wor ried that readers of "The Quality to Mercy" will draw the conclusion the we waste our money on aid causes. He should not be anxious. Hi book is so thoroughly researched, s careful in its presentation of detail and muances, so alive to the complex ities of how decisions had to be mad ... based on inadequate information that only good can come out of hi critique. The aid agencies do deserv to be criticized — and to be praise:

book, if taken seriously, should help the agencies to avert mistakes.

But how is it that so many mistake can be made? How can we avoirepeating them in the "fog of war"? A first lesson is that aid agencie should conduct major reviews. In thcase of Cambodia, only one agenc. —
did — UNICEF, in 400 pages c.
devastating self-criticism. Yet UNI...
CEF and the Red Cross emerge from: Mr. Shawcross's study as havin:

He does both in fair measure. Hi

made fewer mistakes than most. A second lesson is the need to listen to the voices from the field. The top Oxfam brass refused to accepthe word of their local man, Malcoln malnourished and badly clothed bu were not dying of hunger. Oxfan carried on with its fund-raising

seemingly ignoring Mr. Harper.
Thirdly, aid agencies have to insis on a better monitoring of where their aid goes. The United Nations World Food Program quite casually allowed the Thai army to control the distribution of its food aid, with the result that much of the food went, as the Thai and U.S. governments wanted it to, to rebuilding the health and phy-sique of the Pol Pot forces as a coun-

terweight to the Victnamese.

A fourth lesson is the need for the public to be more analytical about its donating and to make sure that the donating and to make sure that he kind of aid it funds is useful. "Anguilles American group ... offered to send a 747 filled with lactating mothers ... Planeloads of outdated drugs wall

arrived ... A Japanese organizatio

chartered a boat bearing 500 Japa-junese youths, who came to Thailand

and spent four days instructing refugee children on the harmonica. It has to be acknowledged that. Cambodia was one of the most comlicated disasters ever faced. The vicunamese and the Thais certainly played politics with the aid agencies, and the United States probably did. Without full access to the interior, it was difficult not to conclude that the refugees massed on the Thai bot der were but the tip of an iceberg have been the tip of an ice live on fish, longs roots, the young

leaves of certain bushes and fruit. Jaded Western consciences may not react unless a disaster is hypeditive up. But hyping, as Mr. Shawcross 1 shows, funds mercy but then subverts it in the long run.

tional Herald Tribune.

#### LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Thais and the Refugees Regarding "Cruelty Stalks the Boat People" (July S) by Henry Kamm:

This article is a slander against my country. If the treatment of the refugees was as described, why should they keep coming to Thailand's shores and brave the risks? Furthermore, why should it be assumed that is not impossible that this shameless all "pirates" are Thais? Does anyone know how many states are around the China Sea and the Gulf of Thailand? Vietnam is one, and it is the one which oppresses its people to the point of forcing them to take to the sea in rickety boats, with all the dan-gers involved. So far, the United Na-

which is a variety of genocide. As to the high commissioner, Poul Harting, who unabashedly came out against Thailand, he should realize of Vietnamese who streamed into that he has committed a serious Thailand from lace at the end of the property of the end of the property of the end of the property of the end of the en

tions High Commission for Refugees

chooses to ignore this situation,

breach of his obligations as an inter-national official and has thereby debased the organization. The UNHCR recently pressured

Thailand to accede to the Refugees Convention, but a Government's Committee on Treaties and Conventions, composed of jurists of high standing, turned down the request. It

press campaign is mere blackmail.

Instead of launching this latest press attack against a country which has borne a crushing burden for years brought about by the influx of refugees, it would be more advisable to concentrate the efforts in appeals to governments to contribute more meaningfully. In the case of Thailand, it has to shelter some 180,000 recent refugees who fled Vietnamese invasion and occupation of Cambodia, but also hundreds of thousands

World War II and are refused repairi-Thais have deep humanitarian feelings but cannot see why they should

have to take in refugees in effect ejected by Vietnam with Soviet support, while the outside world basks in the sun, enjoying affluence with little if any sense of responsibility.

THANAT KHOMAN. The writer is a former foreign minister of Thailand

Letters intended for publication ould be addressed "Letters to the

Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full ad-dress. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

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# Noise Dispute in Japan Roars Under U.S. Jets

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

YAMATO, Japan - Every minute or two the sky over this city rumbles, signaling that another lighter jet is about to swoop down and rattle houses and the

Evenings are the worst; there are more takeoffs and landings. Dinner discussions often stop and television pictures quiver.

"It's just like living inside a subway car — and sometimes worse," said Kenichi Ohsako, a Yamato city official who keeps track of noise levels.

On the best of days this city 20 miles (32 kilometers) southwest of Tokyo is a clamorous place, with a military airfield at its edge and enormous trucks barreling along the main street.

But now the noise is barely

bearable for the 174,000 residents of Yamato, a bedroom community for workers who commute to Tokyo and Yokohama. With the added noise comes a new chapter in one of the longer-running unresolved issues between the United States and Japan.

Since late May, the U.S. air-craft carrier Midway has been back in Yokosuka, its home port for the last 11 years. Yamato is a short drive from Yokosuka.

The Midway will set sail again in August. That means the Midway's 100 fighter-jet pilots have resumed weeks of practice to keep their skills sharpened. Night flights are particularly important. If they fail to "night qualify," they cannot leave with the ship. Last week, pilots started their

latest training round at a field close to Yokosuka, the Atsugi Naval Air Station, whose runway lies a little more than a mile from Yamato's soundproofed city hall. On most nights, the pilots go

through 150 or more "touch and go's" - first landing, then taking off right away, always at full power and thus with maximum noise.

The Midway, part of the U.S. 7th Fleet, is the only U.S. aircraft carrier with a foreign home port. It is at sea for eight or nine months a year, and that leaves an average of 80 nights when its pilots must go through their high-

decibel training at Atstrai.
"It may be hard for outsiders to understand how disastrous this noise is," Mr. Ohsako said. U.S. officials insist they under-

stand. But they say that the pilots must practice regularly or lose the skills that enable them to come in at high speeds and land on a ship that is pitching in the sea. Moreover, Rear Admiral Ger-

ald W. MacKay, commander of U.S. naval forces in Japan, said the training should take place as much as possible near Yokosuka one of the world's most densely populated regions.

Shifting flights to more remote parts of Japan or South Korea is costly, he argued. It also keeps pilots from seeing their families, deepening morale problems for people who already are away from home much of the year. Lower morale, the admiral said, tends to translate into lower reenlistment rates.

Yamato residents sympathize, but ask why they should suffer. Led by Mayor Kaichi Endo, more than 70 percent of them have signed petitions in the last few weeks demanding that the Midway's nighttime exercises be

It is up to the Japanese government to settle the issue, but it has long avoided a decision, caught between pressures brought by various municipalities, which do



landing at Atsugi Naval Air Station, about a mile away.

not want the noise, and by U.S. and by instructing pilots to fly at officials. The Japanese

For the U.S. Navy, the Midway critical to Pacific operations; keeping the ship in Yokosuka is important because maintenance crews there are highly regarded. For people in Yokosuka, the aircraft carrier means jobs.

Admiral MacKay said the navy had shown sensitivity to Yamato's complaints by limiting the number of flights at Atsugi, by banning training after 10 P.M.

government has spent \$65 million soundproof houses and office

Still, Yamato is a noisy place, and any new training site else-where would be, too. No matter what the eventual solution, Admiral MacKay says, it is likely to make somebody, somwhere, un-

"It's a crowded country," he

# Montana Utility, Indians Fight for Dam

#### As State Seeks to Keep Cheap Power Supply, Tribes Cite 1930 Promise

By Bill Curry

KALISPELL, Montana — "You guys," the old Indian said, looking straight at his white audience, "you

guys are always taking everything away from me, taking everything away from the Indians." Tony Mathias and other members of the Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flat-

head Indian Reservation fear they are losing something again.

They are locked in a struggle with white business, white politics, white government and white corporate power for control of the most valuable resource on their reservation, a 204-foot (62-meter) 180megawatt hydroelectric dam built

50 years ago on tribal land by the Montana Power Co. The indians say the dam was promised to them in 1930, when they assented to its construction, and although Montana Power has paid them rent over the years for the use of the land, they now want control of the dam to spur the development of their economically depressed reservation.

But as Montana electric rates increase steeply, the state's business-es, towns, cities and consumers want the dam, a source of cheap electricity, left firmly in the hands of Montana Power.

Moreover, a spokesman for Montana Power notes that there never was a formal written agreement that the Indians would get the dam after 50 years.

The battle for the dam is being fought before a U.S. regulatory agency by traditionally garbed In-dians on one side and pin-striped executive representatives of Montana's establishment on the other.

Many of the allegations being heard were also made in 1930, when Montana Power was accused of hornswoggling the Indians and the U.S. government into approving construction of the dam on the 1.2-million-acre (about 485,000-hectare) Flathead Reservation in northwestern Montana.

"There was an understanding that, after 50 years, the project could be turned over to the Indians as a going concern," said Foster De Reitzes, the Washington lawyer for the tribes. "But there's nothing legally binding. It's one of the prob-lems Indians have had time and time again: promises that turn out not to be legally binding."

The conflict marks the first time an Indian tribe has attempted to gain control of a hydroelectric dam. Kerr Dam is the oldest of 1,600 federally licensed dams in the United States and thus one of the first on which long-term operating licenses have expired.

At least nine other hydroelectric dams have been constructed on In- mum level at which key pieces of

open to challenge by other tribes. Kerr Dam received a 50-year operating license from the old Federal Power Commission in 1930, and since 1976, Montana Power has been seeking a new, long-term li-

cense for it. An administrative law judge, Bruce L. Birchman, began hearing evidence in Montana on July 11 and is to decide by next spring whether the confederated tribes or Montana Power will receive the new license. The stakes

are high for both sides. For the Indians, with an official unemployment rate of 30 percent on the reservation, the dam would be a valuable source of cash. The tribes contend however

that the deeper issue is gaining control of their own destiny and their land and of seeing whites live up to past promises.
"This is a fork in the road," a

tribal attorney, Dan Decker, said in a series of public hearings leading to the trial. "Once the tribes were powerful, and the country came to of its total capacity. The loss of that

Now we ask for the right to operate something that is rightfully ours." The conflict "has to do with justice and honor," said Ron Therrisult, a member of the tribal council. The Flathead nation, he added, has been unable to break its dependence on payments from the Bu-reau of Indian Affairs, totaling \$17 million this year, which subsidize

"The failure to issue the license to us," Mr. Therriault said, "will result in further undermining of the economic base that supports all tribal development."

85 percent of the costs of operating

But for Montana Power and its 236,000 customers, Kerr Dam power costs 20 percent of what electricity from the company's new Colstrip 3 plant costs. The utility has a \$96-million rate increase pending to cover the costs of Colstrip 3. Kerr Dam accounts for 31 percent of Montana Power's hydro-

dian land, some of which could be us to negotiate for our resources. power, and its subsequent replacement with thermal power, would thus substantially increase rates. "The tribe is a special interest

Page 5

group concerned only with the benefit of its own members," the Credit Bureau of Kalispell asserted. 'The general public interest would be best served with the license remaining in the hands of Montana

"The state's electric users will enjoy lower rates with Montana Power," said Carl A. Seifert, a state representative, adding that Lake County would lose \$315,000 in annual property taxes if the tax-exempt tribe took control of the dam.

Arrayed with these opponents of the tribes are the Legislature and the state taxpavers' association, the Chamber of Commerce and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, the Public Service Commission and the Consumer

Indeed, as one tribe member said, it appears to be \$17,000 Mon-tanans against 6,500 Indians.

# U.S. Panel Approved Faulty License For Mississippi Nuclear Plant in '82

electric capacity and 11.5 percent

By Matthew L. Wald

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The Nuclear Regulatory Commission has acknowledged that in 1982 it approved a license with hundreds of errors in its standards for equipment performance for a nuclear power plant in Mississippi.

Because of the errors, the plant, Grand Gulf in Port Gibson, might have operated without properly functioning safety equipment, the commission said in a letter to Representative Edward J. Markey, Democrat of Massachusetts, Mr. Markey is chairman of the House Interior Committee's Subcommittee on Oversight and Investiga-

But the hazard was negligible, the commission said, because the plant has operated only at low

The errors "could have resulted in operation without assurance that equipment important to safety was, in fact, operational," the commission said. "The cumulative effect of the technical specifications errors could have led to operator confusion and operator error detrimental to sale operation.

The technical specifications set for safe operation, and the miniplant to run.

In June 1982 the commission approved a low-power test license for the plant. The license included more than 300 technical specifications, many intended for an older-Grand Gulf started its first nu-

clear chain reaction on Aug. 18, 1982, but has never been licensed to operate at full power because of a variety of problems not directly related to the license errors. The largest source of delay was

the discovery that several key cooling and electrical systems were inadequate and required extensive modifications.

At 1,250 megawatts, Grand Gulf, built by Mississippi Power and Light, would be the largest nuclear plant in the United States to be given an operating license. In response to questions from

Mr. Markey, the commission said the Grand Gulf test license required periodic testing of equipment that did not exist. It said the license also failed to mention key valves and other parts that had been installed in the plant.

The commission staff has found that similar errors were included in the plant's Final Safety Analysis Report, an engineering analysis the ranges of temperatures, pres- submitted by the utility to the comsures and rates of flow permitted mission before the test license was granted to demonstrate that the plant was safe.

commission documents, although Mississippi Power and Light assured the commission in October 1982 that all the errors had been found, at least five checks carried out later by the utility and federal inspectors turned up more errors.

A spokesman for the utility, Lincoln Warren, said Monday that a later review of the technical specifications had produced specifications that "we believe are the most accurate in the industry."

#### McDonald's Shuts San Ysidro Outlet

The Associated Press

SAN YSIDRO, California -The McDonald's restaurant where 21 people were killed by a gunman will not reopen, the company said Tuesday after a crew working before dawn quietly removed its trademark, the "golden arches," and other signs.

The restaurant was the site last Wednesday of a 90-minute attack by James Öliver Huberty, 41. who killed 21 persons and wounding 19 before he was killed.

"After talking with our franchisee and considering the sentiment of the community, we believe this decision to be in everyone's best interest," said Dick Starmann a McDonald's spokesman,

#### Child Labor Force: A Man-Size Burden at Age 9 ing remunerative or satisfying skills sleeps on her employer's kitchen ment. Thus far, fewer than 30 na-

By David Lamb

Los Angeles Times Service CAIRO - Hassan Farid filled his straw basket with a load of bricks, groaned softly as he lifted it onto his back and, with his shirtless torso bent almost parallel to the ground, walked 20 yards to the construction site.

He dumped the bricks onto a pile, as he had a hundred other loads over the previous five hours. He lit a cigarette and sought a few minutes in the shade.

"I could go to sleep right here and sleep for a day," said Hassan, who is 9 years old.

zation in Geneva estimates there are 50 million child laborers like Hassan Farid in the developing world. The United Nations says that there may be as many as 100 Whatever the numbers, the child

labor force, which extends from Southeast Asia through the Middle East and on to Latin America, represents a tragic product of the Third World's economic misfortunes. The children labor to help their

paid, overworked and ignorant of their rights, and their plight is not given a high priority by most gov-Francis Blanchard, the ILO's director general, said last year: "Given the low educational or skill content of many of the jobs in which working children are in-

volved, the possibilities of acquir-

families survive. They are under-

become still more remote," he said. \*Children thus find themselves locked in unskilled, low-paying unpleasant and unsafe work situations and permanently disadvantaged in the labor market."

Hassan Farid has never heard of the ILO. Nor does he know that Egyptian law forbids employment children under 16 and requires children to attend six years of school. He says his wages, a little more than a dollar for a day's work, are far more valuable than anything school could offer.

san said his father did odd jobs.

Child laborers in Cairo and other 15 as the lowest age for employ- official said. "They work to eat." large Arab cities are so common they hardly draw a second glance. They collect garbage, lug bricks and sand at construction sites, wash car windows in traffic jams, shine shoes, and work as apprentices in shops or as domestic ser-

In the past decade, Egypt has lost a large portion of its male work force as more than three million men have left to find jobs in other Arab countries. This exodus, combined with a construction boom in Cairo, has pushed many women and children into the labor pool. Many rural families lease their daughters to illegal agencies in Cai-ro that recruit children for domestic work.

"I'm glad I'm in the city," said a 9-year-old girl who has worked as a maid in Cairo for two years and floor. "In the village, my stepfather was very cruel and used to beat me very hard and even burn my skin when I made any mistakes.

"At the end, he kicked me out of the house and I had to live with my uncle, who was worse. He gave me only bread and water when I did wrong and he beat me, 100. Now I only see him when he comes to Cairo to collect the money I earn."

The ILO adopted the minimum age of 14 for admission of children to industrial employment in 1919. In 1979, the United Nations' Year His parents and their seven chil- of the Child, the ILO urged its 150 dren live in the Cairo shims. Has- member nations to ratify the Mini-

tions have ratified it. International relief specialists

believe it is unrealistic to expect the abolition of child labor soon. That will come, they say, only with increased economic security and decreased population growth. In the United States, 60 percent

of the young people between the ages of 12 and 19 had part-time jobs in 1982 and grossed \$25 billion in wages. But most were probably working to buy a car, get an education or enjoy the luxury of extra spending money.

"Children work here for a much mum Age Convention, which sets more elementary reason," a UN



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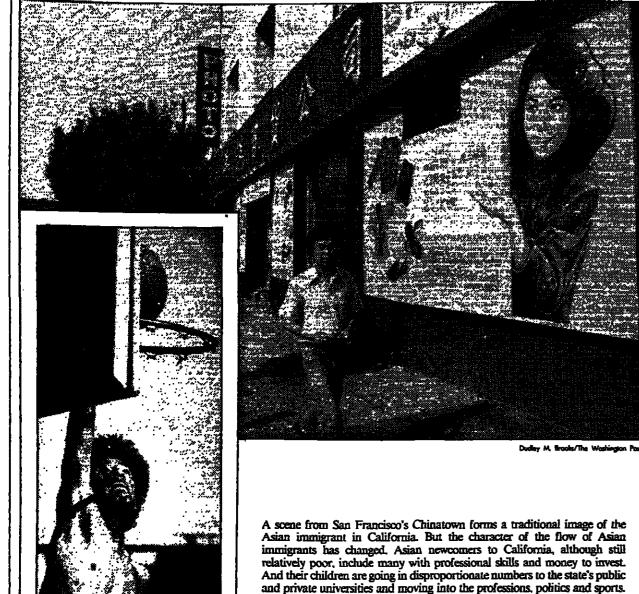


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# California Reaches Out Across Pacific State Spreads Cultural, Financial Interests From Asia to U.S. Heartland

By Jay Mathews

Washington Post Service

AN FRANCISCO — The concrete docks south of the Ferry Building bus-tle with new life. The choicest products of late 20th-century Asia - sports cars, video recorders and running shoes — slide off con-tainer ships to be replaced by the finest output of America's richest coast, California oranges, cotton and canned goods on their

way across the Pacific. The population center of the United States has been moving West for decades; the Sun Belt boom has become an old story. But much of that movement has involved Atlantic-centered business interests and Eastern-seaboard culture moving inland or leaping to the West

An entirely new set of cultural, financial and political interests is spreading to the American heartland from California and its new economic trading base. Asia and the vast

manufactured consumer goods. Japanese management techniques refined by California researchers have become required reading in business schools and executive seminars

across the United States. More than two of every five legal immigrants to the United States are Asian. The United States has more people of Filipino, Japanese and Vietnamese descent than any other country outside the homelands of these ethnic groups, and California has more than

Asians constitute more than 20 percent of the student bodies of the state's leading public universities and are moving into professions and politics.

In some ways California is as much a Pacific nation as it is part of the United States. One could call it the state of East Pacifica. In this landmark year in which the state is entertaining the Democratic National Convention and the Summer Olympic Games, that rapidly expanding international outlook has much to teach would-be policymakers of both parties who want to know where this part of the country is going.

Only once in the last eight presidential elections has the state gone for the Democrats. That rare event occurred in 1964 when President Lyndon B. Johnson trounced Senator Barry Goldwater, an Arizona Republican. This year, another conservative Republican from the West is running for the presi-

dency, and it is almost certain that this polyglot, internationally oriented state will vote to return President Ronald Reagan to the White Indeed, were Mr. Reagan to lose his home

state of California, it would spell almost certain disaster for his re-election bid. One issue of great concern to Democratic candidates has become largely irrelevant here: How to protect U.S. workers from for-

Nearty half of all cars sold in California are foreign-made. California entrepreneurs care more about selling Central Valley rice to Hong Kong and Riverside County oranges to Kvoto than what happens to 3,800 autoworkers laid off in southeastern Los An-

To such businessmen as Richard King. former state international trade director, bills in Congress to require U.S. parts in Japanese cars "would be a disaster.

This attitude has fueled the remarkable turnabout in U.S. economic history: Trans-Pacific trade has finally outstripped U.S. trade with Europe. A California study shows a record \$121 billion in U.S. trans-Pacific trade in 1982 compared with \$115.8 billion in trans-Atlantic trade.

Gladys Moreau of the Security Pacific Trading Corp., who made the calculation, said the \$121 billion in annual trade with Asia included about \$42.5 billion in Pacific trade going through California alone.

California's gross state product is more than the gross national product of all but seven of the world's countries - the United

States, the Soviet Union, Japan, West Germany, France, Britain and Italy. While revenues of the New York customs district dropped 3.5 percent in fiscal 1983.

regions, by 2.2 percent in the Los Angeles area, 2.4 percent in the San Diego area and 3.5 percent in the San Francisco area.

New York's long reign as the leading U.S. collector of customs is nearly over. Since 1979 its margin over second-place Los Angeles has narrowed, from \$418 million to \$40 million.

Toyota is about to save a huge General Motors plant in Fremont, California, by allowing it to reopen as a Japanese-U.S. venture. Twenty-five California autoworkers and executives have become celebrities in Japan by traveling to the city of Toyota to learn management and production techniques for the new company, New United Motor Manu-

Chalmers Johnson, a University of California professor, is one of several scholars icling the shrinking Pacific. He notes that Japanese capitalists have become so en-raptured by California's electronic mecca, Silicon Valley, that they routinely have been selling detailed maps showing the location of individual Silicon Valley companies, together with pictures of the homes of their chief

N this side of the Pacific California political leaders such as Mayor Dianne Feinstein of San Francisco and Mayor Tom Bradley of Los Angeles have traveled extensively in Japan and China to

boost economic ties.

Mrs. Feinstein and Mr. Bradley join a new breed of California entrepreneurs and politicians who reject the notion that U.S. markets must be protected from Japan. Instead, they look for ways to invade Japanese and other Asian markets.

In his office in the Fine Arts Building in central Los Angeles, Richard King, an Asian trade expert, spends much of his time advising Americans on how to reach the finicky anese consumer.

A client calls with a question about a major exhibition that Mr. King is helping organize in Tokyo to familiarize Japanese with the delicate taste of the California date. Mr. King's philosophy, near to becoming an arti-ele of faith in California, is that U.S. goods will sell in Asia if introduced carefully and

backed up with quality and service. In 1978, Mr. King was persuaded by Ed-mund G. Brown Jr., then the governor, to be the state's first director of international trade. His previous work had included marketing U.S. medical electronic equipment in Japan establishing the Los Angeles World

Trade Center. The state continues to promote foreign trade, while Mr. King has returned to private business to pursue his drive to make California an even greater Pacific trading hub.

Mr. King has advised a California vintner on the Japanese palate. He has led a Japanese conglomerate through the complicated contract language and personal contacts necessary to get a former college star athlete for a professional basketball team in a Japanese league. His house is decorated with Chinese scrolls and Japanese swords and poems writ-

ten by special friends. "There's no question in my mind that the Pacific basin trade will double in the 1980s," he said. "Just consider that 60 percent of humanity lives in the Pacific region; the fastest proving economies are there, as well as the two most advanced economies."

ENSING how all this activity has affected political attitudes, Senator Gary Hart, a Colorado Democrat, chose the televised debate that climaxed the June 5 presidential primary in California to deride his chief opponent, Walter F. Mondale, for supporting domestic-content legislation in

This bill would require foreign-made cars to have a certain percentage of U.S. parts before being sold in the United States. Mr. Hart's primary victory in California in part reflected the negative attitude toward such action in a state where a million manufacturing, service and farm jobs depend on foreign

Mr. Bradley said he generally objects to protectionist measures, and Mrs. Feinstein specifically opposes the domestic-content

It is ironic that the richest state in the they climbed in California's three main port greatest industrial power in the world exports

farm products to Asia in exchange for mamifactured products from industrialized and Third World countries. But Californians point out that they are also shipping high-technology products to the rest of the United

Trade gives California \$10.5 billion in wages and salaries, \$3.5 billion in taxes and \$35 billion in business revenue.

Lee Price, an economist for the United Auto Workers union in Washington, defends the domestic-content bill as a necessary barrier to international plunderers. He quotes a dissident Japanese economist as warning of damage from export surges.

"Japan has the capacity to cause major industrial disruption in this country, and we should not allow it to happen," Mr. Price

To which Representative Ed Zschan, a California Republican, shakes his head. The domestic-content bill would force Japanese trade retaliation, just as U.S. electronic products were beginning a new surge, even in Japanese markets. The bill is an exercise in Eastern cynicism, Mr. Zschau said.

Colleaques in the House of Representatives told him that they voted for the bill only because they knew Mr. Reagan would veto it, and it was easier to explain to constituents a vote for U.S. jobs than the long-range benefits of freer world trade, he said.

OLITICIANS in Washington looking for Western help in seeking Japanese scapezoats fail to realize how much Asians and their culture have become a part of California life since World War II. A century ago, mobs in San Francisco set

fire to the docks where Chinese and Japanese immigrants landed. Earlier in this century, Chinese were barred from owning land, and Japanese-Americans were sent to wartime relocation camps. The character of the flow of Asian immi-

grants has changed. Today's Asian newcomers to California, although still relatively poor, include many with professional skills and money to invest. Such countries as South Korea, the Philippines, Taiwan and Hong Kong suffer periodic political panies that create new surges of Asian capital into California real estate, small businesses and banks. Today, in California's private and public

universities, where the state's future is being made, the number of Asians is disproportion-Asians account for 5.3 percent of the state

population. But in the fall of 1983, 22.9 percent of undergraduates at the University of California at Berkeley and nearly 21 percent of those at UCLA were of Asian or Pacific Island descent. The last two freshman classes at the California Institute of Technology have been about 21 percent Asian de-

scent, and the proportion is rising.
Unlike the last century, Asians no longer make simple, once-a-lifetime journeys to California. There is much more fluidity. Americans flying the trans-Pacific route often en-counter Korean traders or Taiwanese restaurateurs commuting between invest-ments in Kaohsiung and Garden Grove, Pusan and Pasadena.

"The idea that people get uprooted from their homes and make a total commitment to their new society has to be rethought," said Lucie Cheng, a Chinese immigrant who is a professor of sociology at UCLA. "There are many people who go back and forth."

California businessmen believe that politi-cians in Washington have taken far too long in coming to grips with what has happened on the West Coast, even with the burst of interest in California in an Olympic and con-

vention year.

The U.S. capital is still much closer to the Atlantic than to the Pacific. Its powerbrokers do not yet seem to appreciate the weight of goods that floats on that ocean, filling container berths on the Pacific rim from Seoul to

Sydney with U.S. products.

It may take time, but many traders here say they think that Washington is waking up to a new theory of trade relativity. It will eventu-ally learn to its great benefit, a Los Angeles trade entrepreneur, Charles Nevil, said, that "California is the leader of trade in the Westorn states and the Western states are the leader of all world trade for the United

# **Latest Proposal to Revamp** U.S. Joint Chiefs Sparks One More 'War Within'

By Fred Hiatt Los Angeles Times Service

ASHINGTON — In a closed congressional hearing two years ago, the nation's top military officer startled the House Armed Services Committee by proclaiming that the U.S. military command system did

The committee had asked General David C. Iones, retiring chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, for his departing thoughts, perhaps ex-pecting a few words of thanks for being allowed to serve his country. Instead, the loyal and respected air force general attacked the system he headed, saying it could not resolve wasteful conflicts between services nor offer the president useful military advice.

General Jones' criticism and his persistence in pursuing reform reopened one of the oldest debates in the Pentagon: not how to fight the wars outside but how to quell the wars within. Since World War II, leaders have tried to bring order to a vast bureaucracy where civilians fight officers, service chiefs fight theater commanders, army fights navy and - even within services — submariners fight naval aviators and strategic bomber pilots fight tactical fighter pi-

posal to strengthen the role of the chairman of the Joint Chiefs along lines General Jones sug-gested in 1982 — to place the chairman in the chain of command and make him a member of the National Security Council — has sparked a deeply emotional debate.

It is a debate rife with interservice jealousies and accompanied by dark intimations of military coups and "Prussian general staffs."
"I recognize a Trojan horse when I see one,"

retired General Robert H. Barrow, former commandant of the marine corps, said about the Jones proposal. "This is a dangerous proposition we are talking about here."

"It's a terrible, terrible move, terribly perni-cious," John F. Lehman Jr., secretary of the navy, said during a recent interview. "It would very seriously diminish civilian control of the

But retired General Edward C. Meyer, who was army chief of staff when General Barrow headed the marines in the Carter and early Reagan years, said in a recent interview that the House proposal does not "go far enough in addressing the root causes of the problem." The proposal, sponsored by Representative Bill Nichols, Democrat of Alabama, is attached to the 1985 defense authorization bill, now stalled in a House-Senate conference.

"It is surprising that the system works at all, in light of its serious organizational, conceptual and functional flaws," General Meyer said be-

OT everyone agrees that a problem exists. Some senior officers, particularly in the navy, have said they believe the system works well. But a host of blue-ribbon committees since World War II have concluded that the Joint Chiefs of Staff system encourages waste, duplication and paralysis while providing the poorest possible direction to fight wars.

The Joint Chiefs are supposed to referee internal rivalries for the secretary of defense and naval operations from 1967 to 1970 and chairthe president. But the panel is made up of a man of the Joint Chiefs during the next four with the heads of the four military services.

their forces, then don their "joint" hats and put leaders to accept its advice.

expect of people." Critics say that the Joint Chiefs, formed during World War II, have never risen above interservice rivalry in weapons procurement, strategic planning or warfare.

The timidity of the Joint Chiefs in addressing issues of contention is exemplified by what is known internally as the "Flimsy, Buff, Green process," critics say. On every controversial issue, Joint Chiefs staff members, who are on loan from their services for two or three years, pre-pare a draft paper known as a "Flimsy," which is then circulated to the services and redrafted twice (the "Buff" and the "Green") to reflect service concerns.

The process "depends on staff officers who are well-versed in service interests but are illprepared to address issues from a joint perspective," General Jones said. "An officer in the joint system better be very careful in differing with his service on any position. . because the service bureaucracies can do things in mysteri-

As a result, the Joint Chiefs do not overrule the services on procurement issues, even when two or more are paying billions of dollars to perform the same mission.

In addition, critics say, the diffuse comm structure - the chairman and the Joint Chiefs are not officially in the chain - creates bureaucratic approaches to war. Field commanders who would fight a war have little say over what weapons to buy, while their service chiefs in charge of equipping the forces have no opera-

HEN the marine headquarters in Bei-rut was blown up last fall, for example, the marine commandant toward the W the marine commandant toured the rubble and said security had been satisfactory. But the commandant, General Paul X. Kelley, was not responsible for security. The marine reported to officers off shore, who reported to "unified" commanders in London, Naples, Stuttgart and Brussels, who in turn were responsible to Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and President Ronald Reagan.

In the Gulf, the five-ship Middle East task force reports to an army general in Florida who heads the Central Command. But if the task force ran into trouble, support would have to come from an aircraft carrier in the northern Arabian Sea that would take orders from an admiral in — depending on the ship — Hawaii

"The system, I believe, simply doesn't work," said Robert W. Komer, President Jimmy Carter's undersecretary of defense for policy. "In fact, the JCS system has become a laughingstock in the Pentagon. . A system which is so madequate in peacetime will perform even worse in crisis or war."

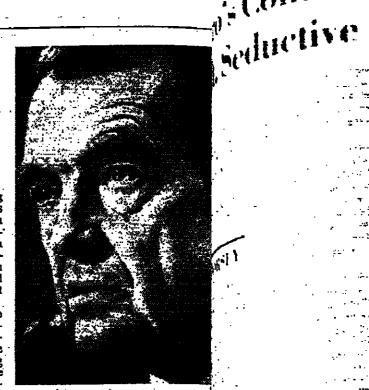
General Jones and other critics contend that in wartime, the system has failed in defeats and

"In 1945, JCS studies concluded that in reality, even after three years of fighting there wasn't an integrated effort in any theater in the world," General Jones told Congress. "We had problems in Korea in organization, and Victnam was an organizational nightmare."

Even at the height of the building there, criti-cal officers said, the chain of command moved ponderously from Saigon through an admiral in Hawaii to Washington. All four services were involved in logistics and, as General Jones said, "each service ran its own air war," with the navy and air force often squabbling over targets.

Retired Admiral Thomas H. Moorer, chief of nan with relatively little authority, along the heads of the four military services. years, responded that it was unfair to blame the Joint Chiefs for failures in Vietnam. The com-Those five generals and admirals are expected to train, equip, organize and be advocates for

"It was not the Joint Chiefs of Staff who It is, General Meyer said, "more than you can made the decision never to invade North Vietnam or overthrow Ho Chi Minh," Admiral Moorer said. "It was not the Joint Chiefs of Staff that put a 30-mile buffer zone along the Chinese border and thereby permitted the Chi-ways to allocate the resources."



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General David C. Jones

nese supplies to be assembled in large quar ties, and then slide into Hanoi at night."

Most attempts at reform of the Joint Chi have centered on strengthening the chairman, General Jones wants, or creating a top milit council with members who are not also serv chiefs, as General Meyer has proposed. T pending House measure would make the che man a member of the National Security Co. cil place him in the chain of command between the secretary and the field commanders and g him more control over the joint staff.

The navy and marines have taken the kad opposing greater centralization, as they he consistently since 1948.

"Back then, the very character of the servi-was at stake," William J. Lynn, research as ciate at Georgetown University's Center Strategic and International Studies, said it recent interview. "The air force was trying take away navy aviation; the army was trying take away the marines."

UT Mr. Lehman cited arguments of than service independence. He said p ting the chairman on the National Se nity Council, as an equal to the defense sec tary, seriously threatens traditional milit subservience to civilian authority.

Interservice rivalry is a problem, and it inefficient," Mr. Lehman said. "Efficiency operation can very well be at odds with civili control. Nobody ever said our system was goi to be the most efficient."

is often pejoratively called - is unlikely improve efficiency anyway.

"It's going to make what went wrong in Let non even worse," he said. "Interservice riva exists primarily in Washington on huge, ov blown staffs. In the field, commanders we together all the time. We need to strengthen role of the theater commanders."

Mr. Weinberger has said he supports placi the chairman in the chain of command, t opposes promoting him to the National Secur-Council. General John W. Vessey Jr., curre chairman of the Joint Chiefs, has said he t. lieves that the chairman should serve on t NSC, but does not need increased power or

The current chiefs as a group have said the

they work well together and see no need i major change. General Meyer said that Gener pend "on the personality of an individual."

In addition, General Meyer said that the printer years of unprecedented peacetime budged in three years of unprecedented peacetime budged in the printer years of the years of the

"When you have growing budgets, it's easy be friends," he said. "But whether you like it not, that won't last forever. Either we're going spend ourselves into extinction, or we have come up with alternative strategies and ne

# A U.S. Doctor's Unusual Guatemala Clinic

By Stephen Kinzer

New York Times Service

HIMALTENANGO, Guatemala - To those accustomed to Western concepts of medicine, the thriving clinic in this provincial capital might seem anything but ordi-

Beside one bed, two Indians in brilliantly colored clothing chant prayers to Mayan gods. Nearby, a patient reaches into her satchel and hands a dead chicken to her husband, who takes it into the backyard and begins to cook it.

The American-born physician who set up the clinic 22 years ago, Dr. Carroll Behrhorst, said he believes curing sick people is not a very important part of a doctor's job. He prefers edicinal plants to prescription drugs and con-

siders modern medical technology a waste.
"When I first came here in 1962, I started out by curing people," Dr. Behrhorst said. "Pretty soon I realized that you were never going to make much of an impact on mortality and

morbidity by just giving out pills and cutting people open. That's why this has become more a health program than a medical program."

Dr. Behrhosst's wife and many of his close friends are Cakchiquel Indians, and he has imposed the program of th mersed himself in the native culture to the point that he can tell at a glance what tribe and village each of his patients comes from

The sick people who pass through his clinic are only a small part of his program. Dr. Behrhorst and his colleagues, all of whom are Guatemalan, have trained hundreds of Indians as local health promoters. Each lives in his

native village and treats the sick. Other workers based in Chimaltenango fan out through central Guatemala to build latrines, plant trees, explain principles of nutrition and peant trees, expann principles of nontrana and help to establish crop-marketing networks. Dr. Behrhorst has developed a list of priori-

ties that he believes doctors in developing countries should follow. Most important, he said, is to fight social and economic injustice. Then, in order of importance, physicians should work to improve patterns of land tenure,

improve agricultural production and marketing. put into effect acceptable population control programs, combat malantrition and train local people to provide health care. The seventh and last priority on Dr. Behrhorst's list is the practice of curative medicine.

The huge majority of sick people, he said, have no need for a highly trained physician. "Doctors don't teach their patients to respect themselves and do things for themselves," he

Indians who have worked with the Behrhorst receiving death threats. clinic; apparently they fear that organizing villagers is inherently subversive. At the same time, some liberals in the United States and Europe have condemned him for remaining in Guatemala and working to improve conditions that they say can only be improved by revolution.
"We have maintained communication with both sides in this guerrilla conflict," Dr. Behr-

horst said. "Our survival is not compatible with any kind of political leaning." Three years ago, at the height of the Guate-



Rightist terrorists have killed many of the Behrhorst left the country for two months aft

"A lot of people were killed right in this tow during those days," he recalled. "It was a period terrible fear, terrible atrocities."

With the region now apparently pacified, the Behrhorst clinic is again busy. But health promoters still do not venture into many areas, at the clinic say a large part of the moters still do not venture into many areas, according to the employees at the clinic say a large part of the patient population is made up of widows.

Dr. Behrhorst devotes much of his energy to he was a large part of 18 months of 18 mont

Dr. Hellingist devotes much or me savely project designed to improve the health of 15.00 mg. workers on 12 large farms around the country. cents a month per worker for their participation;

This is one project of ours that leftists on the same of the same side the country really hate," Dr. Behrhorst seit and the country really hate," Dr. Behrhorst seit and the country really hate, "Dr. Behrhorst seit and the country really hate," Dr. Behrhorst seit and the country with a smile, "because we are working with it landowners, who they see as the enemy." It is showed a visitor a letter he received this month from a religious group in the United States the strongly reprimanded him for organizing suctions are reprinted to the country regime remains in power.

"Not every landowner," he said with a look 6; exasperation, is a villain. "The ones who spot exasperation, is a villain. The ones wno spon sor this work are motivated by a combination ( humanitarian reasons, a desire to improve production by keeping their workers healthy and recognition that they can take the edge off the social conflict with this kind of thing.

The project is centered on encouraging san

water and other nonmedical programs.

"We have seen a rapid drop in mortality," D

Behrhorst said, "and visits to the clinics was

established have dropped by half."

The doctor talked at length about the richnet

for the matter culture, which he described a

proud, dignified, self-affirming and life-toning." Try as he does to play down his persont role, he is unable to avoid the quiet adulation C his patients.

"The doctor is a dreamer, a man from farmany who understands our people," said on Indian woman. "We wish he was a piece opaper so we could make many copies of him.

Dr. Behrhorst, who spends several months cach year teaching at Tulane University in New York Orleans, said he was devoted to Guatemala and expected to spend the rest of his life here. But he said he believes the model he has established call be used alsowhere.

"You couldn't transfer the program intact," he said, "but the general guidelines are applicathemselves and do things for themselves," he said. "A doctor should be primarily an educator," not "some kind of deity."

Dr. Carroll Behrhorst and a patient at the patient at this Chimaltenango, Guatempla clinic, has people with problem with the problem of the doctors and replace them with the problem of the doctors and the problem of the doctors and the problem of the doctors are problem. Business MASTER FR

#### ARTS/LEISURE

# **Ingaro's Collection** Is Soft, Seductive

and most feminine collection Paris. Except for Yves Saint aurent, who is showing today, it is and to see how he can be outdis-

It did not exactly happen overight; but the standing ovation of amirers Tuesday, including a

#### HEBE DORSEY

eavy sampling of wealthy Ameri-an women — back in Paris betuse of a strong dollar --- were oof of his international success. Professionals were beaming.
This is what we come to Paris
"r," said Anita Smaga, a retailer ased in Geneva. Sonja Caproni, ishion director of I. Magnin, San rancisco, was equally enthusias-

> Ungaro's triumph Tuesday was at of a hardworking, dedicated rusan. When he started years ago, e was known as just a tailor. Now, e is proving that he can handle the nost fluid silks as well with total ontrol.

ame love-me-tender tune. Accesere in the dreamy Edwardian era, stairway. ith chokers, egrets, big platter ats, long gloves and elaborate athered coiffures. Cotors, includathered coffures. Colors, includseason. Now, a Chanel suit can clothes. The trimmings—gold butmean just a Chanel jacket, with tons, belts, jewelry and shoes—feld, showed more of his elaborate itricate pleating, were soft counlack, drenched with veils, velvets nd lush iamės, was not exactly

Here, short was beautiful, a neat

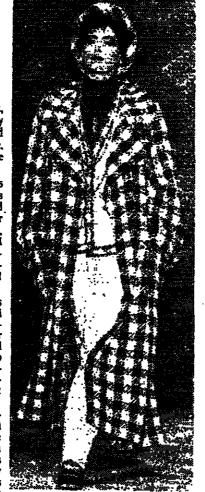
new draped dresses are not as tight, ARIS — Emanuel Ungaro has snug and figure-conscious as they made it to the top with the pretmove better. The trio in pastel blue. pink and mauve brought down the

One of Ungaro's prettiest ideas was the black velvet camisole tops with cut-out embroidery. Shim and tapered pants, cut in menswear fabrics, were worn with long, closed-up blousons, and topped with strong, checked coats. Wonderful new coats - short, squareshouldered and tapered - opened a new direction.

Long jackets and short skirts were balanced with a beautiful sense of proportion, which unfortunately did not work out with longer lengths, where Ungaro got bogged down. Now and then, Ungaro, who can be a bit baroque, fell for overcomplicated velvet lapels, with tortured curlicues of braid and jet. But the hits far dominated the misses.

At Chanel, the collection, designed by Karl Lagerfeld, was held in very festive surroundings — the foyer of the Paris Opera, against a backdrop of magnificent flowers that reached almost to the lofty ceiling. The collection, which was Ungaro is also into seduction, as social as a theater premiere, was not his collection kept singing the followed by a candlelight supper for 1,000 people, with acrobe's ories helped - still rooted as they walking a tightrope over the grand

rpoints to masses of black. The works, especially topped with La- easily identifiable. Ines de la Fressange.



Lagerfeld's plaid coat for Chanel; Ungaro's draped dress.

sive — and expensive — model, lines, which, hitting right below the black enameled powder boxes, lines de la Fressange. knee, at what Mademoiselle con- while others, in a new dark yellow nck when everybody is opting for ong. Ungare has loosened up: His including brown leather ones. The prudish height, now look passe. But days in Russia.

leaner skirt, with mermaid skirts Lagerfeld will eventually see to The collection itself is getting to neatly capping the derrière, gave an this, as two longer-skirted, violet be more Karl and less Coco by the added sexiness to the Chanel elvet suits clearly indicated.

gray flannel pants or skirt. It were still there, making the clothes embroideries, a follow-up on last season's Delft porcelain embroigerfeld's long plaid coat, such as
The only thing wrong with this deries. This season, the prettiest the one worn by the house's exclucollection was all the Chanel hemwere copied on jeweled, jade-andwere copied on jeweled, jade-and-

# Alec Guinness Comes to Life Too Late as Shylock

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

ONDON - Early in the rehearsal period for the new hichester "Merchant of Venice," ir Alec Guinness let it be known nat he was hoping to give his Shyuk in simple surroundings and nat is surely what he has received. Even the Pamela Howard setting so functional that to indicate the

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#### THE BRITISH THEATER

olved a few feet to the left.

the usually interminable casket What we don't get, though, is much of an idea about why we are being asked to watch this "Mer-

chant" beyond the fact that a Guinness Shylock was undeniably a long overdue idea and Sir Alec happens to live nearby. His is an oddly muted performance that, on the first range of scene from downtown night at least, refused to blaze into enice to up-country Belmont a any kind of dramatic power but remained consistently watchable.

There was a moment at the very So far, so basic: This is an ideal end, when he came off after the hakespeare, commendably unen- court scene and descended a stairumbered with the rustic campery case right, that showed how powerhat strangled Patrick Garland's ful his Shylock would have been

## Portrait of an Artist-Writer As a Middle-Aged Unknown

By Dolores Barclay Associated Press

W YORK — He speaks in a cans, sweater and running shoes. iis suntanned face is bearded and tched with little lines of age. William Wharton is a portrait of

ne artist as a middle-aged man. iame is a pseudonym. His real ame is the one he lives by and uints by. As for photographs, they re virtually nonexistent. It seems est first novel for his work Birdy" would go to such lengths painters in the world." Birdy" would go to such lengths o remove himself from public

crutiny. He has written two books since he celebrated "Birdy." His latest nd fourth work is "Scumbler" (Alred A. Knopf, \$14.95), a brooding and analytical tale of an aging art-W's search for meaning.

"The book got off to a bad ump," he said in an interview. "In certain way, it's a middle-aged nan's book and middle-aged men ion't buy books. This book means that to me personally and I wanted to be good. It's a statement of my aesthetic, having lived as a minter for 25 years."

Ever since "Birdy," a charming and almost visionary story of a wy's flight to freedom, Wharton ans have speculated about why the ariter keeps his identity a secret. Many say it's because he wants o he known as a painter and that iterature is secondary. Nonsense.

e a public figure.

His desire to remain anonymous Wharton fought in World War II - an experience he chronicled in 'Midnight Clear."

The war left him 30 percent dishuman beings. I can trust a little guy next door, but to the guy in the of unbelievable proportions. better now, But I still worry about mext century."

strangers the first time. I can still be

vulnerable. It scares me." Crowds can chill his bones. Just gravelly voice, relaxed in blue being in public can be scary. "Being around human beings en masse scares me - going to a football game or concert. In France, they clap in unison. That's frightening.

Wharton has lived in France but that picture will never be re-since 1960. He speaks no French and does not consider himself an porting cast often unversed in expatriate. He has supported his American wife and four children through his painting. "When the paperback of Birdy came out, my trange that a writer who won the wife said. 'Great. Now we don't 979 American Book Award for have to sell another painting. I was

He was 52 in 1977, when he signed the contract for "Birdy." "I'm a storyteller by nature that's what I've done all my life is tell stories." Wharton said. "As my mother told me, You and Dick Tracy — everything happens to you. The joy of wordsmithing be-came a way of thinking that was

different than painting." Wharton grew up in Philadelphia and began studying art in high school. He later majored in art at the University of California at Los Angeles. "I paint extremely traditionally. I'm an old-time stand-up painter, I don't use gesso, I use lead white. I use oil and the best linen I

can get. Acrylics change colors."
Wharton said he put more of his soul into his painting than he did into his writing "When I paint, what I'm doing is a subjective thing. Writing books is a stimulating art. Making films is a simulating art -all you're asking from the aid Wharton: "I just don't want to

audience is for a response. "There are three legs to a painter. more deeply rooted and personal. At the center is expression. Then of Seen now, with Derek Nimmo there's the descriptive - he has to and Geoffrey Palmer valiantly describe the way a person sees, searching out nonexistent laughs Then there's the decorative element and Moira Lister peering across the —you make people think anything stage as if opening a fete for which is heautiful. The artist must be not quite enough of the faithful abled "I was really conked." is beautiful. The artist must be not quite enough of the faithful Wharton said. "I lost confidence in communicative and not just to the have turned out, it is a disaster area

the text and intelligent readings of tribe by Venetian laws, but you would not have noticed from more than a couple of feet away, and Chichester has some vast open spaces to fill. There are also moments toward

the end when it becomes clear that Garland has had a number of thoughts about the text: He suddenly lights up stone inscriptions at the back of the set that have been in shadow until they spell out the full historic arrogance of Venetian antiSemitism, and again within minutes of the end, we suddenly get the feeling that Jessica, a hitherto subdued Leslee Udwin, is about to

The residents of beziers are just beginning to catch on to the idea. They were cool to the opening performance of the French bass playtains were overrun by foreigners, which influenced the decision.

A ministry spokesman said the fee had not been changed since formance of the French bass playtains were overrun by foreigners, which influenced the decision. rebel at the ghastly double stan-

dards of Belmont. But by then it is too late: A bland canter through the plot, and the distinct feeling that she was of London after all. This curious pantomime effect also comes of the current Gershwin revival on the

same stage. weeks
None of that would much matter press." were Guinness able to pull his scenes into shape. But given a sup-Shakespeare and his own determination not to go the Olivier route to a flamboyant defeat by Portia, we are left with an unfocused, dutiful

adequacy.

Jane Carr is a bouncy and splendid Nerissa, and Frank Shelley brings a welcome moment of tribal dignity to the scene. But for the rest, it is an evening of elegant neutrality perfectly suited to a Saturday matinee.

After the fiasco of their "Importance" musical, the Ray Cooney Theater of Comedy is now falling flat at the Shaftesbury as a result of a still more catastrophic technical decision. Contrary to what you have read elsewhere, the idea of a William Douglas-Home revival was a brilliant one. For far too long he has suffered from careless critical attack, and when they come to write the history of modern theater, l maintain, his "Chiltern Hundreds," "Reluctant Debutante" and "Secretary Bird" will be considered three of the best light come-

dies of the century. Instead of doing any of those, however, the Theater of Comedy has dug up a rare horror from 1966 called "A Friend Indeed," which even the great and good David Tomlinson failed to make anything It is produced in association with

last Chichester Festival Shake- had it been caught by a close-up British Airways. Perhaps if perspeare in 1983, "As You Like It." camera: His eyes were ablaze with formed very fast in a gangway half-Instead we get a clear, cool look at the injustice that had been done his way across the Atlantic it might look a bit better. At least there they give you masks and earplugs.

> The nightingales may have fled from Berkeley Square, and there may not be many angels dining at the Ritz these days, but the good news is that Steve Ross is now there at the restaurant piano every night except Saturdays until mid-August.

Ross is the last great archivist of tic, he is unbeatable and unmissa-

Still looking as though he has couple of hours have passed in a been dragged from a 1930s movie Ross has now been joined for the although Joanna McCallum makes a wonderfully statuesque Portia is really at his best when alone at there were still times when I had the keyboard recalling what the late John Whiting once called "all going to slap her thighs with a rid-ing crop and announce that Dick Whittington would be lord mayor home from a Thameside pub in the summer of 1936."

What the Ritz is offering is musihaving the Duke and some minor cal history, and those diners who friends of Antonio cross-cast from persist in talking through Ross's act should be locked up for several weeks at matinees of "Starlight Ex-

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# Bridging the American Musicals Gap in Europe

By Joan Z. Shore onal Herald Tribune

عكذا من الاحل

DEZIERS, France - Query: B What are Betty Comden, Adolph Green and Phyllis Newman, three dazzling denizens of Broadway, doing in the French

provincial town of Beziers? Answer: They're teaching and American musical theater, along with Joyce Aaron, the founding member of New York's Open Thesociate director of the American in nightclubs. Dance Machine and three breakdancers from Harlem.

The "students" at this event are 50 actors, singers and dancers from 10 countries — Romania, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Madagascar, Israel, the Netherlands, West Germany, Belgium, France and the United States. Some are seasoned professionals, such as Hannah Lazlo, a star of Israeli stage and television; some are starry-eyed schoolchildren with a passion for

Since Friday, they have been attending morning and afternoon workshops in the town's municipal theater, a red-painted gem of the Louis Philippe period in the 19th century, or in the Sainte-Aphrodise cloister of the 11th century, which has been renovated.

Evenings are spent watching live performances in the Théâtre de Verdure, a small, open-air arena set in the landscaped park, or watching movies — a retrospective of such Comden and Green hits as "On the Town," "Bells Are Ringing," "The Band Wagon" and "Singin' in the Rain," ("It's still the third most popular movie in the world," grins Green, "tied with Seven Samu-

The mastermind behind the festival, which is called The Bridge, is Avra Petrides, a former actress and playwright from New York, who fell in love with the south of France and organized the first festival two years ago in nearby St. Chinian. The composers Alan Jay Lerner and Virgil Thomson were the artists-in-residence, and the project was funded by United Technologies Corp.
Forced to cancel the festival last

year for personal reasons, Petrides started out fresh this year with help from several French, American and private cultural foundations. The venue was changed to Béziers, at the invitation of the city's mayor, Georges Fontes, and a town councillor. Jacques Boyer. They're eager to continue the festival every summer and make it at least as big an attraction as the August bullfight and the local rugby team (11 times the champion of France).

The residents of Béziers are just

bulky instrument. But they turned out in droves to watch the Harlem Breakdancers, who roam around the city's sunbaked streets giving lessons to Béziers boys.

At the end of the week, Newman will perform sketches from her onewoman show, "The Madwoman of Central Park West," and Comden performing in a 10-day festival of and Green will present their Broadway review, "A Party with Betty Comden and Adolph Green, which includes material from their ater; Edmond Kresley, former as- earliest days together performing The three performers have

worked apart and together in various combinations, and inevitably, there is always confusion as to who is Mrs. Green. It is Phyllis Newman, who met Green when she auditioned to be Judy Holliday's understudy in the Broadway production of "Bells Are Ringing." "I got the job, and I got a husband," she said. She will be giving three seminars on character and performance, while Comden and Green will be holding workshops on writing and composing for musical theater and all aspects of pro-

duction. Comden, Green and Newman seem to personify what American musical theater is about: vitality and versatility. Although the style is appreciated in Europe, it has been emulated, and Petrides thinks it is largely because Europe-ans are trained as specialists, not as

all-around performers. Comden agreed, and added, "In Europe, they have never been able to do it quite the way we do. It's a highly collaborative art: All depariments work together. In Europe, they still think very separately. There's also a feeling that opera s one thing and all the rest is kind of low class.

"There's a throwaway quality in American musicals," Green said. "There's a lack of pretention and a

#### Himalaya Fees Reach New Peak

ATMANDU, Nepal - The Cost of scaling Mount Everest.

the world's highest peak, more than tripled under new regulations announced by the Nepalese government Tuesday. The "peak fee" for scaling Ever-

est rose to 50,000 rupees (about \$3,000) from 15,000 rupees, and fees for 121 other mountains open to foreign climbers were similarly increased, the Ministry of Tourism said. The new charges vary according to the height of the mountain.

A ministry spokesman said the fee had not been changed since



Betty Comden and Adolph Green.

sense of joy, and that's what we free people to find their own way of

want to get across here." But the idea of The Bridge is to instruct, not indoctrinate. Newman

doing things and incorporate the best of what we have to offer. All we can do is share our experience

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explained: "This experience should and hope they get excited about it."

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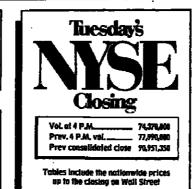
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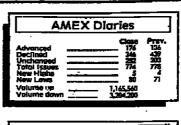
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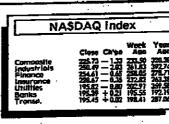


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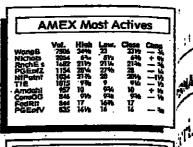
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Lated Press International NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange plunged to a 17-month low Tuesday, despite attempts to rally, giving the market its fifth consecutive loss in sluggish

trading.

Brokers said a late afternoon selloff in bell-wether General Motors stock had a domino effect on other blue-chip issues in a session filled with uncertainty about the course of the economy and interest rates.

222 174

The Dow Jones industrial average, up 3 at the outset after losing 4.75 points Monday, plunged 10.05 to 1.086.57, the lowest level since it finished at 1.080.40 on Feb. 22, 1983.

The Dow has lost 36.33 the past five sessions

and is down 200.07 since hitting its 1984 high of 1,286.64 on Jan. 6. General Motors, a component of the Dow average, was the third most active issue, losing 2½ to 64½. Apparently some analysts have lowered their second-quarter earnings estimates

for the auto giant because of a metalworkers' strike earlier this year in West Germany. GM officials said they knew of no reason for the drop. David Healy of Drexel Burmham

Lambert said he thought the drop "might be a little bit of nervousness about the second quarter earnings and all the publicity about the labor Declines led advances 961-537 among the

1.942 issues traded. Volume totaled 74.4 million shares, down from 78 million traded Monday. Analysts said the slower trading indicated that many big investors stayed on the sidelines to await a news conference from President Ron-

ald Reagan. Some investors also were anxious about testimony before Congress Wednesday by the Federal Reserve chairman, Paul A. Volcker, Many were hoping Mr. Volcker would clear up confusion by the second the second the second the second the second to be s sion about interest rates and the economy in his

The bond market railied on news that durable goods orders unexpectedly dropped 3.3 percent in June following a revised 3.8 percent increase the month before. But that rally faded.

At the same time, consumer prices rose only 0.2 percent in June following a 0.2 percent increase in May. Consumer prices for the first half of the year rose at an annual rate of 4.1

These reports followed government data Monday that showed the second-quarter gross national product grew at a higher-than-expect-

ed 7.5 percent annual rate following a revised 10.1-percent surge in the first quarter.

AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed isie, off ¼ to 18. Financial Corp. of America followed, off 1% to 74.

GM was third. Ford lost % to 36% and Chrysler 1% to 24%. The automakers posted a

13-percent hike in mid-July sales. 1BM lost % to 105%. The European Commu-nity is expected to decide a four-year-old anti-

trust suit against IBM this week. Continental Illinois rose % to 4%. Published reports said Continental will sell \$4.5 billion worth of bad loans to the FDIC, which will inject another S1 billion into the company as part of the largest U.S. bank rescue.

JWT Group, down 1% Monday on second-quarter earnings of \$1.01 a share against \$1.08 a

year ago, plunged 3½ to 31. Palm Beach Co. climbed 61/4 to 351/4. The company agreed to a \$40-a-share leveraged buyout by a management group and Merrill

"Oh, Mr. Mallory, may I freshen your drink and have GrossPak re-cheese year cracker?"



"SWEAT OF THE SUN"

The price of gold has tarnished, aborting the fantasies of gold bugs and their gurus, among them the Aden sisters, the lissome lassies who persistently purr in their investment service that gold will gyrate over \$ 3400 an ounce; a prediction our researechers have ridiculed.

The Adens are sisters under the skin to promoters of gold seminars; "currency experts" who make great gobs of paper money, debunking "paper". The universal distribution of builion and gold shares from High Priests of Finance to naive believers in the Pews has been articulated by C.G.R.; a distribution, a madness, that will join the ranks of the infamous South Sea Bubble as evidence of man's culpability and greed. The in-

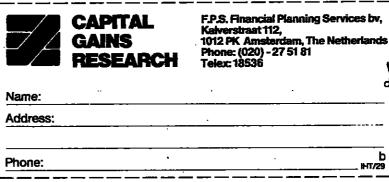
secticide of rationality has destroyed gold bugs; still, there is tomorrow.

For once everyone is convinced that gold, a substance the Incas called the "Sweat of the Sun" cannot glitter again; it will. To convince the "Crowd" as to the efficacy of the "law of contrary reason" is as difficult as sneaking

Months ago, our analysts mocked the "consensus", writing... "Look for one more sledge hammer blow below \$360, before a sparking rally occurs". The hammer has hit. Money never moves out of gold or any other commodity; it merely changes pockets. Every analyst and airline attendant has names of bonafide gold shares that have been pulverized; few appear on "buy lists" for, as always, the "Street" is selling into weakness, violating every shred of fiscal common sense.

As contrarians, we urge the Public to stash away ASA \$ 50, CHIEF CONSOLIDATED MINING, Pacific Coast Exchange \$ 9, HOMESTAKES \$ 21 and WESTERN DEEP LEVELS \$ 45, emulating the pirouettes of "Power Power and Western Deep Level \$ 45, emulating the pirouettes of "Power Power Elitists" and other perceptive iconoclasts who are absorbing at wholesale levels the discards of the disenchanted. The scenario in gold is reminiscent of the malaise that infected "The Street" in 1982, when the Dow was drooping below 800. At the depths of despair, our researchers wrote... "THE DOW WILL TOUCH 1,000 BEFORE HITTING 750", a prophecy that has been sustained. Buy Gold on every dip; march in cadence to the Elite, and ignore the bleatings of bears. Our current report delineates why the DJI will catapult over 1500, why the "barbarous relic" will regain its lustre; in addition, C.G.R. highlights incubating equities that could vault to prominence; "special situations" duplicating the success of prior "special situations" that advance 400% or more.

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St. Regis Rejects Offer by Murdoch

The Associated Press
NEW YORK — St. Regis Corp. said Tuesday that its board had rejected a proposal by a publisher, Rupert Murdoch, to pay as much as \$830 million for a controlling interest in the forest products company.

William R. Haseiton, St. Regis's chairman, said that on Monday the board "determined that the proposal was not in the best interests of the company and the shareholders."

He said a letter was sent to Mr. Murdoch nforming him of the decision.

A spokesman for Mr. Murdoch, who already owns 5.6 percent of St. Regis stock through two companies he controls, said Mr. Murdoch had no immediate comment on the decision. Last Wednesday, Mr. Murdoch proposed to

St. Regis's board that the directors support his proposal to boost his stake in the company to 50.1 percent. He asked for a response by the end

of business Monday.

On a fully diluted basis, St. Regis has about 36 million shares, according to the Murdoch spokesman. Acquiring 44.5 percent of that amount for \$52 a share would cost about \$830 million.

**EC Fines Glassmakers** 

BRUSSELS — The European Commission said Tuesday it imposed fines totaling 4 million European Currency Units (\$5.12 million) on two French glassmakers, Saint-Gobain SA and BSN SA, and on their Belgian subsidiaries for restricting competition in the flat glass market in Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg. A sookesman said the commanies restricted A spokesman said the companies restricted trade between the Benelux countries, as they are known, by sharing markets and setting prices and conditions of sale between Jan. 1, 1978, and Oct. 9, 1981.

The companies hold a large share of the flat glass market in Benelux, he said.

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#### INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

VEDNESDAY, JULY 25, 1984

# Computerized Resorts Offer Rose 26% Latest in Executive 'Sport' THE SUN

By SHERRY BUCHANAN International Herald Tribune

TiTTEL, France — "Print, delete, return and send." shouted Denis Tourniaire, one of the camp counselors known as Gentils Organisateurs with the Club Méditerrance in Vittel, one of France's best-known watering in loles. "And don't be afraid to break anything."

Tanned, wearing a T-shirt and tennis shorts, his sunglasses langing from a gold chain, Mr. Tourniaire was not teaching some xotic new form of aerobics. A guitar player turned computer professional, he teaches Club Med guests how to use and proram a personal computer — mostly in French, but sometimes in inglish as well. Club Mediterrance is one of several resorts that

"We're not saying

you'll become the

McEnroe of computer

tave added computer centers to the variety of sports that are affered at no additional cost. In average, guests have access o more than a dozen termials. And there are five hours of classes a day.

Notwithstanding bright unshine, tennis courts and an \* 8-hole golf course over roll-

**斯斯 Fanational** 195

Bir in Antonio

difference of

ng hills, about 100 people a day attend the computer classes held n the casino of Vittel's old world Grand Hotel, testimony to the legance of Vittel at the turn of the century. At Club Med, nanagers are proving that sports and high tech go together.

Computer camps and courses are being offered in resorts all over Europe. The result is that executives, theoretically seeking elaxation and a change from the office, are now running from heir tennis games to their computer classes.

Only a few executives actually choose a resort for its computer enter. One who did was a Swiss executive, who admitted, "I'm going to Vittel because it amuses me to fiddle around with

But the majority of executives that attend the courses at the lub are general managers who want to learn about computers at who don't have time during the rest of the year. A relaxed lress code and the simple language used in class — as little omputer jargon as possible — is helpful in getting beyond any nitial apprehension. What we do here is demystify the computr," said Mr. Tourniaire.

Philippe Roturier, head of Club Med's computer centers, said, We're not saying you'll become the McEnroe of computer cience," referring to the tennis champion. What they do try to ffer, he said, are courses that teach the basics of programming. tt Club Med, courses can be taught in various languages dependag on the demand and the location of the resort.

he level of concentration in the class room in Vittel is high.
"As far as I can tell, the only thing this personal computer can't do is bring you your toast in the morning," said one

Executives said they were attending the computer classes secause their office had been computerized recently or because hey wanted to decide whether to computerize.

'I don't expect the computer to become my second wife," said tlain Lewkowicz, a product manager with Laboratoires Allard, a rench subsidiary of Bristol Meyers. "What I want to do is apply that I learn here directly in the office. If the office got a system, I ould do in an hour what five people are now doing in a week."
"I'm here because I don't know the first thing about it. Our flice just got computerized and this is a good opportunity to ick up some knowledge," said Georges Caponillez, with Novarbel, a distributor for Alfa Romeo and Ferrari in Brussels.

One French executive was with Sodexho, a French multina onal that provides catering to offshore oil platforms, in West frica. He said he wanted to take up-to-date computer informaion back to West Africa. "The more people that are computerrise in the company, the better. We are going to have cooks out here hundreds of miles offshore who are going to have to learn to se the computer. Somebody better be able to tell them what to ... o." Sodexho is installing a new computer system in Abidjan,

Another reason executives gave for attending the computer ourse during their vacation is that they want to be able to keep (Continued on Page 13, Col. 7)

#### **CURRENCY RATES**

Late interbank rates on July 24, excluding fees.

Ifficial fixings for Amsterdom, Brussels, Milan, Paris. New York rates of 4 P.M. EDT.

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	sian Dollar Rates		1 mai	é mes.	July 24	the SEC and has denied under oath any wrongdoing."  Mr. Schwartz said the SEC in- vestigation involves the securities
•	11% - 17%	11% - 11%	12 • 12%	12 % - 12 %	1314 - 1314	of many corporations, including some that are clients of his firm and
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ем Сеппалу **GOLD PRICES** 37.75 202.25 + 5.25 ners of Sarasin, is also under inves-32.25 + 5.25 ners of Sarasin, is also under inves-32.45 197.44 + 3.47 tigation. Mr. von Wyss said that 324.25 207.55 + 3.25 over the last five years, between 50 327.75 208.59 + 3.59 and 100 clients of Ellis placed or-

# In Quarter Higher Output, Recovery Cited

**Exxon Net** 

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — Exxon Corp., the world's largest oil company, said Tuesday its profit jumped 26 percent in the second quarter to \$1.35 billion from \$1.075 billion a year earlier, benefiting from in-creased crude oil production and an expanding economy.

On Monday, Standard Oil Co. (Indiana), the fifth-largest oil company in the United States, said its profit climbed 23 percent in the second quarter, and No. 6 Atlantic Richfield Co. said its earnings mudged up 3 percent.

Exxon said profit was \$1.63 a share, up 30 percent from \$1.25 a share in the second quarter of 1983. Revenue increased a more modest 6.2 percent, to \$24.307 billion from \$22.881 billion.

C.C. Garvin Ir., Exxon's chair-man, said results were significantly helped by increased production of crude oil, mostly overseas. Eco-nomic recovery and earlier cost-cutting steps also led to gains from Exxon's chemicals business and its Reliance Electric Co. subsidiary.

But he said results from the refining and marketing of petroleum products slid in the second quarter as a result of surplus supplies and spare refining capacity.

The strength of the dollar against

other leading currencies also has hurt demand for oil products, which are sold for dollars in world markets, Mr. Garvin said. Exxon's worldwide chemical

earnings and its Reliance Electric Co. profits improved in the latest For the first six months of the

year, Exxon said profit jumped 32 percent to \$2.825 billion, or \$3.39 a share, from \$2.135 billion, or \$2.47 a share, a year earlier. Revenue increased 5.6 percent, to \$49.213 billion from \$46.586 billion.

Also on Tuesday, Ashland Oil Co., based in Ashland, Kentucky, announced that profit for its fiscal third quarter ended June 30 dropped 2.5 percent, to \$36.19 million, or \$1.01 a share, from \$37.14 million, or \$1.03 a share, a year earlier. Revenue was up 3.8 percent to \$2.07 billion from \$1.99 billion. Ashland's nine-month earnings-limbed 32.1 percent to \$68.40 milyear. Revenue was up 3.6 percent to \$5.99 billion, from \$5.78 billion.

By Fred R. Bleakley

New York Times Service

involving about 40 corporate take-

overs from the late 1970s through

last April, lawyers familiar with the

centered on a former associate at

Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz, a

leading corporate takeover law

firm, the lawyers said Monday. The

lawyers also said the investigation involves trading emanating from a Swiss brokerage that resulted in profits of as much as \$40 million.

Insider trading, or the use of information not generally available

to the public to make stock transac-

tions, is prohibited by federal law.

John M. Fedders, the SEC's chief of enforcement, would neither con-

firm nor deny that the commission

is conducting an investigation in-volving Wachtell Lipton. A federal prosecutor in New York declined

comment on reports that a grand

jury is looking into possible criminal offenses involved in the SEC

Michael W. Schwartz, a partner at Wachtell Lipton, declined to

name the lawyer who is reportedly

the target of the inquiry. Mr. Schwartz did say, however, that the lawyer recently resigned from the

firm and "has been questioned by the SEC and has denied under oath

ating with the SEC for several

months and that no individuals

now employed by the firm have been questioned about the possible

insider trading violations. The SEC, according to sources familiar with its investigation, is also seek-

ing information from other leading

David von Wyss, a partner in A. Sarasin & Cie., a major private bank in Basel, Switzerland, con-

firmed reports that Ellis AG, a

Swiss brokerage owned by the part-

and 100 clients of Ellis placed orders in the stocks or options of the 40 companies that are the subject of the SEC inquiry. He declined to

takeover law firms:

investigation have said.

NEW YORK — The Securities

# Bertelsmann to Widen U.S. Activity

By John Tagliabue
New York Times Service

GUTERSLOH, West Germany -Bertelsmann, the big German publishing company, is looking over the incrative U.S. media market as if the company realized that almost any project it undertook there would have greater potential than an investment in Europe.

About one-seventh of Bertelsmann's revenue is now generated in the United States, where the company and its Gruner & Jahr subsidiary own magazines, printing, publishing and record compa-nies. Mark Woessner, Bertelsmann's chief executive officer, says the company plans to widen revenues from the United States to as much as onethird during the next 10 to 15 years.

In line with that goal, Gruner & Jahr announced June 5 a \$150-million bid for U.S. News & World Report. The bid failed, but one week later Bertelsmann disclosed plans to merge its worldwide record, music publishing and music video business with RCA Records. This, it said, would give it the

economy of scale it needs to stay competitive.

Shortly thereafter, the company disclosed negotiations with three major U.S. film companies —

MGM/UA Entertainment Co., MCA Inc. and Paramount Pictures Corp., a subsidiary of Gulf & Western Industries — to develop joint pay-televi-sion projects in West Germany.

Bertelsmann increased total sales in the fiscal year ended June 30 by 6.4 percent, to the equivaicot of \$2.3 billion. Net income soured 60.3 per-cent, to \$90.4 million, after a 51.4-pecent increase the year before. The company employs 30,900

people worldwide.

Bertelsmann is still determinedly a European enterprise. But it realizes that growth will be more complicated than it used to be.

The two growth areas are the United States and the new media: satellite and cable television, data banks, electronic publishing, software for home and personal computers," said Manfred Harnisch-feger, head of Bertelsmann's new Ufa subsidiary for electronic media.

"We define ourselves as a media company, not a conglomerate or holding company," he added.
"We want to do the things we know best."

Bertelsmann's doubts about diversification out-

side the media business arose about five years ago when Reinhard Mohn, who built the company after World War II from a small religious printing house into a multinational publisher, retired and transferred day-to-day operations to Manfred Fi-

Mr. Fischer's extreme views on streamlining the company to bolster profitability, which was de-



Mark Woessner, chief executive.

pressed by ventures into such areas as foodstuffs and paper making, eventually led to his departure after differences with Mr. Mohn, who controls 89 percent of Bertelsmann's equity. The rest is held by

Gerd Bucerius, a Hamburg publisher.

The new chief executive was Mr. Woessner, an engineer who worked his way up through a management-training program that was directed personally by Mr. Mohn. Shortly thereafter, Manifed Lahnstein, an aide to former Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and his last finance minister, was named to the management board to run the company's

printing and industrial enterprises. "The heady expansion of the 1970s left us, frankly, with a hangover," Mr. Woessner said. "But now we have a healthy financial base, we're thoroughly streamlined. We have four times the profits we were making three years ago. We have sufficient capital, and no debt."

Bertelsmann moved a step closer to the electronmedia last autumn, when it acquired 40 percent of a joint venture with Radio Luxembourg to broadcast television programs by satellite in German to areas of Germany, Austria, Switzerland, France and Belgium. That venture has become embroiled in the recent furor in Europe over a separate plan by Luxembourg for a satellite that would feed signals to cable systems and directly to home antenna dishes in several countries. The Bertelsmann venture was to have leased a channel

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

# **Consumer Index** Rises a Slight 0.2% in U.S.

By Jane Seaberry Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - U.S. consumer prices continued to rise slowly, edging up 0.2 percent in June, as food prices rose for the first time in three months, the La-

bor Department reported Tuesday. The Consumer Price Index for the 12 months ended in June rose at a 4.2-percent rate, well below expectations of many private and government economists. For the partment said past three months, consumer prices have risen at a 3.3-percent annual

rate.
The White House hailed the news. It is expected to point to strong economic growth, low inflation and lower unemployment dur-

ing the election campaign.

Private economists said it appeared that inflation should remain below the 5-percent growth level

through the end of the year. There was a small increase in food prices which have either de-clined or remained unchanged since February. Food prices rose 0.1 percent in June, largely because of an increase in fresh fruit and

vegetable prices. In a separate report, the Com-merce Department said new factory orders for durable goods fell 3.2 percent in June from levels in May. New orders for nondefense capital goods, a guide to future business spending, fell 6 percent in

However, economists said the one-month drop could not be construed as a pattern of lower business spending. New factory orders for nondefense goods reached a record high in May, and last month's figures although down from the

previous month were the second highest orders on record, the department said

During the first six months of the year the Consumer Price Index rose at a 4.1-percent annual rate, the Labor Department said. Prices rose at a 5-percent rate during the first quarter and slowed to a 33-percent annual rate in the second quarter. largely because of a drop in food and beverage prices, the Labor De-

The price of oranges rose more than 20 percent in June primarily due to the shortages associated with the severe winter freeze, the

Labor Department said. The cost of gasoline declined somewhat sharply in June after ris-ing in April and May. The cost of used cars rose as did housing costs,

but apparel costs declined.

Medical care costs rose 0.5 percent, the same rate they have risen each month since February.

#### **Dollar Declines** After Report On Durables

NEW YORK - The dollar suffered a setback Tuesday after a surprise decline in orders for American durable goods, but dealers predicted the U.S. currency would continue to rise at least until the November elections.

The British pound, which hit a record low of \$1.303 against the dollar earlier this month, and the West German mark, which has been at a 10-year nadir against the U.S. currency, both rebounded in trading.

The dollar also fell back from Monday's all-time high against the French franc - a record that drew a note of concern from France's new prime minister, Laurent Fabius, in his first speech before parliament Tues-

Deutsche marks from 2.879; it from 8.8385, and against the yen it fell to 246.08 from 247.25.

#### percent, and Mr. Reagan said rates see, I can't help believing that But three Wall Street economists "are still too high and we're not warned a congressional panel that going to stop till we get them lower. there's no excuse for interest rates

WASHINGTON — President have a short memory, failing to prime rate are keeping it artificially Ronald Reagan said Tuesday that recall the 21½-percent interest high out of fear of future inflation. high" and inflation cannot be used by Wall Street as the excuse for

"come from all over."

Thus far, the investigation has however, that such a figure does

takeover stocks.

that it was possible, considering the

extent of the trading. He added

not take into account losses that

Ellis clients sustained on other

Ellis firm was guilty of wrongdo-ing. He said that its clients were

more often right than wrong on takeover stocks because the firm

gave "good advice - it has good analysts." His firm became in-

volved in the SEC's investigation in

mid-April, he said, after the Justice Department asked the Swiss gov-

ernment for help on an investiga-tion of possible insider trading.

Mr. von Wyss denied that the

million, or 91 cents a share, last nation can expect even higher rates. up and realize that not only is inflarageously high and they cannot American Express, said without
year. Revenue was up 3.6 percent "We've knocked the wind out of tion firmly under control but we have any excuse in inflation for such action interest rates are likely \$5.78 billion. inflation," Mr. Reagan said at a intend to keep it that way."

(AP, UPI) Rose Garden reception. Mr. Reagan has complained

Lawyers Say N.Y. Law Firm, Swiss Brokerage House Are Focus in Probe

vesugating whether laws prohibiting insider trading were violated in the purchase of stocks or options involving about 40 areas whether laws prohibiting insider trading were violated in the purchase of stocks or options involving about 40 areas whether laws prohibiting insider trading were violated in trades before takeover announcements, Mr. von Wyss said in ancial disclosure worked out say.

interest rates are "outrageously rates at the end of the Carter administration. The prime interest rate is now 13

lion, or \$1.56 a share, from \$51.75 and the budget deficit is cut the very soon, some people will wake

Mr. Reagan has complained that gan said.

say how many of those clients are the SEC can make a good case to not a bank, nor is it a subsidiary of

Americans, but added that they the Swiss government, he said, a bank.

"come from all over." there is no obligation for Ellis to disclose clients' identities.

Asked about reports that the El-

nouncements, Mr. von Wyss said nancial disclosure worked out sevthat the Ellis firm had not calculated any such amount. But he said States and the Swiss because it is would harm the economy or banks.

Reagan Calls U.S. Interest Rates 'Outrageous'

But, he said, "With signs of future price trends pointing to low rates of inflation as far as we can

being where they are." "The interest rates today are out-

their being at that level," Mr. Rea-

Tuesday that the single biggest step to avoid higher interest rates and a subsequent recession is for Congress, soon after the November election, to act quickly to reduce the delicit. One of them, Allen Sinai

committee on monetary policy

economist of Shearson Lehman/ to rise 1 to 3 percentage points in 1985 from today's levels.

# On Capitol Hill, three economists told a House Banking sub-

In late trading in New York, the pound strengthened to \$1.323 from Monday's \$1.321. fell to 8.8025 French francs

#### SEC Said to Investigate Trading in 40 Takeovers EAST-WEST AND NORTH-SOUTH TRADE

In case you are involved or are planning to get involved in buying goods, equipment, etc. in Eastern European countries, China, Latin America and developing countries, you might be much better off contacting us and obtaining our proposals for support and special financial advantages on such purchases. For many years we have specialized in trade in these countries

and our involvement will prove to be highly rewarding to you. Please apply in full confidence to: Box No. D 2101, International Herald Tribune, 92521 Nevilly Cedex, France.

# Eastman Kodak Company

has made a minority equity investment in each of

ICN Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

and

Viratek, Inc.

The undersigned acted as financial advisor to ICN Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and Viratek, Inc. in connection with this transaction and assisted in the negotiations.

Prudential-Bache

Securities

#### The SEC, however, could be stymied in its investigation by Swiss confidentiality rules. Mr. von Wyss said his firm had asked the SEC to elaborate on why it believes there bave been insider trading viola-tions involving Ellis clients. Unless

PERFORMANCE RESULTS FOR

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TAPMAN MANAGED COMMODITY ACCOUNTS.

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JULY 19, 1984

Call or write Royall Frazier at TAPMAN, Trand Analysis and Portolio Management, Inc., Wall Street Plaza, New York,



(Continued from Page 8)

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**Company Earnings** Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currences unless otherwise indicated | Rochester Gas | 2nd Quar | 1994 | 1997 | Revenue | 174.6 | 154.2 | 184.6 | 185.2 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 185.6 | 1 1st Heid 1796 1793
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months, 1963 results resided. Sumiforno Bk
2nd Quar. 1922 1923
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Full name of company is Sumitomo Bank of Califor-na.

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(Other Earnings on Page 13) Transworld

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Net Inc. \_\_\_
Per Share \_\_\_

U.S. Gypsum

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Revenue 592.0 1945
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Revenue 172.6 939

Net Inc. 27.1 17.7

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Revenue 271.6 1823

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Revenue 6144 5658
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IPM nets include charge of 55.8 million settlement of dispute 1923 nets include charge out 55.4 million from debt-equity seep. **Wang Labs** 4th Guar.
Revenue .....
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1st Helf 1984 1993
Revenue 252,6 25,8
Not Inc. 46,6 25,8
Per Share 187 2,57

**SOCIETE GENERALE \$US 50** MILLIONS FL.R. DUE 1991 For three months, July 18, 1984 to October 17, 1984 the notes will carry an interest rate of 12 3/16% per annum. The interest due on October 18, 1984 against coupon number 21 will be \$US 31,15 and has been computed on the

> THE PRINCIPAL PAYING AGENT **SOCIETE GENERALE** ALSACIENNE **DE BANQUE** LUXEMBOURG BRANCH

actual number of days elapsed (92) divi-

ded by 360.

WATIONAL BOND TRUST ALSACIENNE DE BANQUE **\$US 20 MILLION FLR. NOTES** DUE 1989/1991

معقا فولا بارسوان

For six months July 18, 1984 to January The interest due on January 18, 1985 against coupon number 11 will be \$US 65,49 and has been computed on the actual number of days elapsed (184) divided by 360.

THE PRINCIPAL PAYING AGENT SOCIETE GENERALE ALSACIENNE DE BANQUE LUXEMBOURG BRANCH

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126 48 9 137 28/7 26 84 5.1 10 873 16% 16% 66 11 11 522 35% 34% 66 11 11 522 35% 34% 66 12 11 20 36 27 21 20 132 56 13 15 28\*9 204 132 56 13 74 24 234

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lems in the brokerage business. Climbing interest rates have raised

In addition, trading, which gen-

Last week, First Boston Inc. re-

ported flat second-quarter earnings

of \$17.1 million, although on a per-share basis, profit fell to \$1.35,

Hutton said revenue was \$592

Robert Fomon, chairman, said

that a 60-percent increase in inter-

est revenue was offset by declines

of 31 percent in commissions, 40

percent in investment banking and

48 percent in principal transaction

Phibro-Salomon's quarterly

profit came to 72 cents a share,

against 82 cents a share a year earli-

Merrill's second-quarter loss came on total revenue of \$1.36 bil-

lion, down 13 percent from the

1983 quarter.
It was Merrill's first loss from

operations since it became a public

company in 1971. (AP, NYT, UPI)

Bertelsmann

on a French satellite, but the French broke off talks in protest

Bertelsmann already makes laser

ideodisks under license from Phil-

based publisher of Stern magazine,

in which Bertelsmann owns a 74.9-

percent interest, led the company's

entry into North America in the

late 1970s, grabbing two successful

magazines, Parents and Young

Miss, and a profitable Minnesota-

based magazine printer, Brown

Buoyed by that success, Bertels-

mann followed suit, acquiring Ban-

tam Books, the paperback publisher, in 1980, and Offset Paperback

Manufacturers of Dallas, Pennsyl-

vania, in 1981.

In the U.S.

over Luxembourg's plans.

million, up 3 percent from \$574

erates commissions, has slowed in

recent months.

# MILLING RALE BUSINESS ROUNDUP

# More Brokers in U.S. Report Losses

NEW YORK - E.F. Hutton percent from \$413 million. Group Inc. reported Tuesday that On Monday, Merrill Lynch & borrowing costs, and depressed the talk had a loss of \$7.8 million in the Co., the largest U.S. brokerage price of stocks and bonds held in record quarter, compared with rofit of \$44.5 million, or \$1.75 a in contrast to profit of \$112.2 million. salomon Inc. sand its second quar-salomon Inc. sand its second quar-tion in the sand its second quar-ary profit fell 10 percent to \$103 million from \$115 million.

Paine Webber Group Inc. said it contrast to profit of \$23.8 million, of \$26 million a year earlier. SERVICE CALMERAL ALNACH AND DE BANK

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MARIET GENERAL

AL SACIENTE DE BANG

1st 1 1989 1991 x

Revenue was \$377 million, down 9

lion a year carlier.

Also Monday, Dean Witter Reynolds Inc., the fourth-largest U.S. securities firm and a subsidiary of Scars, Roebuck & Co., reand a loss of \$4 million in its fiscal ported a second-quarter loss of hird quarter, ended June 30, in \$25.8 million, in contrast to profit

from \$1.46 last year, because of additional shares outstanding. or \$1.44 a share, a year earlier. The losses are indicative of prob-

#### INTERNATIONAL BOND TRUST

LUXEMBOURG, 2, boulevard Royal Fonds Commun de Placement

Les porteurs de parts sont informés que suite à l'entrée en vigueur de la loi du 25 soût 1963 sur les organismes de placement collectif. la Société de Gestion en accord avec la Basque Dépositaire a adapté le règlement de gestion, dont une version coordonnée a été déposée auprès du Greffe du Tribunal d'Arrondissement de et à Luxembourg où des copies peuvent être

Les modifications se rapportent aux articles suivants: ARTICLE 4 - POLITIQUE D'INVESTISSEMENT

point 2: Les mots "à revenu variable" sont supprimés dans la deuxièm

point 2: Les mars
ligne.

point 4: Le premier et dennième alinéa sont remplacés par ce qui suit:

"investir plus de 5% de ses avoirs nets en titres non entièrement
libérés à condition que la partie non entièrement libérée de ces
titres, ensemble avec les emprunts du Fonds ne dépasse pas 10%
du total actif net du Fonds.

[ accesse les nourreentages fixés par référence aux points (1), (2),

un total acut net du roma.

Lorsque les pourcentages fixés par référence aux points (1), (2),
(3) et (4) sont dépassés par suite de l'exercice de droits attachés aux titres du portefeuille ou autrement que par achet de fitres, la Société de Cestion doit avoir comme objectif prioritaire dans ses opérations de vente la régularisation de la situation du Fonds en tenant compte de l'intérêt des porteurs de parts."

point 7: ce point est remplacé par:

"donner en gage tout ou partie des avoirs du Fonds; emprunter,
sauf à titse de mesures extraordinaires et urgentes, principalement pour faire face à des demandes de rachat imprévues, le
Fonds peut emprunter pour un maximum de 10% de ses avoirs".

ARTICLE 7 - CERTIFICATS DE PARTS La phrase "Le présent Règlement de Gestion sera imprimé au verso de chaque certificat au porteur ou nominant" est supprimée.

ARTICLE 13 - DIVIDENDES

La deuxième partie du second alinéa est remplacée par ce qui suit:
"... distribuer tout ou partie des plus-values réalisées ou non réalisées et revenant aux Parts de catégorie A, après déduction des moins-values réalisées ou non-réalisées."

**ARTICLE 15 - PUBLICATIONS** 

Le premier alinéa est changé comme suit:
"La valeur nette d'inventaire, le prix d'émission et de rachat, aussi bien des Parts de catégorie A que des Parts de catégorie B sont rendus publiques..." ARTICLE 16 - DURÉE DU FONDS, LIQUIDATION -

La troisième et quatrième phrase du premier alinée seront changées com "Cet avis sera publié au Mémorial, Recueil Spécial des Sociétés et des

Associations du Luxembourg et dans au moins trois journaux insembour-geois et étrangers à diffusion adéquate à déterminer ensemble par la Société de Gestion et la Banque dépositaire. L'émission et le rachat des parts sont interdits, dès la survenance du fait entraînant l'état de liquidation du Fouda".

ARTICLE 19 - GARANITES Cet article est supprimé.

Post INTERNATIONAL BOND FUND MANAGEMENT COMPANY

BANQUE INTERNATIONALE À LUXEMBOURG

#### ITT Corp. Says Profit Slumped In 2d Quarter

NEW YORK - ITT Corp. said Tuesday that second-quarter profit fell 50 percent to \$78.3 million, or 52 cents a share, from \$155.5 million, or

1.03 a share, a year earlier. It said that for the first half, profit fell 46 percent to \$157.6 million, or \$1.04 a share, from \$292.5 million, or \$1.95 a share, a year earlier. Revenue rose 5.1 percent to \$10.3 billion, from

\$9.8 billion. ITT said that second-quarter results confirmed projections made July 10, when the decline in earnings was attributed pri-marily to the domestic property and casualty insurance business of its subsidiary, Hartford Fire

Insurance Co. The company, which is in-volved in telecommunications, electronics, natural resources and industrial and consumer products, said earnings were also cut by about \$13 million resulting from the recently settled metalworkers strike in West Germany.

#### **COMPANY NOTES**

a planned smelter closure caused a million. loss of \$28.6 million on sales of KLM Royal Dutch Airlines said \$357.2 million for the second quar- it plans to split each nominal 100-

into a contract to sell emulsion- share capital, subject to shareholdmaking and coating technology or approval at the annual meeting and manufacturing equipment for a color photographic film and paper plant to be owned and operated by China in Xiamen in Philips

nitely from Aug. 3 at the compa-optical communication systems. ny's request, the Stock Exchange of National Aluminium Co. of Indi

its U.S. machine tool subsidiary, ed to pay for extra facilities at an

and consumer products maker of write off 40 percent of the debt and Necenah, Wisconsin, said earnings pay the other 60 percent over six

Asserco Inc., based in New York, share, a year earlier. Sales rose 7.9 reported that a one-time charge for percent to \$891 million from \$826

ter, in contrast to profit of \$27.6 guilder ordinary share into five million, or 90 cents a share, a year nominal 20-guilder shares and plans a 1-billion guilder (\$308.64 Eastman Kodak Co. has entered million) increase in authorized

by China in Xiamen in Fujian powered semiconductor laser device that would make it possible to Esso Malaysia Bhd. shares will make high-density optical disc be suspended from trading indefi-memory systems and very efficient

Singapore said, to allow the ex- is seeking to raise \$300 million in change of certificates following a 2- the Eurodollar market, the state for-1 split of the company's shares. owned company's chairman, P.K. John Brown PLC expects to sell Basu, said. He said the loan is need-

Olofsson Corp., this year as part of aluminum project in Orissa state.

a program of asset sales, the group's managing director, Allan Gormly, said. He said he expects to sell the unit for about \$25 million.

Kimberly-Clark Corp., the paper plied to the Tokyo district court to the same of the same of the total same o were \$58.9 million, or \$1.29 a share, years, to start three years after an in the second quarter, up 25 per-agreement is reached with credi-cent from \$47 million, or \$1.05 a tors.

# International Income

Short Term 'A' Units

Distribution Units - in Bearer Form Short Term 'B' Units

Distribution Units — in Bearer Form

Midland Bank Trust Corporation (Jersey) Limited as Trustee of the above mentioned Fund has declared the following dividends per Unit for the financial period ended 30th June, 1984, payable on 31st July, 1984 in respect of Units in issue on

Short Term 'A' Units - Distribution Units US\$0,0416 per Unit - Payable against Coupon No. 6.

Short Term '8' Units - Distribution Units US\$0,0284 per Unit - Payable against Coupon No. 6. Unit holders should send their Coupons to either the Trustee at 28/34 Hill Street, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands or to one of the following Paying Agents:—

EBC Trust Company (Jersey) Limited, EBC House, 1-3 Seale Street, St. Helier, Jersey, C.I.

Bankers Trust Company, One Bankers Trust Plaza, New York, Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A., 14 Rue Aldringen,

> Midland Bank Trust Corporation (Jersey) Limited

> > Dated 13th July, 1984.

#### **BUSINESS PEOPLE**

#### **Unit of Trans World Names** Hoermann

Hilton International Co. said ny. ips NV, the Dutch electronics comthat Helmnt Hoermann, vice president for Cyprus, Greece, Egypt, the Gruner & Jahr, the Hamburg- Arabian Peninsula and Eastern Africa, has been named executive vice president-operations, a new position. Mr. Hoermann will move chemical agency, has named Don-from Nicosia to the New York ald G. Stokes president-director. headquarters on Aug. 1. Pierre Jaheadquarters on Aug. 1. Pierre Ja-quillard, vice president for Western Europe and North and West Africa, will become senior vice president for Western Europe, Gulf and Africa, taking over most of Mr. Hoermann's responsibilities, Mr. Jaquillard will continue to be based

panies in Trans World Corp. But the entry into the United States was not without difficulties. Kong has named Joseph F. Mo- the F-15 plane since its inception in Bantam Books was badly in need of vizzo general manager. He suc-reorganization at a time when the ceeds Robert C. Summers, who will

hotel concern, is one of four com-

recession and shifts in reader habits return to the United States. Mr. named Ross W. Kennan group diwere shaking the paperback market. Geo, a glossy science magazine, flopped, costing the company
millions of dollars.

Assax Inc., the diversified U.S.

Assax Inc., the diversified U.S.

Assax Inc., the diversified U.S.

Mr. tanian group director, industrial products group, succeeding Felix Bruggemann, who has become Honeywell's industrial products group manager for Ger-

natural resources group, has made many, based in Offenbach. Mr. Thomas G. Johnston responsible Kennan moves to Honeywell Enfor the Pacific Basin. He continues rope's headquarters in Brussels as president of the Amax Iron Ore from Phoenix, where he was direcdivision, based in Sydney, and will tor, international industrial sales. direct Amax Asia Ltd., a Tokyo-Honeywell Inc., with headquarters -based sales unit of the metals in Minneapolis, makes aerospace group. Mr. Johnston succeeds Karl equipment, defense and control Bergman, who has left the compa-products and information systems.

M.W. Kellogg Co. in Houston and Indonesia's state-owned petrowas transferred to Amsterdam to

has named John M. Dennison senior representative, Europe. Mr. in Paris. Hilton International the Dennison is based in Bonn and is responsible for military aircraft marketing. He had been based in IBM World Trade Corp. in Hong St. Louis as marketing manager for

Honeywell Europe SA has

Imperial Chemical Industries P.T. Kellogg Sriwidjaja, a Jakar-ta-based engineering and construc-tion concern jointly owned by organics division. Mr. Bouscarle is organics division. Mr. Bouscarle is president director general of ICI France SA.

Tasa laternational Ltd., a Zurich-based personnel consulting concern, has named Nino Ascher was transferred to Amsterdam to managing partner, succeeding Gerbe managing director of Kellogg hard Simons. The company said Mr. Simons will work on strength-McDonnell Douglas Corp., the ening the coordination of Tasa's St. Louis-based maker of aircraft, activities in the German-speaking part of Switzerland

-- BRENDA HAGERTY



# U.S. \$150,000,000

# Kingdom of Sweden



#### Floating/Fixed Rate Bonds Due 1991

In accordance with the provisions of the Bonds, notice is hereby given that for the three months interest period from 24th July, 1984 to 24th October, 1984 the Bonds will carry an Interest Rate of 124/8 per annum. The relevant Interest Payment Date will be 24th October, 1984. The Coupon amount per U.S. \$5,000 will be U.S. \$156.53.

On 16th July, 1984 the Ten Year Weekly Treasury Rate was 13.46 per cent. per annum.

Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York Agent Bank

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

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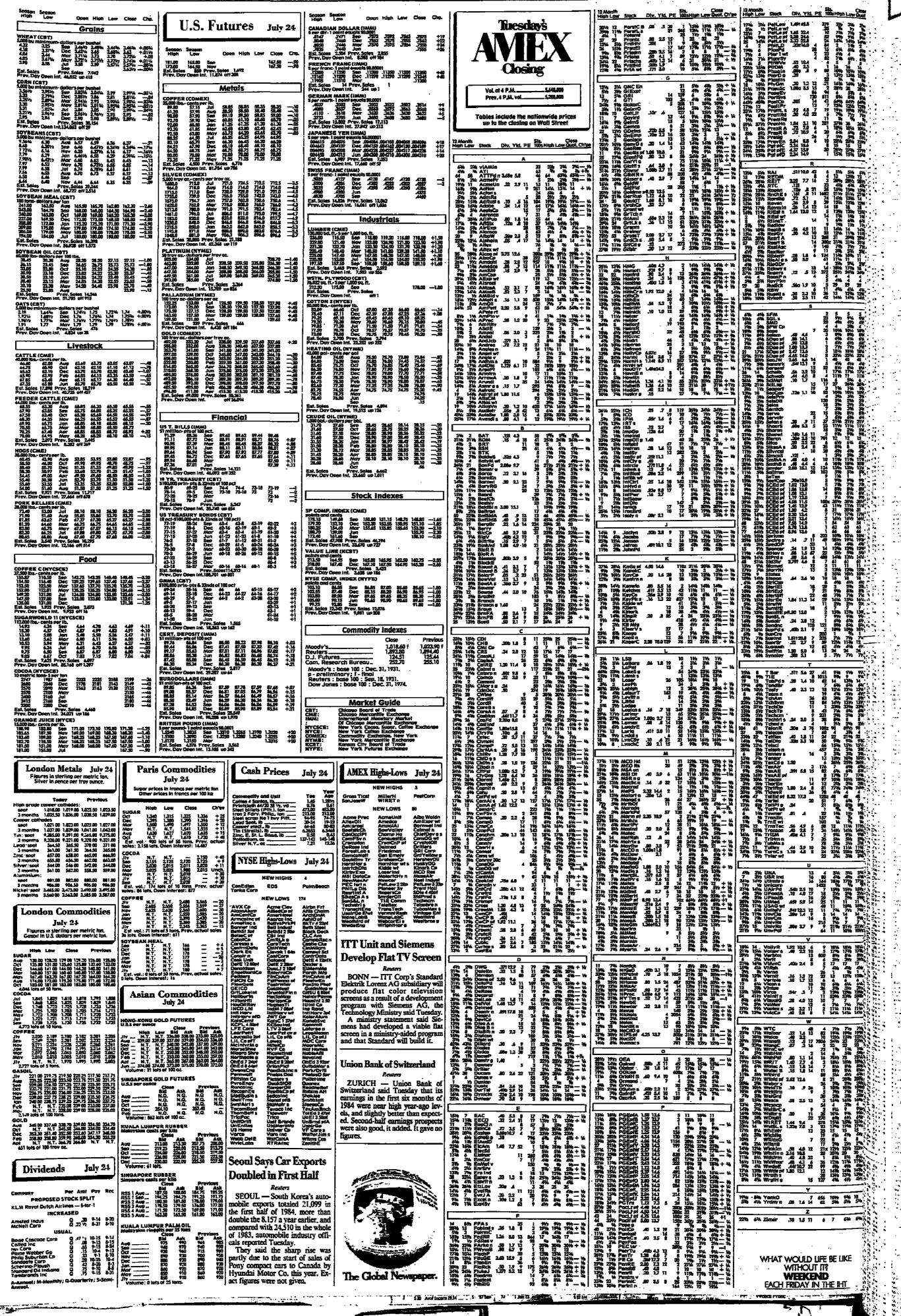
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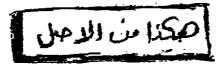


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Page 13 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JULY 25, 1984 **Computerized Resorts** Over-the-Counter LOW 3 P.M. Ch'96 Company Earnings NASDAQ National Market Prices Vittel and attended the com (Continued from Page 9) Japan cost from his income tax. Not everybody is enthusiasti Asahi Chemicai as European executives. "Ameriaire. He taught computer classes fontaine, a product manager for at Club Med's La Caravelle in Gua- Eram, a French shoe manufacturer deloupe, where 90 percent of the and director of the company's guesis are from the United States. plant in Portugal. "I've been deal One U.S. executive who stayed at ing with computers for 25 years." ADVERTISEMENT Nissho Iwai INTERNATIONAL FUNDS Knight-Ridder 24 July 1984 Dravo
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Nel Inc. 1356. 1,080,
Per Shore 1.63 12.5
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Revenue 27.210. 46.5%
Net Inc. 2.250. 2,140.
Per Share 1.37 2.07
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from sale of LIFO inventory. **Ashland Oil** 1994 2,100. 36.7 1,01 1994 6,200. 68.4 1,56 GATX
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- 226.2
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2nd Quar. 1984
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Nef Inc. 11.20
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Net Inc. 52,43
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Net Inc. 10.32 78.22
Per Shore 0.61 4.81
1983 results restated. Computervision | Computervision | 2nd Quar. | 1984 | 1932 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1943 | 1944 | 1943 | 1944 | 1943 | 1944 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1944 | 1945 | 1944 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | 1945 | Ш Znd Quer. 1994
Revenue 5.000.
Net Inc. 73.3
Per Shore 0.52
1st Helf 1994
Revenue 10.300.
Net Inc. 157.0
Per Shore 1.04
1982 quarter net inc.
capital gain of 527 milliogola of 510 million. 1963 00. 5,000. 1.3 155.5 52 1,03 1964 1963 1960 Phibro-Salomon Philipro-3cilomon
2nd Guar. 1984 1980.
Revenue 6,990, 8,000.
Net Inc. 103.0 115.0
Per Share 080 0.76
1st Half 1984 1983
Revenue 13,000 14000.
Net Inc. 223.0 231.0
Per Share 1.47 1.53 Tons. Edison

Ind Quar. 1994 1983
Revenue 1250. 1.180.
Not Inc. 82.1 77.4
Per Share 0.44 0.40
1st Hall 1994 1983
Revenue 2700. 2750.
Net Inc. 228.5 177.5
Per Share 1.75 1.38 IU Int'l Pittston 20d Quar. 1994 1983
Revenue 521 577,9
Oper Net 11,8 131
Oper Share 0.43 0.52
Ist Hali 1994 1993
Revenue 1,190 1,00
Oper Net 19,5 137
Oper Share 0.71 0.55
1983 nets exclude gains of 5464,000 in quarter and of 5782,000 in six months from discontinued aperations, 1983
results restated. PHISTON

Said Quer. 1984 1983
Revenue 324.5 25.8
Oper Net (a)1.7 2.50
Oper Shara. 0.01

Ist Holf 1994 1983
Revenue 662.7 578.4
Oper Net (a)15.0 0.70
a: loss. 1884 nets exclude losses of 51 million vs 599,200
in quarter and at 81 million vs 51.5 million in six months from discontinued operations. Cons. Freight.
2nd Quor. 1994 1983
Revenue 418.8 204.7 8.44
Per Share 1.50 1.37
131 Half 1994 1983
Revenue 855.2 644.5
Hel Inc. 12.57 29.42
Per Shore 2.40 2.20 (Other Earnings on Page 10) Italian Jobless Rate Up 0.5% Xebec s Xicor Xidex s 147 8 7% 7% % 217 7% 0 9% % 336 14% 13% 13% % ROME — Italy's unemployment rate rose to 10.4 percent in April **COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS** IN THE SUPREME COURT from 9.9 percent in January, the Zenibe Zeniec Ziegier Ziyod Zondyn Zymos Zymos Zymos **Equity Side** national statistics institute, Istal, said in its quarterly report on un-employment. The rate in April last year was 9.9 percent. 1982 No. 639 IN THE MATTER OF | Secretary | Secr INDONESIA **BANCO AMBROSIANO OVERSEAS LIMITED** P.T. (PERSERO) TAMBANG BATUBARA BUKIT ASAM (IN LIQUIDATION) AND TENCER NOTICE 07, 2 A/B IN THE MATTER OF The Government of Indonesia has received a loan from the World Bank of approximately US\$ 185 million to develop an open pit mine at Bukir Asam, South Sumatora, to bronde coal to an 200 megawart steam power generating plant presently under construction at Suralays, West Java. THE COMPANIES ACT (CHAPTER 184) NOTICE TO CREDITORS Part of the proceeds of this loan  $\star$  in the used forwards eligible contract payments for the acquisition of specific equipment and this notice is the invitation to bid on the OF INTENTION TO DECLARE DIVIDEND Rule 68 of The Companies (Winding-Up) Rules, 1975. Portable Battery Chargers/Testers 6 each, Coil Taping Machine 2 each, Coil Vänsleng Machine Ic- #C Motors and Transformers 1 each, Motor Armstore Banding and Winding Machine DC-Coil Forming Machine, Sel Up Plate, Repair Stand, and Dynamic Belancing Machine 1 each.

Missolitaneous Portable Electrical Measuring Meters and 1 each ACIDC Motor Test sel for Mictians up to 200 KW.

Shop Vacquar, Cleaners 4 each and Goar Test Stand 1 each. TO: All Creditors who have not yet proved their claims. NOTICE is hereby given that a second dividend is intended to be declared in the above matter. You are mentioned as a Creditor in the Statement of Affairs, but have not yet proved your claim. Valeurs White Weld S.A. 1, Quai da Mont-Blane 1211 Geneva L Switzerland Tel 316251 - Telex 28305 If you do not prove your claim by the 17th day of August, 1984, you will be excluded from this dividend. DATED this 16th day of July, 1984. **NEW METHOD** Bud documents will be available at the nonrelandable cost of US\$ 50 00 from July 180, 1984 sites August 14 ft. at the address below: AVAILABLE FOR FINANCING Now able to supply Capital where both principal and interest are covered in a self-liquidating team. Good credit important part of transaction. BAMCO **GEORGE CLIFFORD CULMER** GEOFFREY ADAMS DINWIDDIE Procurement Nanager
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MOCH VENTURE CAPITAL CONSULTANTS Official Liquidators, P.O. Box SS-6347, investment Bankers 16311 Ventura Blvd., Suite 999 Encine, CA, USA 91436. Toles: 651255 YENCAP LSA. Nassau, Bahamas. Sealed twis will be due at the above address 27 September 1964

Tel.: (213) 789-0422.

WE SHOULD ALL

STOP TO SMELL

THE ROSES

THEY LEFT OUT

'PAY ATTENTION"

( AND WE STILL WON'T

ACROSS

1 "----your wagon . . ." — tree 9 John, Mary or 62 Astronaut on (cornered) Maureen

14 —— Gay 15 Curved 17 Gilmore of the N.B.A. 18 Three-way divider 19 Jogging Bolshevik? 21 Consumed 22 Afternoon

party 23 Being: Lat. 25 In single file 28 F.B.I. agent 31 Caribou, e.g. 35 Sun-room 37 "There Is Nothing Like

38 Odor 39 Cut down 41 Greek letter 42 Verbena trees 43 Soaped 45 Unit of loudness **46** Hereditary unit 47 Whale

51 Turkish title

48 Ready

tetelem

ETTIL

**GORRI** 

MELTIG

**DENNIS THE MENACE** 

"Sorry, Margaret, I'm gonna be busy thisafternoon....1 Don't

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

WHAT HAPPENED

TO THE BELL THAT FELL INTO THE

WATER?

know what I'l be doing. But I'l think of sowething."

53 Retirement 24 Memorable plan: Abbr. entertainer 56 Speedy "Guys and Dolls" who sounded horsy? 25 Helpers for a author? D.Ā.

Keats

DOWN

1 Make well

2 Concerning

3 In—— (as a whole)

26 Ardent lover 27 City in N.Y. 64 "I could -unfold...". 29 Silent 30 Soap substitute Shak. 65 Palm marks 33 Irish patriot: 66 City in Mo. 1778-1803 67 A Ford 68 Adherent 34 English novelist: 19th 69 Cheerless, to

century 36 Literary monogram 37 Bat wood 49 Pale 44 Rip 46 Zodiacal sign

49 Pastoral scene 50 Equal: Comb. 4 "Cheyenne" hiker? ~5 Swiftness form 6 Incumbent on 52 Protect 53 Man or Wight 8 Gone up 54 Sudden attack 9 Complies 55 Landon et al. 10 Ad— committee 57 Lyric poems 58 Aerie 11 Can. province 59 Ivy League

12 Disorder school 13 Farm measure 60 Spanish jar 16 Queries 61 Close 20 African cereal 63 Grant or grass Majors 4. New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

BEETLE BAILEY MISS BUXLEY! HOW COULD YOU MAKE SUCH A MISTAKE ?!

> ANDY CAPP BOY, AM I GLAD I'M HOME. I WAS SO HOT IN THAT FLIPPIN' FACTORY TODAY -!

**PEANUTS** 

BLONDIE

HEY, MANAGER! HAVE YOU EVER READ WHAT IT

SAYS ON YOUR GLOVE?



REMEMBER WHEN

YOU HIRED ME YOU

SAID I DIDN'T

HAVE TO BE

BRILLIANT

" Trap Pocket...

NYLON STITCHED ...

TOP GRADE COWHIDE.

SNAP ACTION ... MADE IN TAIWAN ... "



YOU SAIP I

ONLY HAD TO

BE WONDERFUL



YOU DO WITH DOWN TO THE Y'
YOURSELF SWIMMING! I ALSO
TOPAN, CLEANED UP THE
KENNY? BACK YARD!









Toronto





#### **BOOKS**

#### SOMETHING OUT THERE

By Nadine Gordiner, 203 pp. \$15.95. Viking, 40 West 23d St., New York, N.Y. 10010.

Reviewed by -Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

BETRAYAL, crimes of conscience, the anguish of apartheid — the themes are familiar in this time new collection of sine stories and a novella by Natine Gordiner, most of them set in her native South Africa.
What is surprising is the behavior of her characters. In one, a black woman you believe to be falling in love with a terrorist, whom she and her husband are hiding in their home, ends up going to the police and reporting the fugitive.

In another, a man who admits to his lover that he has been spying on her is answered by an embrace, we finish the story wondering who really has undermined whom. In "Letter From... His Father," Hermann Kafka speaks from beyond the grave and answers the "Letter to His Father" that Franz Kafka wrote but never sent him: "You wake up as a bug; you give a lecture as an ape. Do any of these wonderful scholars think what this meant to me, having a son who didn't have enough self-respect to feel himself

These shorter stories establish a pattern of emotional response. Except in the Hermann Kafka letter, the author does not depart radically from traditional narrative technique. Her stock-in-trade is her unerring eye for the physi-cal and psychological detail, her laser-like con-centration of the dramatic turning point— what Joyce's Dedalus would have called epinhany, or a Hollywood back "the old switcher-

The title piece, a 90-odd-page story called "Something Out There," is a novella thick with event. Some wild creature is maraiding the plush suburbs of Johannesburg, stealing food, killing family pets, frightening people. No one can figure out what it is — a man, some sort of ape, perhaps a wildcat — but it makes "a nice change from the usual sort of news these days. Nothing but strikes, exchanges of insults between factions of what used to be a power to be relied upon, disputes over boundaries that had been supposed to divide peace and prospecity between all."

Meanwhile, unnoticed by anyone, a young white couple and two black men take up residence in a farmhouse outside Johannesburg and begin their preparations to blow up a nearby power station. As developments in the parallel plots unfold, we brace ourselves for a their convergence - for the switcheroo or the moment of epiphany.

But there really isn't any. The twist is the difference in the story's technique. Not only does Gordiner employ here the sudden shifts in point of view and the dialogue without quotation marks that she first introduced in her novel "Burger's Daughter" (1979), she also departs from the method of the collection's other stories by never tying up the package. We are left to contemplate the mystery of the wild creature, the provenance of a sacred work of art in the municipal art gallery and the deep history of a "mine-working" in which the ter-rorists at one point hide themselves.

One appreciates the subdeties of this pre- 3 cisely crafted novella — the smug self-absorp-tion of the Afrikaner real-estate couple who rent the farm to the terrorists, the despair of an

old black retainer who loses his job when farm changes hands, the irony that the i establishment seems more agitated by the paging beast than by the social revolution is happening around it.

But is the story's final point really the land belonged to "black men" before Ent ans intruded? Is it supposed to be some kindig at the whites that they michanne the creature King Kong, or are we simply to at him as a symbol of nature's corruption it face of human disorder? I may be missing real point, but I think I prefer Gordiner in less radical moods. I like the stories in wolume that show off what she's best at volume that show off what she's best at stories in which the complexity of human ture overwhelms ideology.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the st The New York Tones.

#### BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 boof throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not next consecutive.

AND LADIES OF THE CLUB, by
Helea Hoover Suntanyer

Lincoln, by Gore Vidal

Full CIRCLE by Daniele Sted

THE AQUITAINE PROGRESSION, by
Robert Ladians

THE HAI, by Leon Uris

THE HAI, by Clive Cussion

THE BUTTER BATTLE BOOK, by Dr.

Sense

Sons
THE WITCHES OF EASTWICK, by John Update
THE WALKING DRUM, by Loris L'AHOWARD
HOWARD
HOWARD 

NONFICTION

THE KENNEDYS: An American Drama
by Peter Collier and David Horostiz
WIRED, by Bob Woodward
IN GOD'S NAME by David Yallop
THE NIGHTMARE YEARS: 1930-1940,
by William L. Shirer
THE FIRE PROM WITHIN by Carlos
Castaneda
FIRST LADY FROM PLAINS, by Rosslyan Carter
ONE WRITED & DECEMBER 1 yan Carter
ONE WRITER'S BEGINNINGS, by Endora Welty
MOTHERHOOD: The Second Oldest
Profession, by Erma Bomberk
BALLS, by Graig Nettles and Peter Goleabeek

ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS ... EAT TO WIN, by Robert Huss

BOOK WITHOUT A NAME, by Kit Wil-

og Rallies Sw

The state of the s

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100 ALEXEN AND 78

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

D.V. by Diana Vreeland. Edited by George Plimpton and Christopher Hemphall PAST IMPERFECT, by Joan Collins GOOD MORNING, MERRY SUNSHINE, by Bob Greene THE MARCH OF FOLLY, by Barbara W. Turkman Technon REGGIE, by Reggie Inckson with Mike Lupice

HOUR WITHOUT A NAME by Kit Williams
NOTHENG DOWN, by Robert G. Allen
CHEF PAUL PRUDHONME'S LOUISIANA KITCHEN, by Paul Prodhomme
WEBSTER'S NINTH COLLEGIATE
DICTIONARY

Todas America (1976) years and the second of the second of

the section of the state of the section of the sect

Marketta Charles San

#### BRIDGE

Alan I ruscott

As the diagramed deal indi-cates, South reached four spades, as shown, after West, had overcalled two hearts. He led the king of that suit and shifted to a trump, fearing dia-

South won in his hand and led the club nine. He intended to duck, a play that would have put East in a very difficult po-sition. A club duck or a club return would have been effec-

After a routine trump return, the declarer would have been able to pull trumps, and overtake the club king with the \$\delta\_{J7}^{Afg}\$ ace to run the suit.

But East was not put to the test. On the club nine West made the remarkable play of the jack. This play could not lose, but few would think of it. Now a duck was uscless, and the contract went quietly down to defeat since South had no way to make use of the clubs.

NORTH Comment of the series of 

SAXIMATILE Takes U.S. Pro Cruwn South
1 
Dbl.
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Past
Fast
West led out and from the two was not and on the total see. In

BOARD

Baseball

Amsterdam Other Markets Canadian Stock Markets July 24 July 24 High Law Clase Citys Wheel Mor N.G.
Wheelock 2.75
Wheelock 2.75
Wheelock 1.63
World Inf7 1.63
Henry Seey Index :754.75
Previous :747.62 275 5 145









AA Corp Attled-Lyons Angle AM Gld Bobook Boarcleys Boas BAAT Beachests BICC Buff Bobook Bobo

Swiss Volksbank Net Rises - Swiss Volksbank Switzerland's fourth largest com-mercial bank, said Tuesday its earnings in the first six months of 1984 exceeded those of the year-



Johannesburg

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Horse Racing 1.8. Standings 

## 187 180-中 151 200 182 明年の場 16 「これないのでは、150-100」 「これないのでは、150-100」 「これないのでは、150-100」 「これないのでは、150-100」 「日本のないのでは、150-100」 「日本のないのでは、150-100」 「日本のないのでは、150-100」 「日本のないのでは、150-100」 「日本のないのでは、150-100」 「日本のないのでは、150-100。 「日本のないのでは、150-100。」 「日本のないのでは、150-100。」

earlier period, but gave no figures.

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24

Waster and

#### **SPORTS**

# loyals' 2 Rallies Sweep 'Jays

numph and a doubleheader followed with his two-run single. major leagues all-time leader with

he Royals range of the first e to win, 9-8. linner Frank Wills (1-1) struck Upshaw, a career-high seven batters in nightcap before he was relieved

> BASEBALL ROUNDUP 3ret Saberhagen at the start of

seventh. Sabernage.

Save of the season.

Concepcion started the singling off Gott (5-5) and moving to third groundouts by Willie Wilson Pat Sheridan before Brett lined outle off the right-field wall. a. Kansas City's designated hitand in a 1-for-30 slump, put a le over the head of Blue Jay ter fielder Lloyd Moseby. Gott mptly wild-pitched Orta home. in the Blue Jay second, Willie haw had walked and scored on k Leach's two-out double; in third, Moseby singled in Dave ins after Collins reached on an ald hit, stole second and moved third on a groundout. The als drew to within 2-1 in the e second on Darryl Motley's · · · ke and Steve Balboni's ground-

ansas City catcher John han left the game with a mild cussion after being kicked in bead by Tony Fernandez as the : Jay shortstop turned a double that ended the fourth inning. alboni homered and drove in the Royals in the opener. Sherwalked to start the inning and t and Hal McRae followed singles, scoring Sheridan.

iled discussion of how to implement it.

ish Bloodstock Agency of Ireland for \$5.4 million.

**SCOREBOARD** 

onday's Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE
First Geme
the see 369 221—8 12 T
es CRV 628 665 250—6 11 2
11. Lanta (77, Jackson (5), Key (8) and
ines; Block, Beckwith (8), Guisenberry
si Stantier W. Bereith (2) in tark

© Stought, W—Beckwith, 3-2. L—Jack--2. HRs—Toronto, Upshsow (14). Bell

Tonion (17), Second Gome

The Second Gome

The ST 500 556—2 4 5 65 City

1. Acker (7) and Whit; Wills, Soberho7) and Wethen, Slought (5), W—Wills, 1-1.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

W PCL G8

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46 45 511 18
45 50 474 2112

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50 47 515 ~

44 ,500 fts

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Desert Wine
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49 58 46 510 - 10 John Henry
40 537 At 381 16 Fit to Floor
40 537 At 81 16 Fit to Floor
42 58 582 169 Herry's Honor

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56 37 400 — 55 41 525 375 53 43 522 455 47 43 455 10 47 43 466 3175 47 45 467 1875 53 47 1875 53

undings

Tüken İgild

Konsos City, Betboni-(17).

ROOKLINE, Massachusetts (AP) - Aaron Krickstein, a junior in

lere manhandled Krickstein in the second set and broke the 16-year-

6 serve in the first and third games for a 3-0 lead in the final set. But

kstein broke the Argentine in the fourth game and pulled into a tie

another break in a long sixth game. The set saw three more breaks, lere in the seventh game and by Krickstein in the eighth and — at

Baseball

and Heath, Tettleten (2); Butcher and Engle, W.-Butcher, 84. L.-Burris, 9-5, HR.-Minne-

Betilimere #13 200 300-7 13 15 Texas 800 902 129-5 23 1 Beddicker, T.Akorthez (8) and Demosav; Mason, D.Shewart (3), Schmidt (8) and Scott, W-Boddicker, 11-1, L.—Mason, 4-9, HR9-Bel-limore, Rounicks (4), Texas, Wristd (3), Dun-

Timore, Rosenscapes bor (2), Parrish (15). New York 200 903 905-4 17 1 200 903 905-6 14 7 200 903 905-6 14 7

Horse Racing

**JOCKEYS** 

U.S. Standings

· 013 200 300--7 13 6

Milweukes 200 423 900—4 14 1
Guidry, Shirley (e), Arnistrone (8) and Wyneger; Sotien, Pispers (7) and Sundbers. We-Sutten, P-8. L.—Guidry, 8-4. Hrs.—New Sotien, Pispers (7) and Sundbers. York, Morene (3), Milweuke, Cooper (5). Sectific 200 400 900—1 5 1 BUFFALD—Signed Gree Bell, running Society (4), Mirabello (8) and Kear-More, Geisel (4). Mirabello (8) and Kear-Moy Wilt, 11-7, L.—Moore, Geisel (4). Mirabello (8) and Kear-Moy Wilt, 11-7, L.—Moore, Green Wilting Marker, Cooper (5). Support Green Bell, running back; Vince Scali Septem Green Wilt, 11-7, L.—Moore, Green Bell, running back; Vince Scali Septem Green Wilting Wilton Andrews. running back; Rick Bryon, defensive rountreets. Support Green William ATLANTA—Signed William Andrews. running back; Rick Bryon, defensive rountreets. Support Green William ATLANTA—Signed William Andrews. running back; Rick Bryon, defensive rountreets. Support Green William ATLANTA—Signed William Andrews. running back; Rick Bryon, defensive running back; Rick Bryon, defe

Chicago 800 808 908 37 8 mane, and Bob Treffer, linebockers, Apreed Paladelsistic 800 801 808 26 100 2 6 0 terms with Gree Bell, running back, on a berman with Brown and back, on a back in Boby Jones, wide receivers; Richard Rache, linebocker, and Curits Downing, John McCorning Yerk 128 908 848 81 4 9 2 mane of the Jian Raynolds, running back; herrion, Lohit (7), Rucker (8), Allen (9) and perter; Yerrell, Orosco (8), Stsk (16), Lynch Parter; Yerrell, Orosco (8), Stsk (16), Lynch Denver — Cut Kevin Meen and Billy De-

**SPORTS BRIEFS** 

C Board Advocates Boycott Penalty

mpiled by Our Stoff From Dispetcher

ANSAS CITY, Missouri —

Missouri —

More Barty Lyle as the American before Barboni doubled to left-center to score both runners. Don to store both and Jorge Orta tripled in anter to score both runners. Don 4. In rend of both stands of the point of third, and pinch hitter Motley innings for his 23d save of the year the Kansas City Royals to a 7-walked to load the bases. Pryor and 216th in the league. He is the

p of the Toronto Blue Jays

Winner Joe Beckwith (3-2) came on in the top of the eighth for Bud

the Royals rallied for five runs

he eighth inning of the first pitched the ninth for his 26th save

In the Winner Joe Beckwith (3-2) came on in the top of the eighth for Bud

Met despite allowing an RBI double by

Angels 7, Mariners 1

In Anaheim, Califonia, Mike Witt struck out 16 batters and Juan Beniquez drove in two runs with three hits to power California to a 7-1 triumph over Seattle. Witt (11-7) established a 1984 major-league strikeout high and increased his American League-leading total to 128. His was highest one-game total in the league since Nolan Ryan's 19 on Aug. 12, 1974.

In Detroit, Jack Morris won for the first time since June 24 and Kirk Gibson and Lance Parrish hit first-inning home runs as the Tigers downed Cleveland, 4-1. Detroit has won five straight games and 10 of

Orioles 9, Rangers 5 In Arlington, Texas, Gary Roenicke hit a three-run homer and Rick Dempsey drove in three runs as Baltimore outgunned Texas, 9-5. Winner Mike Boddicker (11-8) worked 71/3 innings, allowing 12 hits and striking out four.

Twins 11, A's 4

In Minneapolis, Darrell Brown's bases-loaded double keyed a five-run seventh and John Butcher (8-6) scattered 11 hits in going the dis-tance as Minnesota buried Oakruns and Greg Pryor singled in land, 11-4. The losers' Joe Morgan runs in the decisive eighth to singled for his 2,500th hit lifetime.

Brewers 6, Yankess 4 In Milwaukee, Cecil Cooper drove in two runs with a home run oy Lee Jackson (6-2) relieved and a double and Rollie Fingers

# VANTAGE POINT/Tony Kornheiser

\*\*\*

# On Dream Street at the Olympics

but not a medal. The United States

seems the prohibitive favorite, but

Kuwait has medal possibilities as

-does Abu Dhabi. Had it not been

for the Falklands, Britain might

• Smog Skeet. Helium balloons

filled with glossy photos of Sylves-ter Stallone and Joan Collins are

released in the Coliseum and im-

mediately disappear in the smog. Using infra-red sighting devices,

competitors try to shoot them down Syria, Libya and Nicaragua

• Slo-Mo. Speed kills. There-

fore, competition will reward the

tortoise rather than the hare. Med-

als will be given for the slowest 100-

meter dash, the slowest canoe, even

the slowest platform dive. Weight

should help decide the medals. Yu-

goslavia's 650-pound Ivan Kelvina-

torsky is favored for the sprint gold

is Canada's Mary Ginger Upjohn,

Dessert. Since so many people

will be turned away from restau-

185 draft choice. Placed Allen Pierce, defe

she back: Darryl Richard, wide receiver; Ruiph Coldwell and Bob Dumont, Ineback-ers, and Vince Emanuel, running back, on

fly disc Vision and American State of the Control o

runnise back, and Edgar Prickett, linebocker, to one-year contracts.

NEW ENGLAND—Cat Jian English and Alike Beauchsmin quarterbocks; Phil Harrison, linebacker; Jim (Ling, offensive tackle, and Tony Lowden, defensive back.

NEW ORLEANS—Signed Ken Bardeon, linebacker; Rich Mauti, wide receiver; Tim Wilson, fullback, and Brad Edelman, suard.

N.Y. GIANTS—Cat Malcolm Scott, tight and.

end.
N.Y. JETS—Cloimed Tom Bertoids quar-

N.Y. JETS—Coloned Tom Berkold, coor-retrock; claimed Kowin McCatter, thebaci-er, from the L.A. Rolders. Welved Barry Co-vasions and Marcus Marques, kickers; Mark-Allen over Dirk Andreid, light ends; Don Por-ler and Bill Smith, wide receivers; Bruce Branch. Brad Gitl, Jeff Nilars and Matt Welt-er, suards, and Gary Schaffeld, austrerback. PHILADELPHIA—Traded Perry Harring-ton, runnich berk, by Considert to a welf-

ton, runnine back, to Cleveland for an undis-clased 1955 droft choice.

PITTSBLIRGH—Reached contract terms
with Chris Kolatzleist, light end. Welved
Alike Sweeney, linebacker, and Scott Schifita,
ruse tractic. Signed Weegle Thompson, wide
reacher.

receiver.
SAN FRANCISCO—Waived Jeff Miller and
Steve Clark, defensive ends: Mike Wood,
plocekicker: Steve Sababar, center, and Gree

plocaticises: Steve Sabobur, center, and Gree Foster, fuction. Stoned Brent Ausrahy, nose tackle, and fallow sustance, offerdive lineman, Assourced that Louis Kelcher, pase tackle, talled to report to course. SEATTLE—Released Steve Hoffman, Richard Boyless and Larry Boyd, pamers and Theo Windham and Phil Assues, safeties. Announced that Mikk Kennady, defensive end, and John Bergren, offensive tackle, left comp. ST. LOUIS—Signed Martin Bayless, defensive back.

TAMPA BAY—Signed Dovid Logon, nose tockle, to a three-rear contract. WASHINGTON—Signed Brian Alten, wide redriver.

COLLEGE ARKANSAS—Named John Sutherland women's besketball cooch. CAMERON—Named Brian M. Nober lagi-

trock couch Davis Repol.

HOUSTON—Named Term Ford to athletic

director,
NORTH CAROLINA STATE—Anno.

who weighs only 47 pounds.

Transition

are potential medalists.

have contended for the silver.

in my official Olympic recliner, the Los Angeles Coliseum in less wearing my official Olympic than one week Athletes can choose clothes, drinking my official Olympic than one week. Atthetes can choose clothes, drinking my official Olympic connecting routes utilizing the pic soft drink and eating my officer. Ventura, San Diego, Santa Monica cial Olympic snack food. Lying at or Harbor Freeways, all of which my feet, and shedding on my officer expected to be bumper-tocial Olympic carpet, is my official bumper 24 hours a day from now Olympic dog. On my lap is my until Sept 1. Italy, Japan and West official Olympic daughter, who is Germany are favored, but there are ry is sand. in a suit because she needs a change rumors of a revolutionary car, paiof her official Olympic diaper.

Mets 4, Cardinals 3

In the National League, in New York, Wally Backman's 12th-in-

ning single up the middle scored Mike Fitzgerald from second to lift

the Mets to a 4-3 victory over St. Louis, Fitzgerald singled to open the 12th and was sacrificed to sec-

ond by Rafael Santana. Backman's

game-winner was his fourth hit of

the game. New York has won four

straight and nine of its last 12 out-

In Philadelphia, Ron Cey's sixth-

iming homer accounted for all Chicago's runs in a 3-2 decision

over the Phillies. Gary Marthews

singled with one out in the Cub sixth. Keith Moreland grounded to

shortstop Ivan DeJesus, who

flipped to Juan Samuel for the

force at second. But Samuel's relay

was wide, allowing Moreland to reach first. After Jody Davis sin-

gled, Cey put a pitch from Shane Rawley (3-2) into the left-field

stands for his 13th home run of the

year. Rick Sutcliffe, 7-1 since being obtained from Cleveland June 13,

won his fifth straight. (UPL, AP)

lately, buy anything or talk to any into helicopter mode and win the body, without being reminded of gold. The H-Car, of course, will be the upcoming Olympics. It's only a built in Tokyo.

matter of time until I am certified 

• Who'll Rail Out Argenting? OS ANGELES (AP) - The executive board of the International mpic Committee has decided unanimously "in principle" to penalize country boycotting future Olympic Games. IOC Director Monique ioux said Monday that the nine-member board has recommended the an Olympic basket case, and the official Olympic psychiatrist fits me with my official Olympic straits change to the full session of the IOC scheduled to open here sday. The IOC is expected to endorse the proposal, but may postpone jacket and ships me, postage due, to the official Olympic mental hos-

lovement for the change was prompted by the boycott of the Los eles Games by the Soviet Union and 13 allies. IOC officials said the rule could come into effect for the 1988 Summer Games in Seoul. Before I go I want to tell you e of the Soviet bloc nations has diplomatic relations South Korea. about the recurrent dreams I've been having - dreams of new and Colts Top \$25 Million at Sale in U.S. bizatre Olympic competitions that will take place in Los Angeles. Admittedly, the Soviet-bloc boycott affects the handicapping of these events, and some would be more EXINGTON, Kentucky (UPI) - Four thoroughbred colts brought e than \$5 million each and a filly set a purchase-price record at iday's opening day of the Keeneland Yearling Sale.

syndicate headed by British bloodstock agent Robert Sangster paid competitive with communist ath-5 million for a Northern Dancer-Ballade colt; it was the secondletes in the starting blocks. But this

est sum ever paid for a thoroughbred yearling at public auction (a them Dancer colt fetched \$10.2 million here last year). Sangster's up also paid \$5.4 million for a colt by Northern Dancer-Truly Bound. is the stuff my dreams are made of: • Four-Man Defection. Vigorously pursued by members of their p also paid \$5.4 million for a cost by Northern Dancer-Truly Bound, neigh Mohammed Al Maktoum topped the filly record of \$2.5 ion, set last year, by paying \$3.75-million for a daughter of Seattle, +Fine Prospect. Mohammed also bought a Seattle Slew-Desiree colt \$6.5 million, and a Northern Dancer-Truly Bound colt went to the nations' secret police, athletes race through the side streets of Los Anzeles to designated Olympic sanctuaries where they request political asylum, video cassettes and designer jeans. The prohibitive favorites would have been the Russians and the Czechs. Now it's wide open. Look for a strong medal push by the Chinese and the Romanians.

• Head Waiter Tipping. The Polo and may pick up a second gold in Lounge at the Beverly Hills Hotel is canoe. The favorite in slow diving the site of this competition, which is open to heads of state, literary agents and other hangers-on.

Heavily favored are the Saudis. • Freeway Rallye. This event rants in Los Angeles, this competitests an athlete's driving skills and tion, held in Pauley Pavilion, will

BASEBALL

American League

Mi LWAUKEE—Placed Chuck Porter,
pitcher, on the disabled list. Activated Charile

Moore, outfletter. TEXAS—Colled up Jeff Kunket, shortstop.

DENIVER—Cut Kevin Moen and Billy De-vis. sateries; Jeff Davis and Adrian Simoson,

Selley, Carl Kenneybrew and Mariin Russet, linebockers, John Hilpsinbotham, nose tock-le; Alike Staff and Kelly Osbarn, deforative ends; Keyin Dixon and Steve Schoter, light ends; Tommy Ross, auard; Eddle O'Brien and Charley Smith, russina backs; Mark

Gregos and Britt Freeman, wide receivers, and Don Lomeli, kicker. HOUSTON—Stand Bo Eason, free safety,

INDIANAPOLIS—Claimed Joe Murroy, offensive Injernan, Signed Mark Kolemizis, defensive Injernan, Signed Mark Kolemizis, defensive back; Milke Humiston, Intellectur,
end Dwight Baveriy, running back, Aeneuroad their Anabony Magnelli, effensive
guard, left comp.
KANSAS CITY—Cot Steve Hodges, runningback; Jarvis Jennitos, fullback; Jett Contin.
ploceticker; Mark Seuer, factule; Milke Dabi,
suard; Millor Flogs, defensive tockle; Durryl
Thiton, fissbacker, and Tem Williams, cornerbock.
LA RAIDERS—Referend Jett York, wide
receiver; John Rogon, quarterback and
Larry Hedner, running back.
LA RAMS—Treded Robert Alexander,
running back, to Son Diego for an undiscioped

vis. satelles; Jeff Davis and Adrian Sirros corperbacks; Alan Neal, Eddle Wolsh, G Kelley, Carl Kenneybrew and Mariin Russ

BASKETBALL
National Basinsteil Associat
WASHINGTON—Signed Tom

WASHINGTON - I am sitting from the Beverly Wilshire Hotel to hopes in Niger, Mongolia, Algeria and Chad, where the national past-

Kansas City catcher John Wathan sustained a concussion

when he was kicked in the head by Toronto shortstop Tony

Fernandez during a fourth-inning double play Tuesday night.

terned after the Harrier jump-jet, Lately I cannot go anywhere that will allow U.S. drivers to shift • Who'll Bail Out Argentina? While most sports are being contested in Southern California, this

one who's not driving a Porsche. is being held on Wall Street. Argentina, of course, is eligible for a loan,

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France should be a lock for the gold. Italy, Denmark, West Germany, Austria and the Netherlands will contend for the other medals. Unfortunately, some official Olympic entry forms had this event misspelled as Desert, raising medal

I dreamed of other bizarre competitions, such as the women's tractor-pull, the dog-walking pairs with cox, the 1,500-meter individual medley for spring lambs (New Zealand by a mile) and shark-tank wa-

Come see me in L.A. I'll be the

# Soccer's Pros Con the Games

amateur soccer, if ever it truly existed internationally, was blown

before most of us were born. British refused to play Olympic time amateurs of Eastern Europe. soccer against chaps receiving Soviet-bloc countries to which the identical 32-year-old Cameroon "compensatory expenses" for lost word professional is as acceptable wages, there has been blind-eye as the word boycott, have won all compromise at the Games.

Even so, hypocrisy and charade find new Olympian proportion. "There will." Juan Antonio Samaranch, president of the International Olympic Committee, has proclaimed, "be no professional soccer players at the Los Angeles Games."

#### ROB HUGHES

Even for a diplomat who also gave us "the word boycott is not in the Russian vocabulary," those are unforgivably foolish words. It has been a long long time since players of West Germany's Bundesliga or the top Italian or French leagues felt the honor of playing for any-thing other than hard cash.

As dedicated professionals from their schooldays, they are as entitled to swear the Olympic oath as, say, a tennis multimillionairess, a long jumper who can command appearance money of \$20,000 or a nunner whose financial advisers chart his every stride.

Soccer players, for all their ills, can be said to lead more natural lives than the bulk of steroidal figures prowling around field events. Yet to call them amateur in any

sense of the word is to insult them. Take for example West Germany's Olympic center forward Dieter Schatzschneider. He has recently been transferred for the second time in a year for £300,000 (about \$395,400). He is unquestionably among the Bundesliga's highest earners, and when players at Ham-burg asked for Schatzschneider and Wolf Wuttke to be dropped, the club president exploded:

"I'd rather," he said, "play Scharzschneider and Wuttke alongside a bunch of amateurs than have a team meeting tell me which players to leave out." What is an amateur? A cynic

might say he is a second-rate pro, one who trades for a mere halfmillion bucks and is unlikely to make the nation's professional side while the superstar likes of Karl-Heinz Rummenigge are around. It took the Brits half a century to

toss out the definition altogether and declare amateurs an obsolete soccer term. By then the only

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ROLLS ROYCE

meaningful distinction was that fer from one French club, Bastia, to LONDON - The golden age of pros paid tax on declared income another, St. Etienne, does not diswhile so-called amateurs took cash qualify him, although it's hard to in their boots.

The Olympics, meanwhile, be- cer player overseas. Since at least 1924, when the came utterly dominated by fullword professional is as acceptable eight soccer gold medals since 1952, seven of the eight silvers and Cup.

five of the eight bronzes. Their absence at this Olympics opened the door for West Germany and Italy, who had failed in qualifying rounds, to bring Schatzschneider and front-line Italian internationals Pietro Vierchowod and

Franchino Baresi.

By now the definition of Olympic eligibility was sliding somewhat. Two stated criteria were that players should not have played in the World Cup (Vierchowod and Baresi went to the last World Cup but did not take the field) and were not professionals earning their liv-ing full-time from soccer.

Confusion abounds. The judge-ment on who is and is not a full-

time soccer player is left to each national Olympic committee. As Joseph Blatter, FIFA's general sec-retary, has observed: "I would like to see the national Olympic committee that declares its team incligi-

Cameroon reportedly declared a lineup that includes its famous forward Roger Milla. His recent trans-

situation seemed to young American players last fall when it became obvious the U.S. was team thinking of forgoing amateur principles.
The 1984 Olympics will be very important because, as a game in this country, soccer is fighting for survival," said Alkis Panagoulis, the Greek mercenary brought in to coach the U.S. squad. "If we play amateurs in the Olympics it will be like fighting a war with conventional weapons when the other teams

believe he exists as a part-time soc-

And unless memory plays a dev-

ilish trick, or unless there are two

center-forwards named Roger Milla, I distinctly recall the plea-

sure Milla gave at the last World

It may seem, given that so many are so blatently abusing the Samar-

anch guidelines, unfair to pluck out

names. As unfair, possibly, as the

are using atomic bombs. His warning triggered off understandable panic among players who believed they were preparing to take on the world as amateurs.

Five months of our lives have been given gladly for our country and ourselves," commented David Lischner, 20, in an open letter to the weekly magazine Soccer America. "... Now we are afraid of los-ing the opportunity to play." The last word, as so often comes

from the FIFA president, João Havelange: "I cannot understand," he says, "the preoccupation with the definition of amateur and professional. I know for sure that a certain track star who twice raced in Zurich drew \$20,000 for each appearance. I challenge you to prove that a great soccer player, maybe even one as great as Pelé, could get \$20,000 for a guest appearance in Zurich. Yet one is amateur and the other professional." Havelange, who once aspired to

the IOC presidency, stated last winter that he and Samaranch had "achieved a parity — all a player has to show is that he has some employment beside soccer.

mind two forgotten giants of sports administration. Sir Stanley Rous, onetime FIFA president, was assuring the late Avery Brundage, the IOC overlord, that most soccer players in the world were amateur No doubt," old Brundage scoffed. "But none of those players is at the

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(Continued From Back Page)

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rickstein, 16, Takes U.S. Pro Crown deur ranks a year ago, became the youngest player ever to win the Pro Tennis championship by rallying for a 7-6, 3-6, 6-4 victory over ading champion José-Luis Clerc here Monday night.

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#### A 'Yes-Nonsense' Man

By Russell Baker N EW YORK — Businessmen terrify me. I once almost took one for a drive. The businessman was visiting from out of state and a friend thought it would do him good to see the countryside. My friend's car had flat tires, so he brought the businessman to me.

I supposed that, like most businessmen, he was a no-nonsense man. I have noticed that papers and magazines extolling businessmen usually describe them as "nononsense" men. This makes me thankful that I rarely have to meet them, because I am a "yes-non-

sense" man. When my friend started to introduce the businessman, I cut him off. "We haven't time for that introduction nonsense, have we?" I said. "You see," I went on, "I just happen to be a no-nonsense man

"I see," said the businessman, He got into the car.

Are you a no-nonsense man, or a little-nonsense man, or a muchnonsense man, or one of those allout yes-nonsense men?"

Obviously uneasy, he tried to change the subject. "Have you lived around here long?" "Depends on what you call

long," I said. Being a businessman, he was doubtless trying to pump me for vital information. I wanted to make sure, in case he was thinking of hiring me, that he wouldn't change his mind because he was afraid I might be a blabber-

mouth with the company secrets. Why was I considering the possibility that he might hire me? He was there simply to be driven around, while I already had a satisfactory job, yet T was behaving like a job applicant.

In the presence of businessmen, I can never avoid the suspicion that they might be thinking of hiring me. The exception occurs when I am in the presence of a businessman for whom I already work; then I always suspect that he is thinking

l couldn't stop from signaling my willingness to be his inferior. Of course, when you ask how long I've lived around here and I say it all depends on what you call long. I'm not showing disrespect," I said. "Quite the opposite. The question

philosophers for centuries, and I'm sure you have the subtle sort of mind that's given it a lot of thought.

"Who's your favorite philosopher?" he replied.

I saw the baited trap. If his favor-ite was Plato, and I said my favorite was Plato, he would write me off as a yes man. On the other hand, if his favorite was Plato and I said mine was Spinoza, he would write me off as a malcontent.

"Why don't I just give you a memo on that?" I proposed. "On what?"

"On the favorite-philosopher "I don't see the problem," he

"You're right," I cried. "Absolutely right. There is no problem whatever. We are home free on this

"Home free?" "That's the bottom line," I said, yielding again to the idiotic com-pulsion to say "the bottom line" henever I am in the presence of a

The reason we are home free." he said, "is that we haven't gone anyplace yet, so we haven't had to spend for gas, oil or maintenance."

True enough. The tension of dealing with a businessman had been so intense that I had forgotten to drive him around. I moved swiftly to transfer blame for my error to another person. "Did you expect us to go anyplace?" I inquired.
"Weren't you going to drive me

around?" "Drive you around?" I cried. "My friend never mentioned driving you around. What he said was to put you in the car and let you sit around. Sit around - don't you see? - not like driving around at

He got out of the car and walked away. "Don't you want to sit around anymore?" I called. "You sit around, I'll walk around," he said.

There was no mistaking that tone of voice. He had decided not to offer me a job. Thank heaven I didn't need a job, and probably won't unless my present employer drops by the house for a sociable

# **Black Voices From Vietnam**

Wallace Terry's 'Bloods' Depicts Soldiers at War on Two Fronts

By Michael Keman

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Wallace
Terry has written a book
called "Bloods," an oral history of the Vietnam War by black veterans. A lot of strong books are being written about that war. This one is a raised fist,

"It was a traumatic period," he says. "To be 18 or 19, to be in the war, to get the news of King's death, then to watch your brothers in arms raise Confederate flags and burn crosses — it was a devastating experience for any human being."

Terry, who lives in Washington, spent two years as deputy chief of the Saigon bureau of Time magazine. He is a television and radio commentator and pan-elist, writes on occasion for USA Today and has appeared on "Meet the Press" and "Face the

His résumé dazzles: Nieman fellow, Rockefeller fellow, How-ard University professor, J. Walter Thompson advertising executive, special consultant to the commander-in-chief of the U.S. Air Force in Europe, documentary film producer, contributor to six recent books and producer of the documentary record, "Guess Who's Coming Home."

"I lost 22 close friends in Vietnam, mostly journalists, including my roommate," he says. "The most terrible moment for me was in the mini-offensive of May '68, when the [Viet Cong] came into Saigon and John Cantwell and three other Australian correspondents took a mini-jeep to the outskirts of town to see what was happening. They went down the wrong road, hit a VC sapper team and were killed."

"There was another guy in our

went out there and got him and dragged him back." Specialist-5 Harold Bryant

"I have two boys, 16 and 21," Terry, 46, says, "and when I think of those who didn't come back or were wounded or maimed, what they went through, I relate to them as a father. A lot of journalists have not truly come back from the war.

"When I came back I stayed at the Washington Hilton and I got this phone call from the New York office. Would you call your mother?" I just couldn't bring myself to call her and tell her I was home. It wasn't just the shock of being back in the U.S., The Big PX. It was an inability to express what I'd been through."

When he did see her again, she didn't want to talk about the war. "She didn't ask a single question. It was as though we were all unclean somehow."

"Bloods" is the name that black GIs called each other in Vietnam, short for "blood brothers," The book is the story of 20 soldiers of wildly different backgrounds, from semiliterate dropouts to a colonel; amputees, prisoners of war, rear-echelon men, witnesses to atrocity, and the first black sergeant major in the Marine Corps.

The 20 were chosen from about 50 veterans Terry had met one way or another. He had already talked to hundreds of others for earlier projects and had collected 300 hours of taped interviews for what one publisher calls missing pages of the war."

"It was hard for me to read these stories as I went over them to boil them down," Terry says. "I would find myself weeping. I was with the 82d Airborne at one point and I heard this voice, 'Hey, reporter!' and it was this kid who had seen me in Detroit, where I unit who had made it known that he was a card-carrying Ku Klux Klu uthe's called in to put down an member. . . . Well, we got out mad a firefight, and he klut le ass trapmad of the little ass trapmad a firefight, and do the same may and asked to do the

Black soldiers were fighting two wars in Vietnam, he says. "The black soldier brings certain sensitivities to the situation when he brings his poverty to the poverty he sees around him. He sees the dominant culture imposing itself or damaging the other. He sees the Vietnam woman being humiliatingly searched when she comes on the base, and he thinks

"I think blacks got along better with the Vletnamese people, be-cause they knew the hardships the Vietnamese went through. The majority of the people who came over there looked down on the Vietnamese. They considered them ragged, poor, stupid. They just didn't respect them. I could understand poverty. I had five brothers and three

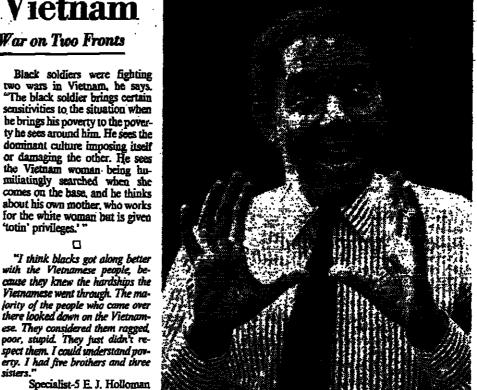
> Specialist-5 E. J. Holloman

The chroniclers of Vietnam speak of a watershed, a radical shift in attitude from enthusiasm to cynicism among nearly all the soldiers. It was worse for the blacks.

"When they first came in '65, most blacks were on the front line. Up to 60 percent of the men at the front were black. They called it Soulville. A lot of blacks went into the airborne and the marines because it was the toughest thing. You could prove your manhood. Also, the pay was better. These guys were professionals. They entered the service because there weren't the same opportunities outside."

Three years later, everything was changed: There was the Harlem not of 1964, the Watts riot of '65, the Detroit and Newark riots of '67. And in 1968, the Reverend Martin Luther King Jr. was

"The war had already become controversial at home," Terry said. "King had come out against it. Muhammad Ali had refused to serve. By '69 the Black Panthers had been destroyed and the civil



Author Terry: "A traumatic period."

to identify with the black militancy they'd experienced at home. And of course, to have King killed - by white people - had devastated them.

"What changed was not the white soldier, but the black soldier. He wasn't going to take it anymore. Segregation, abuses, inequal treatment on promotions, assignments, decorations. The men took a new pride from Mal-colm X and the student movement and the Great Society. We shall overcome." .

The white response appalled him. GIs who brandished the clenched list or wore the wrong kind of beads were apt to be transferred to the hottest combat zone. Confederate flags broke out everywhere. Crosses were burned. Some sailors put on Klan cos-

"The thing that really hurt me more than anything in the world was when I came back to the States blacks or Vietnamese or Ameriand black people considered me as cans or whatever, but as people. If

officers. Blacks are supposed to be those guys that take orders." Lieutenant Archie Biggers

It was to help with the race situation that Terry was summoned to Europe in 1972. He saw it firsthand.

Blacks refused to take orders unless conditions improved. Black veterans fell into a trap because officers dealt with them badly, then offered them an easy out, a less-than-honorable discharge. The rates for those were three or four times higher for blacks than for whites. The military jail population in Europe was

sometimes 80 percent black. "The blacks weren't having the problem. The system was having the problem."

"I want this book to be under stood as a universal statement, true for any time or place," he said. "I want the reader to see what war does to men, not as

#### **PEOPLE**

Rayam Will Replace Pavarotti at Salzburg

The American tenor Curtis Rayam will replace Luciano Pavarotti in Mozari's "Idomeneo" at the Salzburg Festival. Pavarotti hurt his knee Saturday during a rehearsal and is under doctors orders to take several weeks of rest. . . The classical guitarist Juliar. Bream, who fractured his right elbow in a car accident, is expected to make a full recovery, his surgeon said Monday. Bream, 51, rated b many critics as the world's fines player, was injured when his sports car crashed Saturday near Salis bury, England.

Merrywood, the 26-room Pote mac River estate in Virginia whe Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis gre up and John F. Kennedy worked of "Profiles in Courage," has be sold for \$4.25 million. The owned of the seven-acre McLean estate. developer C. Wyatt Dickerson and his former wife, the television jour-nalist Nancy Dickerson, sold Merrywood to Alan L. Kay, a real estate magnate, and his wife, Dianne, Friday. Kay said they plan to make significant improvements before moving in next summer.

File Fitzgerald flew into Londo. Tuesday and said she has lost 2, pounds (11 kilograms). "I haven felt as good for years," she said a Heathrow Airport. "I guess I was: little overweight before. I cut of all sticky candy and ice cream. was difficult, but I stuck to it Fitzgerald, 64, is in London for. charity concert. 

The choreographer John Taras, iballet master of the New York City Ballet, is joining Mikhail Baryshmikov at the American Ballet Theater. Baryshnikov, the company's artistic director, announced Monday that Taras will begin Sept. 4 as associate director. Taras, 65, began his career as a dancer in 1940 with George Balanchine's American Ballet Caravan. He joined the New York City Ballet as assistant to Balanchine in 1959.

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Britain's Queen Elizabeth II and her husband, Prince Philip, will make a state visit to Portugal next March, Buckingham Palace said Tuesday. They last visited Portugal

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#### ped. . . . So we laid down a base same way, and asked to do the of fire to cover him. But he was just same kind of killing. . . What immobile. He froze. And a brother kind of pain is this man feeling?" a part of the establishment. Be- it does anything to spare others rights movement stopped. The younger generation was mostly cause I am an officer. . . You going through it, then it was drafted, and they were beginning see, blacks are not supposed to be worth it." of how long is long has challenged New York Times Service **ANNOUNCEMENTS** INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED REAL ESTATE EMPLOYMENT FOR SALE SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE SUBSCRIBE FRENCH PROVINCES REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE REAL ESTATE REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE REAL ESTATE REALESTATE to the JEUNE AGENCE DE PUBLICITE recherche SECRETARE/ ASSISTANTE billingue, stens-dectyle experience openos souhantee, except CV, photo, lettre manuscribe etremitions of Box 1012, Herold Tribune, 92521 Neolly Cedan, Franco TO RENT/SHARE FOR SALE COTE D'AZIR TO RENT/SHARE TO RENT/SHARE INTERNATIONAL CAP D'ANTERS Unique property right on the sea fit ' unique property right on the sea fit ' one, source inception rooms, bedrooms, ' buthrooms, many staff one, enormous solt water pool, percit condition. For sale furnished, high of reasonable price on application. SWITZERLAND FRENCH PROVINCES PARIS AREA FURNISHED MALY PARIS AREA FURNISHED PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED LORENCE, Lucury villa, po view, pool. Tel: 055 400142. VELIX CAGNES, 10 min. Nice cirport. Unique medieval property. View Cap of Ambes and mountains. 3 double bedrooms, 2 earths bedro, fully equipped litteren, dining room, drawing room, 100 sq.m. terroom, garden, gorage, maid included + use of earthy private pool. \$4000 August, FROM 15th AUG. TO 15th SEPT. fully furnished house in Paris, 4 backrooms, 2 baths, living, dring, fully equipped kinchen with garden, 5 mins by and from the Arc de Triomphe. F10000 per 10 days. 722 69 09.8 pm. HERALD ODEONL recommete wanted, high class F3200 + recom short term. 634 13 01 MONTREUX EMBASSY SERVICE MONACO NEW DEVELOPMENT openity flats for eale to for a. View on Lake Geneval material location. Financing of 8 AVE, DE MESSINE 75008 PARIS Telex F641 786 VRLA: Monte-Carlo. 3 - 5 years. Fur nished or not. See Friday od "Monac to Rent" OR tel: 0033/93/50-89-36 reasonable price on application 308 Apply: JOHN TAYLOR SA. TRIBUNE OLYMPIC RENTALS MONTPAINASSE. Beautiful 5 norm duplex, splendid view on Paris, well furnished. Free July 28 - Aug 27. F4000 week, Tek 321 57 24 AND SAVE 55 La Crossite 06400 CANNES Tel: (93) 38 00 66 Teles: 470921 F. Your Real Estate Agent OLYMPIC ACCOMMODATIONS. Condos/hotels/estates/offices. 9777 Wisine Blvd, #609, Beverly Hills, Calif. 90212. Call. 213:859-1678 PARIS AREA FURNISHED As a new subscriber to the international Heroid Tribuns, you can save up to 42% rue de Bourg 17, Lousanne Switzerland Tel: 021/20 91 07 - The 24453 BALL OH. 562 78 99 In Paris GREAT BRITAIN Flogs for spiler 562 16 40 IONDON For quality furnished apart ments & houses to rent from 6 month to several years. Anecombe & Ring lands Landon 722 7101 Tax 299660 INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE 7TH, ST GERMAIN, 4 ROOMS, Sun-ny, cil constants, free Aug. 776 4313 ext. 509 or evenings 551 0220, 6TH, NEAR SENATE, 3 rooms for 3 FURNISHED RENTALS WANTED/EXCHANGE HABITAT Short/Long Term 1 CLASS, PEST AREAS seek large Paris aparta rooms! for permanent 707 5418 marnings. months beginning / Tel: 325 03 72 FLATS, OFFICES NEW YORK-PARIS. 2 Bedroom opportunity worded in Paris for 1-2 yrs. in archange for large 2 badrooms in Manhatian Sept. 1, 212-864-0132. A-CLASS RURNISHED HOMES to rent, Call Wakame Agency, London 583 0301. 72-78 Reet St., Landon BCA Mini panthous superb view on Mediterronean, Italy Manaco & France. USS67.000. Tel. (93) 78 661 50 r 50 22 63 or 89 184, Menton, France. IN ASIA AND PACIFIC VAILABLE ER ERVICES ECHT KON AG urich Tel. (1) 202 pier (1) 202 7101 prations provide applies confidently & US dollar. We offer considently the basis. We asked in limited in limited in Language of the Constant of H. I. Dervans 9A, Panca A PG. Tet. 23-123-6779.

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